

History of Psychology

Answer Sheet - TEST Chapters 12, 13, and 14

Name Marina Eliseeva

The word bank for questions 1-6 directly follows question 8

1. Wilhelm Wundt
behaviorism
2. Max Wertheimer
3. Wolfgang Kohler
4. Phi phenomenon
5. Zeigarnik
6. Instantaneous
7. SHORT ANSWER - not from word bank
When we try to analyze perception or divide it into parts, we destroy it.
Perception is considered whole.
8. SHORT ANSWER - not from word bank
Sultan was considered the most intelligent chimpanzee. According to
Kohler, Sultan was capable of learning and problem solving. (For
example, using boxes for building)

The word bank for questions 9-15 directly follows (short answer) question 16

9. Psychopathology, Unconscious

10. Body, Mind
11. Psychosexual
12. superego
13. ID
14. Ego
15. Carl Jung,
Alfred Adler
16. SHORT ANSWER - not from word bank

The word bank for questions 16-22 directly follows question 24

The case of Anna O. is significant in the development of psychoanalysis because it introduced Freud to the cathartic method, the so-called talking cure, that later figured so prominently in his work.

16. Anna Freud (yes, I know there are two Number 16s!)

17. self-actualization
18. Alfred Adler
19. Analytical psychology
20. Physiological

Belongingness

21. Person centered

22. Collective Unconscious

23. SHORT ANSWER - not from the word bank

Adler believed that Freud focused too heavily on sex as primary motivator of human behavior. Adler focused on the role of interpersonal and social influences. He also didn't agree with the discrimination of women.

Jung disagreed with Freud about the role of sexuality. For Jung libido was psychic energy that was also capable of motivation in many different ways.

24. SHORT ANSWER - not from the word bank

Jung defined two personality types - introvert and extravert. Jung stated that extravert directs life energy (libido) outside to external events and people. Extraverts are strongly influenced by the environment; they are sociable and self-confident in different situations.

The introvert's libido is directed inward. Introverts are contemplative, introspective, and resistant to external influences. They usually are a lot less confident than extraverts in dealing with situations and people.