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Date 10/13/2023

Puritan/Age of Enlightenment Test Study Guide  
American Literature

Write the term, name, or event that belongs in each blank cell.

1	Five elements of fiction: story chart	What happens in the story including 5 stages: introduction, rising action, climax, falling action, and conclusion
2	Setting	All the details of time and place in which the story occurs
3	Theme	The universal truth about human life that the story examines; the main idea of the story
4	Conflict	The problem at the root of the story's action; the tension driving the story forward
5	Christopher Columbus	We still have copies of his journal, written in 1492, about his travels to the New World.
6	William Penn	A Quaker who wrote many political works about religious freedom, founded a state in the U.S., and wrote <i>No Cross, No Crown</i> while in the Tower of London.
7	William Bradford	One of the original pilgrims on the Mayflower, he wrote <i>Of Plymouth Plantation</i> , a history of the founding of that colony.
8	Jonathan Edwards	A revivalist, Puritan preacher; best known for his sermons such as "Sinners in the Hands of an Angry God".
9	Thomas Paine	His political writings, such as <i>Common Sense</i> , led to revolution in the colonies.
10	Anne Bradstreet	A Puritan, she was the first female poet to publish her work both in the colonies and in England.
11	Benjamin Franklin	Famous for his work with electricity, as well as writing his own autobiography and creating "Poor Richard's Almanac"; which was full of useful information for farmers and wise, witty sayings (aphorisms).
12	John Adams	Second President, statesman, and writer of many of America's most influential founding documents, as well as fascinating letters to his wife, Abigail.

13	Thomas Jefferson	Third President, author of the Declaration of Independence, as well as many other political works. Wrote letters almost every day, and was well educated in science, music, agriculture, and law.
14	Denotation	The literal meaning of a word.
15	Connotation	An idea or feeling that a word invokes in addition to its actual definition.
16	Oral tradition or oral lore	The passing down of cultural knowledge by mouth from generation to generation.
17	Rhetoric style	A style of writing characterized by clarity, simplicity, and scarcity of elaborate figurative expressions.
18	Deism	A religious belief holding that God created the universe and established moral and natural laws, but that He does not intervene supernaturally in human affairs. He created the world, and He just sits back and watches and has no power over man, but man is master of his own destiny.
19	Scientific belief	Humans can arrive at truth (God's rules) by their own deductive reasoning or logic, rather than relying on the authority of the past, on religious faith, or intuition.
20	Boston Tea Party	In 1773, colonists dressed as Mohawk Indians dumped tea from the British East India Company into Boston Harbor.
21	Plymouth Massachusetts	In 1620, the Pilgrims from Plymouth, England signed the Mayflower Compact before landing in Plymouth, Massachusetts, the first English settlement in the Americas.
22	July 4th, 1776	In 1776, the Continental Congress published The Declaration of Independence in Philadelphia, announcing the colonists' intent to form a new nation... The United States of America.
23	Jamestown, Virginia	The first permanent English village established in 1607 in America. Although there were other European <b>settlements</b> in America before <b>Jamestown</b> , our language, the majority of our customs and our laws come from our English ancestry.
24	Boston Massacre	In 1770 British Soldiers were sent to the Americas to help enforce the laws. An argument broke out and five American men/boys were killed by soldiers.

25	Plymouth colony	The colony in the Americas, established by the Puritans or Pilgrims from England.
26	Know the genres of literature written during the Puritan/Age of Enlightenment period. Name them here: sermon, poem, letter, or historical narrative.	
27	Be prepared to name the five elements/types of conflict in literature. List them here: man vs. self      man vs. society man vs. man      man vs. supernatural man vs. nature	
28	Be prepared to tell me a little bit about the colonial person you researched - what he/she was like and what they are most known for (poetry, short stories, sermons, etc.)	