

PAI

Individual Abuse Prevention Plan (IAPP)

Instructions and requirements:

This program is required to establish and enforce ongoing written individual abuse prevention plans as required under Minnesota Statutes, section [626.557](#), subdivision 14 and section [245A.65](#), subdivision 2 (b).

Development and review of the plan: An individual abuse prevention plan shall be developed for each new person as part of the initial individual program plan or service plan required under the applicable licensing rule. The review and evaluation of the individual abuse prevention plan shall be done as part of the review of the program plan or service plan. The person receiving services shall participate in the development of the individual abuse prevention plan to the full extent of the person's abilities. If applicable, the person's legal representative shall be given the opportunity to participate with or for the person in the development of the plan. The interdisciplinary team shall document the review of all abuse prevention plans at least annually, using the individual assessment and any reports of abuse relating to the person. The plan shall be revised to reflect the results of this review.

Plan contents: The plan shall include a statement of measures that will be taken to minimize the risk of abuse to the vulnerable adult when the individual assessment required in section 626.557, subdivision 14, paragraph (b), indicates the need for measures in addition to the specific measures identified in the program abuse prevention plan. The measures shall include the specific actions the program will take to minimize the risk of abuse within the scope of the licensed services, and will identify referrals made when the vulnerable adult is susceptible to abuse outside the scope or control of the licensed services. When the assessment indicates that the vulnerable adult does not need specific risk reduction measures in addition to those identified in the program abuse prevention plan, the individual abuse prevention plan shall document this determination.

Requirements of [626.557](#), subd. 14(b): Each facility, including a home health care agency and personal care attendant services providers, shall develop an individual abuse prevention plan for each vulnerable adult residing there or receiving services from them. The plan shall contain an individualized assessment of: (1) the person's susceptibility to abuse by other individuals, including other vulnerable adults; (2) the person's risk of abusing other vulnerable adults; and (3) statements of the specific measures to be taken to minimize the risk of abuse to that person and other vulnerable adults. For the purposes of this paragraph, the term "abuse" includes self-abuse.

Persons with history of violent crime an act of physical aggression toward others: If the program knows that the vulnerable adult has committed a violent crime or an act of physical aggression toward others, the individual abuse prevention plan must detail the measures to be taken to minimize the risk that the vulnerable adult might reasonably be expected to pose to visitors to the facility and persons outside the facility, if unsupervised. Under this section, a facility knows of a vulnerable adult's history of criminal misconduct or physical aggression if it receives such information from a law enforcement authority or through a medical record prepared by another facility, another health care provider, or the facility's ongoing assessments of the vulnerable adult.

Legal Authority: MS §§ [245D.071](#), subd. 2, [245A.65](#), subd. 2, and [626.557](#), subd. 14

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Individual Abuse Prevention Plan (IAPP)

Person's Name: Destiny Smith

Program: PAI Oakdale

Instructions: For each area, assess whether the person is susceptible to abuse by others and the person's risk of abusing other vulnerable people. If susceptible, indicate why by checking the appropriate reason or by adding a reason. Identify specific measures to be taken to minimize the risk within the scope of licensed services and identify referrals needed when the person is susceptible outside the scope or control of the licensed services. If the person does not need specific risk reduction measures in addition to those identified in the program abuse prevention plan, document this determination and identify the area of the program prevention plan that addresses the area of susceptibility.

A. Sexual abuse

Is the person susceptible to abuse in this area? Yes (if any area below is checked) No

- Lack of understanding of sexuality
- Likely to seek or cooperate in an abusive situation
- Inability to be assertive
- Other: Unable to report to the appropriate person if she were to be abused

Specific measures to minimize risk of abuse for each area checked:

- **All Areas:** Staff provide Destiny with supervision at all times. If a staff were to witness sexual abuse involving Destiny, staff would verbally tell the abuser to stop and physically guide Destiny to a safe location. Staff will assess for any injury, provide necessary first aid per their training and seek further medical attention as needed. All staff and volunteers are mandated reporters and are trained upon hire and annually thereafter to the MN State Vulnerable Adult Law and company Vulnerable Adult Maltreatment Reporting and Review Policy and Procedures. Staff will report all suspected or known maltreatment per company policy.
- **Lack of understanding of sexuality:** Destiny has been diagnosed with a profound intellectual disability. Due to this, Destiny may not understand situations of a sexual nature. Destiny may also not be able to understand the difference between abusive situations and non-abusive situations. This makes Destiny more vulnerable to sexual abuse.
- **Likely to seek or cooperate in an abusive situation and the inability to be assertive:** Destiny has been diagnosed with osteoporosis and scoliosis in addition to an intellectual disability, she is unable to physically or verbally be assertive. Destiny may cooperate if in an abusive situation due to her limited understanding of abuse and physical inability to defend herself.
- **Destiny is unable to report to the appropriate person if she were to be abused:** Due to Destiny's developmental disability and lack of consistent formal communication, Destiny is unable to identify abusive situations, identify the appropriate person to tell, or to make a report.

Referrals made when the person is susceptible to abuse outside the scope or control of this program (Identify the referral and the date it occurred). No referrals are needed at this time.

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B. Physical Abuse

Is the person susceptible to abuse in this area? Yes (if any area below is checked) No

- Inability to identify potentially dangerous situations
- Lack of community orientation skills
- Inappropriate interactions with others
- Inability to deal with verbally/physically aggressive persons
- Verbally / physically abusive to others
- "Victim" History exists
- Other: Unable to report to the appropriate person if she were to be abused

Specific measures to minimize risk of abuse for each area checked:

- **All Areas:** Destiny has been diagnosed with developmental disabilities and may not understand what constitutes a dangerous situation, how to advocate for safety or handle situations of abuse. Destiny would be unable to report abuse should it occur. Staff provide Destiny with supervision at all times. If a staff were to witness physical or emotional abuse involving Destiny, staff would verbally tell the abuser to stop and physically assist Destiny to a safe location. Staff will assess for any injury and provide necessary first aid per their training and seek further medical attention as needed. All staff and volunteers are mandated reporters and are trained upon hire and annually thereafter to the MN State Vulnerable Adult Law and company Vulnerable Adult Maltreatment Reporting and Review Policy and Procedures. Staff will report all suspected or known maltreatment per company policy.
- **Inability to identify potentially dangerous situations:** Staff observe what is occurring around Destiny and intervene on Destiny's behalf if a potentially dangerous situation were to happen. Staff will call 911 on Destiny's behalf in the event of an emergency.
- **Lack of community orientation skills:** Staff provide supervision of Destiny while in the community and provide Destiny with full verbal, gestural and physical support to practice all pedestrian and traffic safety skills. Staff access community resources with and on behalf of Destiny.
- **Inability to deal with verbally/physically aggressive persons:** Destiny is unable to handle physically or verbally aggressive people, Destiny lacks the ability to be assertive and may cooperate in an abusive situation due to a limited understanding and physical inability to defend from a verbally or physically aggressive person.
- **"Victim" History exists:** Destiny is a lady of small stature and was targeted by a larger peer while in school (2016). She was hit, pushed, and had her hair pulled on multiple occasions.
- **Destiny is unable to report to the appropriate person if she were to be abused:** Due to Destiny's developmental disability and lack of consistent formal communication, Destiny is unable to identify abusive situations, identify the appropriate person to tell, or to make a report.

Referrals made when the person is susceptible to abuse outside the scope or control of this program (Identify the referral and the date it occurred). No referrals are needed at this time.

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C. Self Abuse

Is the person susceptible to abuse in this area? Yes (if any area below is checked) No

- Dresses inappropriately
- Refuses to eat
- Inability to care for self-help needs
- Lack of self-preservation skills (ignores personal safety)
- Engages in self-injurious behaviors
- Neglects or refuses to take medications
- Other: NA

Specific measures to minimize risk of abuse for each area checked:

- **Dresses inappropriately:** Destiny is able to dress herself however she has limited understanding of weather appropriate clothing. Destiny requires help in dressing for weather conditions and temperature. Staff assess the weather conditions and assist Destiny with the appropriate clothing for the weather. This may include the use of a hat, coat/jacket, gloves, etc. Due to Destiny's fine motor limitations, she may require most assistance with some ties, buttons, or snaps.
- **Inability to care for self-help needs:** Due to Destiny's disabilities she requires assistance in caring for all of her self-help needs. Staff are trained to Destiny's self-help needs and communicate with Destiny using gestures and model prompts while performing self-help tasks and encourage her to participation as able.
- **Lack of self-preservation skills (ignores personal safety):** Destiny has been diagnosed with auditory and visual impairments in addition to developmental disabilities. Destiny may not understand when a situation is not safe and does not have the physical ability to keep herself out of unsafe situations. Staff provide supervision to Destiny at all times. Staff observe what is occurring around Destiny and will intervene on her behalf if a potentially dangerous situation were to happen. If needed, staff will assess for any injury and provide necessary first aid per their training and seek further medical attention as needed. Staff will call 911 on Destiny's behalf in the event of an emergency. All staff are mandated reporters and are trained upon hire and annually thereafter to the MN State Vulnerable Adult Law and company Vulnerable Adult Maltreatment Reporting and Review Policy and Procedures. Staff will report all suspected or known maltreatment per company policy

Referrals made when the person is susceptible to abuse outside the scope or control of this program (Identify the referral and the date it occurred). No referrals are needed at this time.

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D. Financial Exploitation

Is the person susceptible in this area? Yes (if any area below is checked) No

Inability to handle financial matters

Other: NA

Specific measures to minimize risk of abuse for each area checked:

- **Inability to handle financial matters:** PAI does not handle the safekeeping of money for Destiny. Should Destiny bring money to PAI to utilize, staff will support her in making a purchase, collecting the correct change and receipt, and sending the change and receipt home in her communication book. All staff are mandated reporters and are trained upon hire and annually thereafter to the MN State Vulnerable Adult Law and company Vulnerable Adult Maltreatment Reporting and Review Policy and Procedures. Staff will report all suspected or known financial maltreatment involving company policy.

Referrals made when the person is susceptible to abuse outside the scope or control of this program (Identify the referral and the date it occurred). No referrals are needed at this time.

E. Is the program aware of this person committing a violent crime or act of physical aggression toward others? Yes No

Specific measures to be taken to minimize the risk this person might reasonably be expected to pose to visitors to the program and persons outside the program, if unsupervised: NA

Referrals made when the person is susceptible to abuse outside the scope or control of this program (Identify the referral and the date it occurred). No referrals are needed at this time.

An individual abuse prevention plan is developed for each new person as part of the initial service plan. The person will participate in the development of the plan to the full extent of their ability. When applicable, the person's legal representative will be given the opportunity to participate with or for the person in the development of the plan. The interdisciplinary team will document the review of the plan at least annually, using an individual assessment, as required in MN Statutes, section 245D.071, subd. 3, and any reports of abuse relating to the person. The plan shall be revised to reflect the results of this review.