

# PAI

## Individual Abuse Prevention Plan (IAPP)

### Instructions and requirements:

This program is required to establish and enforce ongoing written individual abuse prevention plans as required under Minnesota Statutes, section [626.557](#), subdivision 14 and section [245A.65](#), subdivision 2 (b).

Development and review of the plan: An individual abuse prevention plan shall be developed for each new person as part of the initial individual program plan or service plan required under the applicable licensing rule. The review and evaluation of the individual abuse prevention plan shall be done as part of the review of the program plan or service plan. The person receiving services shall participate in the development of the individual abuse prevention plan to the full extent of the person's abilities. If applicable, the person's legal representative shall be given the opportunity to participate with or for the person in the development of the plan. The interdisciplinary team shall document the review of all abuse prevention plans at least annually, using the individual assessment and any reports of abuse relating to the person. The plan shall be revised to reflect the results of this review.

Plan contents: The plan shall include a statement of measures that will be taken to minimize the risk of abuse to the vulnerable adult when the individual assessment required in section 626.557, subdivision 14, paragraph (b), indicates the need for measures in addition to the specific measures identified in the program abuse prevention plan. The measures shall include the specific actions the program will take to minimize the risk of abuse within the scope of the licensed services, and will identify referrals made when the vulnerable adult is susceptible to abuse outside the scope or control of the licensed services. When the assessment indicates that the vulnerable adult does not need specific risk reduction measures in addition to those identified in the program abuse prevention plan, the individual abuse prevention plan shall document this determination.

Requirements of [626.557](#), subd. 14(b): Each facility, including a home health care agency and personal care attendant services providers, shall develop an individual abuse prevention plan for each vulnerable adult residing there or receiving services from them. The plan shall contain an individualized assessment of: (1) the person's susceptibility to abuse by other individuals, including other vulnerable adults; (2) the person's risk of abusing other vulnerable adults; and (3) statements of the specific measures to be taken to minimize the risk of abuse to that person and other vulnerable adults. For the purposes of this paragraph, the term "abuse" includes self-abuse.

Persons with history of violent crime an act of physical aggression toward others: If the program knows that the vulnerable adult has committed a violent crime or an act of physical aggression toward others, the individual abuse prevention plan must detail the measures to be taken to minimize the risk that the vulnerable adult might reasonably be expected to pose to visitors to the facility and persons outside the facility, if unsupervised. Under this section, a facility knows of a vulnerable adult's history of criminal misconduct or physical aggression if it receives such information from a law enforcement authority or through a medical record prepared by another facility, another health care provider, or the facility's ongoing assessments of the vulnerable adult.

Legal Authority: MS §§ [245D.071](#), subd. 2, [245A.65](#), subd. 2, and [626.557](#), subd. 14

# PAI

## Individual Abuse Prevention Plan (IAPP)

Person's Name: Sara Felling

Program: Oakdale

**Instructions:** For each area, assess whether the person is susceptible to abuse by others and the person's risk of abusing other vulnerable people. If susceptible, indicate why by checking the appropriate reason or by adding a reason. Identify specific measures to be taken to minimize the risk within the scope of licensed services and identify referrals needed when the person is susceptible outside the scope or control of the licensed services. If the person does not need specific risk reduction measures in addition to those identified in the program abuse prevention plan, document this determination and identify the area of the program prevention plan that addresses the area of susceptibility.

### A. Sexual abuse

Is the person susceptible to abuse in this area?  Yes (if any area below is checked)  No

- Lack of understanding of sexuality
- Likely to seek or cooperate in an abusive situation
- Inability to be assertive
- Other: Sara is unable to report to the appropriate person if she were to be abused.

Specific measures to minimize risk of abuse for each area checked:

- **Lack of understanding of sexuality:** Sara has been diagnosed with intellectual disabilities. Due to this, she may not fully understand situations of a sexual nature. She may also not be able to understand the difference between abusive situations and non-abusive situations. This makes her more vulnerable to sexual abuse.
- **Likely to seek or cooperate in an abusive situation and the inability to be assertive:** Sara has been diagnosed with intellectual disabilities and she lacks a formal communication system. Sara has limited ability to be physically assertive and is unable to be verbally assertive. Because of this she may cooperate if in an abusive situation.
- **Sara is unable to report to the appropriate person if she were to be abused:** Due to Sara's intellectual disability and her lack of a formal communication system, she is unable to identify abusive situations, identify the appropriate person to tell, and to make a report.
- **All Areas:** Staff provide Sara with supervision at all times. If a staff were to witness sexual abuse of Sara, staff would verbally tell the abuser to stop and staff would assist Sara to a safe location. Staff will assess for any injury and provide necessary first aid per their training and seek further medical attention, as needed. All staff are mandated reporters and are trained upon hire and annually thereafter to the MN State Vulnerable Adult Law and company Vulnerable Adult Maltreatment Reporting and Review Policy and Procedures. Staff will report all suspected or known maltreatment of Sara per company policy.

**Referrals made when the person is susceptible to abuse outside the scope or control of this program (Identify the referral and the date it occurred).** No referrals needed at this time.

# PAI

## B. Physical Abuse

Is the person susceptible to abuse in this area?  Yes (if any area below is checked)  No

- Inability to identify potentially dangerous situations
- Lack of community orientation skills
- Inappropriate interactions with others
- Inability to deal with verbally/physically aggressive persons
- Verbally/physically abusive to others
- "Victim" history exists
- Other: Sara is unable to report to the appropriate person if she were to be abused.

Specific measures to minimize risk of abuse for each area checked:

- **Inability to identify potentially dangerous situations:** Sara has been diagnosed with intellectual disabilities. Due to this, she does not understand what constitutes a dangerous situation, therefore unable identify if a situation were to be dangerous. This makes her more vulnerable to physical abuse.
- **Lack of community orientation skills:** Sara has been diagnosed with intellectual disabilities, a seizure disorder, and lacks a formal communication system. She requires support with walking due to her seizure disorder and unsteady gait. Staff provide supervision of Sara while in the community and provide her with full physical support to practice all pedestrian and traffic safety skills. Staff observe what is occurring around Sara and intervene on her behalf if a potentially dangerous situation were to arise. Staff will call 911 on Sara's behalf in the event of an emergency.
- **Inappropriate interactions with others:** Sara is an affectionate person, and she may hug or reach her arms around others without their expressed permission. She may also do this while walking, or while getting in or out of a vehicle, causing an increased risk of falling or an unsafe situation if she were to have a seizure. If Sara reaches her arms out for a hug with a person she does not know or who does not desire a hug, she will be verbally asked to give that person space, and staff will gently assist her physically by moving her arms away. If Sara attempts to hug her support person while walking or getting into or out of a vehicle, she will be reminded that it is not safe to hug at that time, and staff will gently assist her physically by moving her arms away. Per guardians, Sara requires the physical prompt as she does not comprehend the verbal prompt.
- **Inability to deal with verbally/physically aggressive persons:** Sara has been diagnosed with intellectual disabilities, a seizure disorder, and lacks a formal communication system. Sara is unable to handle physically or verbally aggressive people as she lacks the ability to be assertive and may cooperate in an abusive situation due to her limited understanding and physical limitations in defending herself.
- **Sara is unable to report to the appropriate person if she were to be abused:** Due to Sara's intellectual disability and her lack of a formal communication system, she is unable to identify abusive situations, identify the appropriate person to tell, and to make a report.
- **All Areas:** Staff provide Sara with supervision at all times. If a staff were to witness physical abuse of Sara, staff would verbally tell the abuser to stop and staff would assist Sara to a safe location. Staff will assess for any injury and provide necessary first aid per their training and seek further medical attention as needed. All staff are mandated reporters and are trained upon hire and annually thereafter to the MN State Vulnerable Adult Law and company Vulnerable Adult Maltreatment Reporting and Review Policy and Procedures. Staff will report all suspected or known maltreatment of Sara per company policy.

**Referrals made when the person is susceptible to abuse outside the scope or control of this program**

# PAI

(Identify the referral and the date it occurred). No referrals needed at this time.

## C. Self Abuse

Is the person susceptible to abuse in this area?  Yes (if any area below is checked)  No

- Dresses inappropriately
- Refuses to eat
- Inability to care for self-help needs
- Lack of self-preservation skills (ignores personal safety)
- Engages in self-injurious behaviors
- Neglects or refuses to take medications
- Other:

Specific measures to minimize risk of abuse for each area checked:

- **Dresses inappropriately:** Sara has been diagnosed with intellectual disabilities, which limits her understanding of weather appropriate clothing. She requires full assistance in dressing for weather conditions and temperature. Staff assess the weather conditions and provide her with the appropriate clothing for the weather. This may include the use of a hat, coat/jacket, gloves, etc. Staff aid Sara in putting on clothing appropriate for the weather.
- **Refuses to Eat:** Sara may refuse to eat when food is offered during meal or snack times. Due to Sara's low weight, her doctor has ordered that staff patiently feed Sara with encouragement, and snacks to be continued to be offered. During a mealtime, Sara will be offered preferred foods and time to eat. She will be offered her meal three times and if she refuses after the third time or eats less than the doctor ordered percentage of her meal, she will be provided with a nutritional supplement. Sara will be offered snacks outside of her mealtime, one-two times per day.
- **Inability to care for self-help needs:** Sara has been diagnosed with intellectual disabilities, a seizure disorder, and lacks a formal communication system. Due to Sara's medical conditions, disabilities, and the medication she takes for her seizure disorder, she requires assistance in caring for all of her self-help needs. Staff are trained to Sara's self-help needs, communicate with her while performing self-help tasks, and encourage her to participate and assist as she is able.
- **Lack of self-preservation skills (ignores personal safety):** Sara has been diagnosed with intellectual disabilities, a seizure disorder, and lacks a formal communication system. Sara may not understand when a situation is not safe. Staff provide supervision of Sara at all times. Staff observe what is occurring around Sara and intervene on her behalf if a potentially dangerous situation were to happen. If needed, staff will assess for any injury and provide necessary first aid per their training and seek further medical attention as needed. All staff are mandated reporters and are trained upon hire and annually thereafter to the MN State Vulnerable Adult Law and company Vulnerable Adult Maltreatment Reporting and Review Policy and Procedures. Staff will report all suspected or known maltreatment of Sara per company policy. Staff will call 911 on Sara's behalf in the event of an emergency.
- **Neglects or refuses to take medications:** Sara may not open her mouth to accept medications, may push the medication away, and/or spit them out. She will continuously be offered her medications during her allotted medication passing time. Due to the importance of her daily seizure medications, staff will contact her guardians or her residential provider if her guardians are not available, if she were to continue to refuse. If staff are unable to contact her guardian or residential provider, the medication refusal will be documented and communicated to her guardian and house manager via phone and/or email.

# PAI

**Referrals made when the person is susceptible to abuse outside the scope or control of this program (Identify the referral and the date it occurred).** No referrals needed at this time.

## D. Financial Exploitation

Is the person susceptible in this area?  Yes (if any area below is checked)  No

- Inability to handle financial matters
- Other:

Specific measures to minimize risk of abuse for each area checked:

- **Inability to handle financial matters:** PAI does not handle the safekeeping of money for Sara. Should Sara bring money to PAI to utilize, staff will support her in making a purchase, collecting the correct change and receipt, and sending the change and receipt home in her communication book. All staff are mandated reporters and are trained upon hire and annually thereafter to the MN State Vulnerable Adult Law and company Vulnerable Adult Maltreatment Reporting and Review Policy and Procedures. Staff will report all suspected or known financial maltreatment of Sara per company policy.

**Referrals made when the person is susceptible to abuse outside the scope or control of this program (Identify the referral and the date it occurred).** No referrals needed at this time.

## E. Is the program aware of this person committing a violent crime or act of physical aggression toward others? Yes No

Specific measures to be taken to minimize the risk this person might reasonably be expected to pose to visitors to the program and persons outside the program, if unsupervised:

**Referrals made when the person is susceptible to abuse outside the scope or control of this program (Identify the referral and the date it occurred).** No referrals needed at this time.

An individual abuse prevention plan is developed for each new person as part of the initial service plan. The person will participate in the development of the plan to the full extent of their ability. When applicable, the person's legal representative will be given the opportunity to participate with or for the person in the development of the plan. The interdisciplinary team will document the review of the plan at least annually, using an individual assessment, as required in MN Statutes, section 245D.071, subd. 3, and any reports of abuse relating to the person. The plan shall be revised to reflect the results of this review.