

Matematica Basica

Semana 4

Ejercicio 7.2

$$1. \quad X^2 - 3y \quad x = -2, y = -1$$

$$(-2)^2 - 3(-1)$$

$$4+3 = 7$$

$$2. \quad 3a + 5b^2 \quad a = 4, b = -2$$

$$3(4) + 5(-2)^2$$

$$3(4) + 5(4)$$

$$12 + 20 = 32$$

$$3. \quad 5x^2 - 2y^5 \quad x = 3, y = -1$$

$$5(-3)^2 - 2((-1)^5)$$

$$5(9) - 2(-1),$$

$$45 + 2 = 47$$

$$4. \quad \frac{3a}{5c} - \frac{(4)b}{5c} \quad a = 4, b = 2, c = 2$$

$$\frac{3(4)}{5(2)} - \frac{4(2)}{5(2)}$$

$$\frac{12}{10} - \frac{8}{10} = \frac{20}{10}$$

$$\frac{12}{10} - \frac{8}{10} = 20 \div 10 = 2$$

$$5. \quad p(q-r^2) \quad p = -1, q = -3, r = 5$$

$$(3)(-1) - (-3 - 5)^2$$

$$(3) (-1) - (-3 - 5^2)$$

$$(3)(-1) - (-28),$$

$$-3(-28) = 84$$

$$6. \quad (-1)^a + (-1)^{b+2} \quad a = 99, b = 101$$

$$(-1)^{99} + 1 - (-1) = 101 + 2 = (-1)^{100} - (-1)^{103} = 1 - -1 = 1 + 1 = 2$$

7.  $3a - 4b^2 + 5c^3$   $a = 5, b = 4, c = 3$

$$3(5) - 4(4)^2 + 5(3)^3$$

$$3(5) - 4(16) + 5(27)$$

$$15 - 64 + 135 = 86$$

8.  $x^2 - y^2$   $x = 7, y = -1$

$$x - 5y$$

$$(7)^2 - (-1)^2$$

$$7 - 5(-1)$$

$$49 - 1 = 48 = 4$$

$$7 + 5 = 12$$

9.  $\frac{3}{4}a - \frac{4}{3}b$   $a = 12, b = 6$

$$\frac{3}{4} (12) - \frac{4}{3} (-6)$$

$$\frac{3}{4} (12) - \frac{4}{3} (-6)$$

$$9 + 8 = 17$$

10.  $0.3x + 1.2y^2$   $x = 20, y = 10$

$$0.3(20) + 1.2(10)^2$$

$$6 + 1.2(100)$$

$$6 + 120 = 126$$

Ejercicio 7.3 Hallar el numero de terminos

2

1.  $2x - 3x(x^2 - 1)$   
 $2x - 3x^3 + 3x$   
 $- 3x^3 + 5x$  dos terminos

5.  $3x^{22} - 4x^3 + 5x^2 - 6x + 7$  cinco terminos

6.  $8x + 3y - 1$  tres terminos

2.  $y^3 - 2y + 1 =$  tres terminos

3.  $(3a - 2)(2a + 30)$   
 $6a^2 + 9a - 4a - 6$   
 $6a^2 + 5a - 6$  tres terminos

4.  $5x(x^2 + 2x - 3)$   
 $5x^3 + 10x^2 - 15x$  tres terminos

