

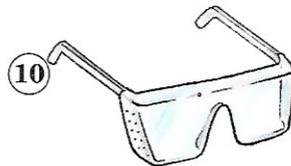
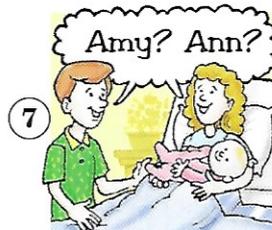
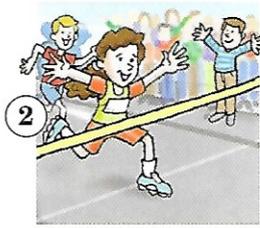


4

Future Tense: Will Time Expressions Might

- Telling About the Future
- Probability
- Possibility
- Warnings
- Social Interaction: Offers and Invitations
- Reading and Writing Invitations
- Cross-Cultural Expectations
- Reading Skill: Signal Words

VOCABULARY PREVIEW



1. begin
2. end
3. arrive
4. return

5. grow up
6. get married
7. name
8. move

9. helmet
10. safety glasses
11. warning

Will the Train Arrive Soon?

(I will)	I'll	} work.
(He will)	He'll	
(She will)	She'll	
(It will)	It'll	
(We will)	We'll	
(You will)	You'll	
(They will)	They'll	

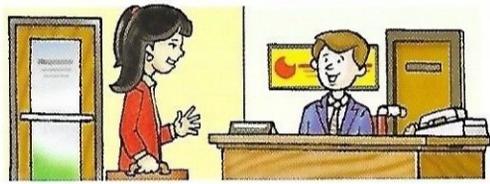
Will he work?
Yes, he will.



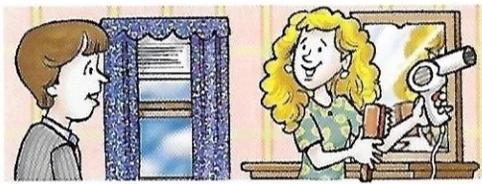
- A. Will the train arrive soon?
- B. Yes, it will. It'll arrive in five minutes.



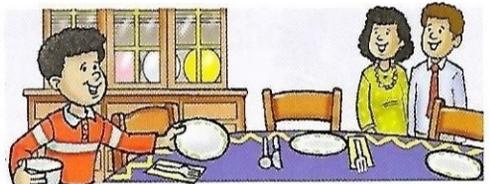
- 1. Will the game begin soon?
at 7:00
- 1. It will begin at 7:00.



- 2. Will Ms. Lopez return soon?
in an hour
- 2. She will be in an hour.



- 3. Will you be ready soon?
in a few minutes
- 3. I'll be ready in a few minutes.



- 4. Will the guests be here soon?
in half an hour
- 4. They will be in half an hour.



- 5. Will your brother get home soon?
in a little while
- 5. He will be in a little while.



- 6. Will you be back soon?
in a week
- 6. I will be in a week.



- 7. Will the storm end soon?
in a few hours
- 7. It will be in a few hours.

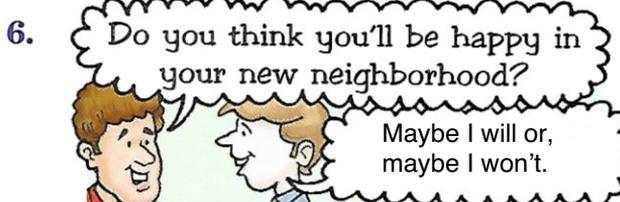
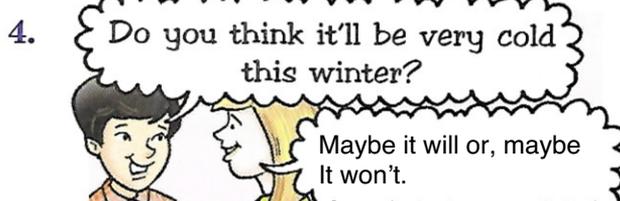
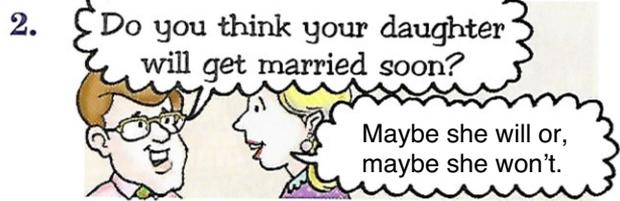
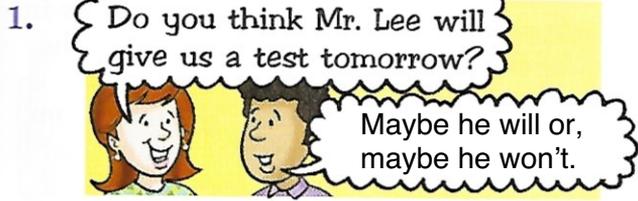
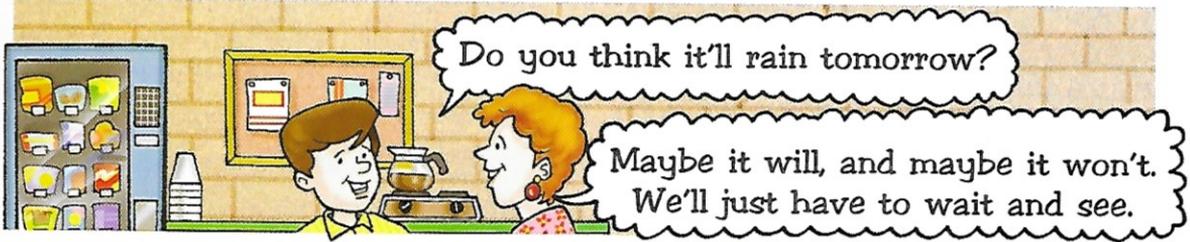


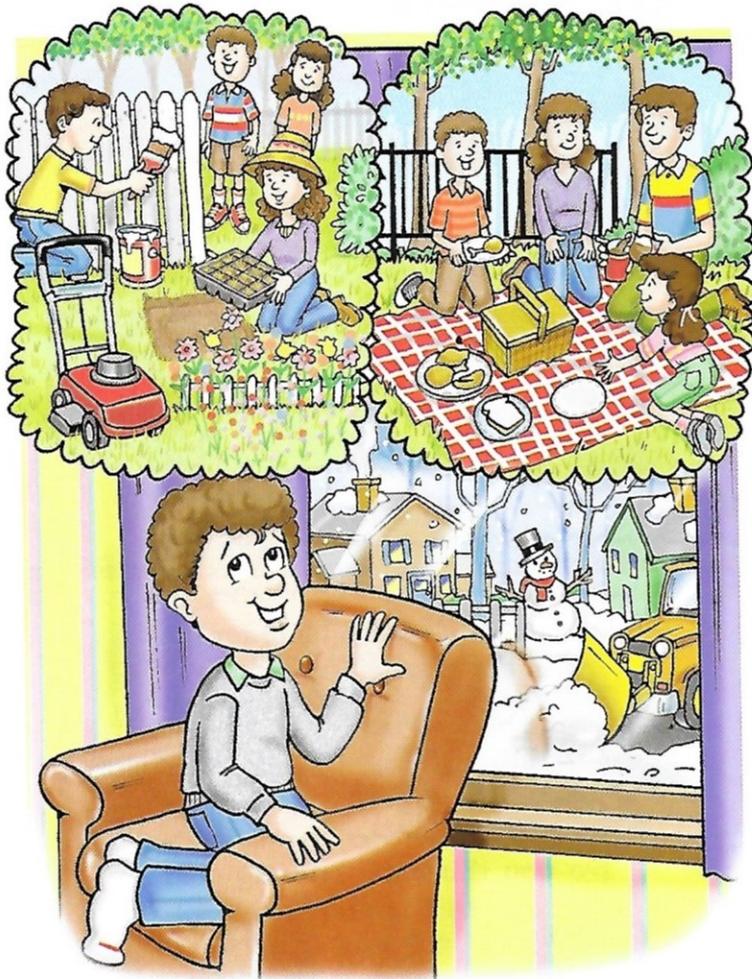
- 8. Will I get out of the hospital soon?
in two or three days
- 8. I will be in two or three days.

What Do You Think?

I
He
She
It
We
You
They } will work.

I
He
She
It
We
You
They } won't work.
(will not)





I CAN'T WAIT FOR SPRING TO COME!

I'm tired of winter. I'm tired of snow, I'm tired of cold weather, and I'm sick and tired of winter coats and boots! Just think! In a few more weeks it won't be winter any more. It'll be spring. The weather won't be cold. It'll be warm. It won't snow any more. It'll be sunny. I won't have to stay indoors any more. I'll go outside and play with my friends. We'll ride bicycles and play baseball again.

In a few more weeks our neighborhood won't look sad and gray any more. The flowers will bloom, and the trees will become green again. My family will spend more time outdoors. My father will work in the yard. He'll cut the grass and paint the fence. My mother will work in the yard, too. She'll buy new flowers and plant them in the garden. On weekends we won't just sit in the living room and watch TV. We'll go for walks in the park, and we'll have picnics on Sunday afternoons.

I can't wait for spring to come! Hurry, spring!

✓ READING CHECK-UP

TRUE, FALSE, OR MAYBE?

Answer True, False, or Maybe (if the answer isn't in the story).

- False 1. It's spring.
- True 2. The boy in the story likes to go outside during the spring.
- False 3. The boy has a cold.
- False 4. The trees are green now.
- Maybe 5. The park is near their house.
- False 6. The boy plays baseball with his friends all year.
- True 7. The family has a TV in their living room.
- Maybe 8. The boy's family doesn't like winter.

How About You?

What's your favorite season—spring? summer? fall? winter? Why? What's the weather like in your favorite season? What do you like to do?



They Really Can't Decide

I
He
She
It
We
You
They

} might clean it today.



- A. When are you going to clean your apartment?
- B. I don't know. I might clean it today, or I might clean it next Saturday. I really can't decide.



- A. Where are you going to go for your vacation?
- B. We don't know. We might go to Mexico, or we might go to Japan. We really can't decide.



1. He might Cook rice and beans today



2. She might paint it purple.



3. They might name her Emma.

- 1. What's he going to make for dinner tonight?

- 2. What color is she going to paint her bedroom?

- 3. What are they going to name their new daughter?



4. We are might get married this summer.



5. I might get him a shirt.



6. We might stay at home tonight.

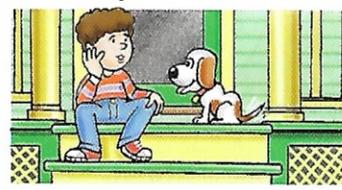
- 4. When are you two going to get married?

- 5. What are you going to buy your brother for his birthday?

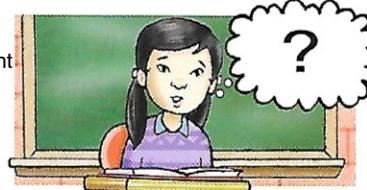
- 6. What are they going to do tonight?



7. I might get a bus.



8. He might name him Yeron.



9. I might be a Dorctot.

- 7. How are you going to get to school tomorrow?

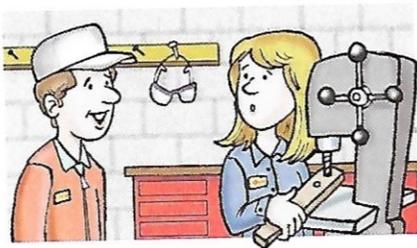
- 8. What's he going to name his new puppy?

- 9. What are you going to be when you grow up?

Careful!



- A. Careful! Put on your helmet!
- B. I'm sorry. What did you say?
- A. Put on your helmet! You might hurt your head.
- B. Oh. Thanks for the warning.



1. Put on your safety glasses!

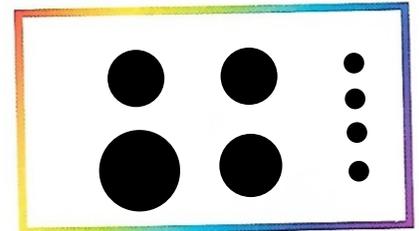
2. Don't stand there!

3. Watch your step!

You might *hurt your eyes*.

You might *get hit*.

You might *fall*.



4. Don't touch that machine!

5. Don't touch those wires!

6. Don't touch the stove.

You might *get hurt*.

You might *get a shock*.

You might burn your hand.

How to Say It!

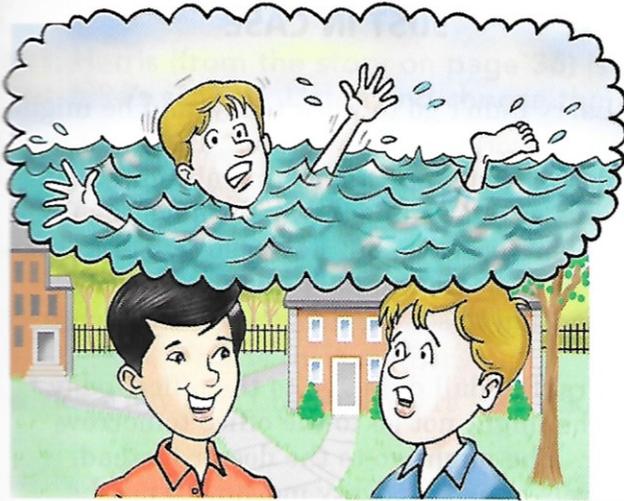
Asking for Repetition

- A. Careful! Watch your step!
- B. I'm sorry. {
 - What did you say?
 - Could you please repeat that?
 - Could you say that again?

Practice some conversations on this page again.
Ask for repetition in different ways.



I'm Afraid I Might Drown



- A. Would you like to go swimming with me?
- B. No, I don't think so.
- A. Why not?
- B. I'm afraid I might drown.
- A. Don't worry! You won't drown.
- B. Are you sure?
- A. I'm positive!
- B. Okay. I'll go swimming with you.



- 1. Would you like to go skiing?
- I'm afraid I might break my leg.

1. *go skiing*
break my leg



- 2. Would you like to go to the beach?
- I'm afraid I might get a sunburn.

2. *go to the beach?*
I'm afraid I might get a sunburn.



- 3. Would you go dancing?
- I'm afraid I might step on your feet.

3. *go dancing?*
I'm afraid I might step on your feet.



- 4. Would you like to take a walk in the park?
- I'm afraid I might catch a cold.

4. *take a walk in the park*
catch a cold



- 5. Would you like to go to the movies?
- I'm afraid I might fall asleep.

5. *go to the movies?*
I'm afraid I might fall asleep.



- 6. Would you like to go to the company picnic?
- I'm afraid I might have a terrible time.

6. *go to the company picnic?*
I'm afraid I might have a terrible time.



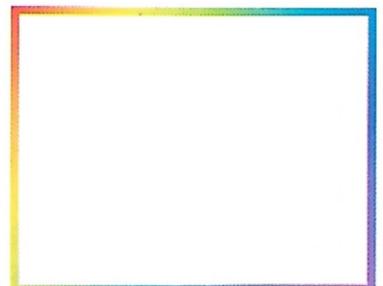
- 7. Would you like to go on the roller coaster?
- I'm afraid I might get sick.

7. *go on the roller coaster?*
I'm afraid I might get sick.

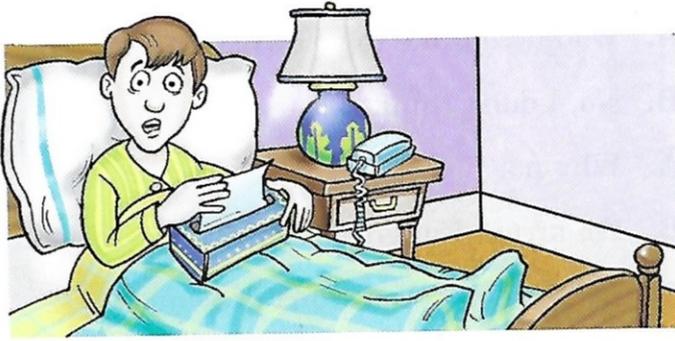


- 8. Would you like to go sailing?
- I'm afraid I might get seasick.

8. *go sailing?*
I'm afraid I might get seasick.



9.

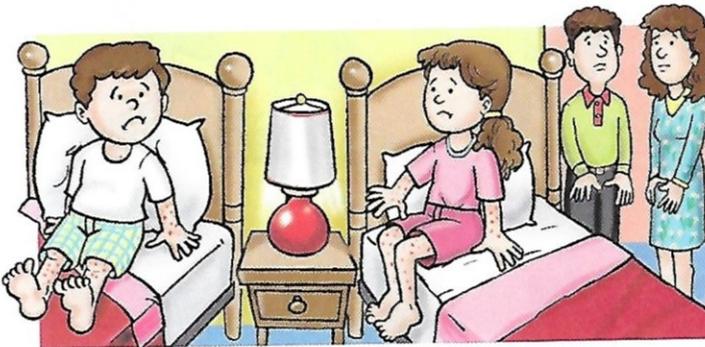


JUST IN CASE

Larry didn't go to work today, and he might not go to work tomorrow either. He might see his doctor instead. He's feeling absolutely terrible, and he thinks he might have the flu. Larry isn't positive, but he doesn't want to take any chances. He thinks it might be a good idea for him to see his doctor . . . just in case.



Mrs. Randall didn't go to the office today, and she might not go to the office tomorrow either. She might go to the doctor instead. She feels nauseous every morning, and she thinks she might be pregnant. Mrs. Randall isn't positive, but she doesn't want to take any chances. She thinks it might be a good idea for her to go to the doctor . . . just in case.



Tommy and Julie Harris didn't go to school today, and they might not go to school tomorrow either. They might stay home in bed instead. They have little red spots all over their arms and legs. Mr. and Mrs. Harris think their children might have the measles. They aren't positive, but they don't want to take any chances. They think it might be a good idea for Tommy and Julie to stay home in bed . . . just in case.

✓ READING CHECK-UP

CHOOSE

Larry is "calling in sick." Choose the correct words and then practice the conversation.

- A. Hello. This is Larry Parker. I'm afraid I (might **can't**)¹ come to work today. I think I (will **might**)² have the flu.
- B. That's too bad. (**Are you** Will you)³ going to see your doctor?
- A. I think I (**might** sure)⁴.
- B. (Not **Will**)⁵ you be at work tomorrow?
- A. I'm not sure. I (**might not** might)⁶ go to work tomorrow either.
- B. Well, I hope you feel better soon.
- A. Thank you.

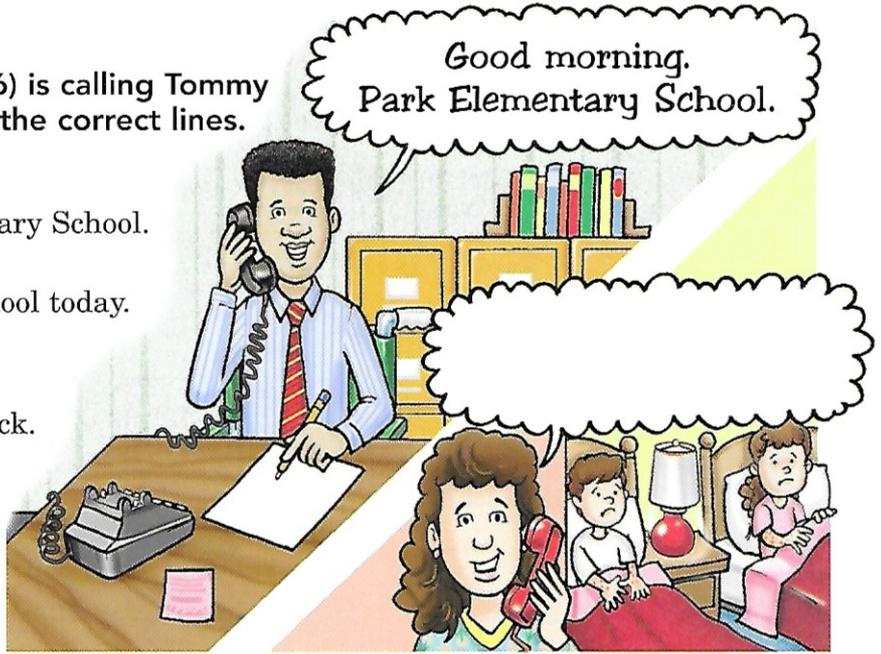


LISTENING

WHAT'S THE LINE?

Mrs. Harris (from the story on page 36) is calling Tommy and Julie's school. Listen and choose the correct lines.

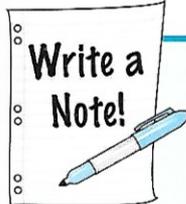
- a. Hello. This is Mrs. Harris.
b. Hello. This is the Park Elementary School.
- a. I can't.
b. Tommy and Julie won't be in school today.
- a. They might have the measles.
b. Yes. This is their mother.
- a. They aren't bad. They're just sick.
b. Yes.
- a. Thank you.
b. It might be a good idea.



WHAT'S THE WORD?

Listen and choose the word you hear.

- | | | | | | |
|---------------|----------|---------------|---------|------------|------------|
| 1. a. can't | b. might | 4. a. we'll | b. will | 7. a. I | b. I'll |
| 2. a. want to | b. won't | 5. a. they'll | b. they | 8. a. red | b. wet |
| 3. a. here | b. there | 6. a. hurt | b. hit | 9. a. sick | b. seasick |



Your child didn't go to school yesterday. Write a note to the teacher and explain why.



....., 20.....

Dear,

..... didn't go to school yesterday because

.....

.....

Sincerely,

.....

PRONUNCIATION *Going to*

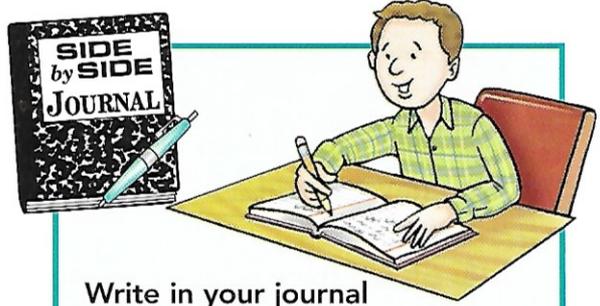
going to = gonna

Listen. Then say it.

- When are you going to clean your room?
- What color is she going to paint her bedroom?
- How are they going to get to school?

Say it. Then listen.

- When are you going to get married?
- What's he going to name his cat?
- When am I going to get out of the hospital?



Write in your journal about your future. Where do you think you might live? Where do you think you might work? What do you think might happen in your life?

GRAMMAR FOCUS

FUTURE TENSE: WILL

(I will)	I'll	work.	I	won't work.
(He will)	He'll		He	
(She will)	She'll		She	
(It will)	It'll		It	
(We will)	We'll		We	
(You will)	You'll		You	
(They will)	They'll		They	

Will	I	arrive soon?
	he	
	she	
	it	
	we	
	you	
	they	

Yes,	I	will.
	he	
	she	
	it	
	we	
	you	
	they	

No,	I	won't.
	he	
	she	
	it	
	we	
	you	
	they	

TIME EXPRESSIONS

The train will arrive	in	a few	days. minutes. hours. weeks. months.
		a week. an hour. half an hour. a little while. two or three days.	
		at seven o'clock.	

MIGHT

I	might clean it today.
He	
She	
It	
We	
You	
They	

Complete the sentences.

- A. Will Mrs. Sanchez return soon?

B. Yes, She Will. She'll return in an hour.
- A. It'll the flowers bloom soon?

B. Yes, It will. It might bloom in a week.
- A. Will there be many people at the party tonight?

B. No, there won't.
- A. Will you call me today?

B. Yes, I will. I'll call you soon.
- A. Will your brother be ready soon?

B. No, he won't. He's still sleeping.
- A. Will you and your wife visit us soon?

B. Yes, we will. We'll visit you on Sunday.
- A. Do you think it will be a nice day tomorrow?

B. Maybe it will, and maybe it won't.
- A. Do you think I'll catch a cold?

B. No, you Won't. You'll be fine.

1 CONVERSATION MAKING, ACCEPTING, & DECLINING OFFERS

Practice the conversations with a classmate.



- A. Would you like **some french fries**?
- B. Yes. Thanks.



- A. Would you like **some more coffee**?
- B. No, thank you.

Now work with other classmates.
Practice making, accepting, and declining offers.

- A. Would you like Some more coffe ?
- B. { Yes. Thanks.
No, thank you }

2 CONVERSATION MAKING, ACCEPTING, & DECLINING INVITATIONS

Practice the conversations with a classmate.



- A. Would you like to **have dinner with my family tomorrow**?
- B. Yes. I'd love to.

Now work with other classmates.
Practice making, accepting, and declining invitations.



- A. Would you like to **go out for lunch today**?
- B. I'm sorry. I can't. I have to **work**.

- A. Would you like to go out for lunch ?
- B. { Yes. I'd love to
I'm sorry. I can't. I have to Work }

Look at the invitations and answer the questions.

IT'S A SURPRISE!

Shhh! "Keep it under your hat!"

Please join us as we celebrate
Mark Lane's 30th Birthday!

Sunday, March 5th
at Jeffrey Wagner's house
725 Garfield Street, Silverton

Be there at 6 P.M. Don't be late!



There will be hot dogs,
hamburgers, and
beverages for all.
Please bring an
appetizer, a side dish,
or dessert.

RSVP before March 1st
by e-mail only
jwagner@worldmail.com



Mr. and Mrs. Alberto Velez
request the honor of your presence
at the wedding of their daughter

 **Susanna Rose** 
to
Richard Hansen

son of Mr. Martin Hansen and Ms. Lena Grant

on Saturday, October thirtieth,
two thousand and ten

at six thirty in the evening

at Saint Mark's Church
Seventeen Ivy Lane
Rosedale, New York



Reception following the ceremony at
The Candlelight Inn
Twenty Fuller Road
Rosedale, New York

- The birthday invitation is from C.
A. Mr. and Mrs. Velez
B. Jeffrey Wagner
● Mark Lane
- Guests can bring B to the birthday party.
A. hot dogs or hamburgers
● cookies or ice cream
C. juice or soda
- You need to answer the birthday invitation C.
A. before 6 o'clock
B. after March fifth
● by e-mail
- "Keep it under your hat" means A.
● don't tell Mark Lane about the party
B. wear a hat to the birthday party
C. put the birthday invitation in a hat
- The wedding ceremony is B.
A. at the Candlelight Inn
● at Saint Mark's Church
C. on Saturday, October 13, 2010
- C are getting married.
A. Mr. and Mrs. Alberto Velez
B. Mr. Martin Hansen and Ms. Lena Grant
● Susanna Rose Velez and Richard Hansen
- The reception is A.
● at six thirty in the evening
B. after the wedding ceremony
C. at 17 Ivy Lane
- "Mr. and Mrs. Velez request the honor of your presence" means A.
● Mr. and Mrs. Velez invite you to come
B. please reply to this invitation
C. Mr. and Mrs. Velez thank you for your gifts

WRITING Your Invitation You're inviting the students in your class to a party. What kind of party are you having? When is the party? Where is it going to be? Make an invitation.

Dinner Invitations Around the World

Some friends invited you to their home for dinner. When should you arrive? How much should you eat? When should you leave? The answers to these questions depend on the country you're in. Different countries have different rules and traditions.

In the United States, punctuality (being on time) is very important. When people invite you to their home for dinner, they usually give an exact time, for example, "We're having dinner at 6:30." You should plan to arrive on time or just a little late. If you're going to be more than fifteen minutes late, you need to call.

Punctuality is also important in Sweden, Norway, and other Scandinavian countries. However, in countries in South America and in Italy and Spain, a guest can arrive half an hour late for a dinner invitation. In most countries, it isn't a good idea to arrive early in case the hosts who are making the dinner aren't ready for their guests.

Food is a very important part of any invitation to someone's home in the countries of the Middle East.

When someone offers you something to eat or drink, it's impolite to say "no". But you don't have to finish everything. In fact, when your plate is empty, your host will serve you more right away. So when you're full, stop eating and leave

something on your plate. This is very different from France, Austria, and Japan, where it's important to finish everything on your plate to show your host that you liked the food. In Italy and Turkey, you don't have to finish everything, but if you do and you're still hungry, it's polite to ask for more.



It's important to know when to arrive for dinner, but it's also important to know when to leave! In India, Europe, and North America, it's very impolite to leave right after you eat. You don't want your hosts to think that you came to their home only for the food. On the other hand, in some Asian and Central American countries, it's polite to leave right after dessert. If you stay, the hosts might think you're still hungry and there wasn't enough food.

- It's important to be on time in C.
 A. Italy
 B. Spain
 C. Norway
 D. Brazil
- It's polite to leave right after dinner in some countries in D.
 A. Europe
 B. North America
 C. Scandinavia
 D. Central America
- When dinner is at 7:30 P.M. in the United States, it's polite to arrive B.
 A. more than fifteen minutes late
 B. at 7:40 P.M.
 C. at 7:50 P.M.
 D. at 7:15 P.M.
- C is a Scandinavian country.
 A. India
 B. The United States
 C. Sweden
 D. Austria
- Finish everything on your plate in C, or your host will think you don't like the food.
 A. Austria
 B. Italy
 C. Turkey
 D. the Middle East
- According to this article, in the Middle East, it's important to D.
 A. be on time
 B. leave right after dinner
 C. eat everything on your plate
 D. say "yes" when someone offers food

Reading Tip

Signal words can help you understand the information in a reading. In this article, the author uses the words *however*, *but*, and *on the other hand* to show differences between information before these words and after them. Find these words in the reading. What differences do they help to show?

Choose the correct answer.

- The B will arrive in fifteen minutes.
 - A. game
 - B. train
 - C. vacation
 - D. measles
- Remember to put on your C.
 - A. warning
 - B. floor
 - C. helmet
 - D. feet
- We're going on vacation. We'll be back D.
 - A. in a few minutes
 - B. this afternoon
 - C. in half an hour
 - D. in a week
- Don't touch that wire! You might A.
 - A. get a shock
 - B. see your doctor
 - C. get seasick
 - D. drown
- I'm going to call the doctor. I think my son might C.
 - A. bloom
 - B. be sick and tired of the weather
 - C. have the flu
 - D. be famous
- Watch your step! You might B.
 - A. fall asleep
 - B. fall
 - C. catch a cold
 - D. get sick
- C I can't have dinner with you tomorrow.
 - A. I have to.
 - B. I'd love to.
 - C. I'm sorry.
 - D. Yes. Thanks.
- I received A to a wedding.
 - A. an invitation
 - B. a ceremony
 - C. a reception
 - D. a surprise
- My friends D me to their home for dinner.
 - A. arrived
 - B. wanted
 - C. returned
 - D. invited
- Dinner is almost ready. Will our guests B soon?
 - A. get home
 - B. be here
 - C. get out
 - D. end

SKILLS CHECK

Words:

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> arrive | <input type="checkbox"/> get seasick |
| <input type="checkbox"/> be back | <input type="checkbox"/> get sick |
| <input type="checkbox"/> begin | <input type="checkbox"/> hurt <i>your</i> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> end | head/eyes |
| <input type="checkbox"/> get home | <input type="checkbox"/> the flu |
| <input type="checkbox"/> return | <input type="checkbox"/> the measles |
| <input type="checkbox"/> break <i>my</i> leg | <input type="checkbox"/> celebrate |
| <input type="checkbox"/> catch a cold | <input type="checkbox"/> get married |
| <input type="checkbox"/> fall | <input type="checkbox"/> grow up |
| <input type="checkbox"/> get a shock | <input type="checkbox"/> move |
| <input type="checkbox"/> get a sunburn | <input type="checkbox"/> name (v) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> get hit | <input type="checkbox"/> ceremony |
| <input type="checkbox"/> get hurt | <input type="checkbox"/> reception |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> RSVP |

I can ask & answer:

- Will I/we/you/they/he/she/it *be back soon*?
- Do you think I/we/you/they/he/she/it will *be back soon*?

I can ask for repetition:

- I'm sorry. What did you say?
- I'm sorry. Could you please repeat that?
- I'm sorry. Could you say that again?

I can make, accept, & decline an offer:

- Would you like *some french fries*?
Yes. Thanks.
No, thank you.

I can make, accept, & decline an invitation:

- Would you like to *go out for lunch*?
Yes. I'd love to.
I'm sorry. I can't. I have to *work*.

I can write:

- a note to a teacher to explain a child's absence from school
- a story about my future
- an invitation to a party