

Group Statistics

	Experimental and Control Groups	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Attitude Toward Drinking and Driving	Experimental Group	7	10.5714	1.61835	.61168
	Control Group	5	13.8000	2.28035	1.01980

Independent Samples Test

		Levene's Test for Equality of Variances		t-test for Equality of Means							
		F	Sig.	t	df	Significance		Mean Difference	Std. Error Difference	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
						One-Sided p	Two-Sided p			Lower	Upper
Attitude Toward Drinking and Driving	Equal variances assumed	.071	.795	-2.886	10	.008	.016	-3.22857	1.11889	-5.72162	-.73553
	Equal variances not assumed			-2.715	6.808	.015	.031	-3.22857	1.18918	-6.05666	-.40048

Figure 14.11. SPSS Statistics output for independent-samples *t* test.

Group Statistics

	Experimental and Control Groups	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Calculus Final Examination Scores	Experimental	5	30.6000	4.87852	2.18174
	Control	5	30.8000	3.56371	1.59374

Independent Samples Test

		Levene's Test for Equality of Variances		t-test for Equality of Means							
				Significance						95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
		F	Sig.	t	df	One- Sided p	Two- Sided p	Mean Difference	Std. Error Difference	Lower	Upper
Calculus Final Examination Scores	Equal variances assumed	.675	.435	-.074	8	.471	.943	-.20000	2.70185	-6.43048	6.03048
	Equal variances not assumed			-.074	7.323	.471	.943	-.20000	2.70185	-6.53222	6.13222

Figure 14.2. SPSS Statistics output for independent-samples *t* test.

- a. The mean for the experimental group is 30.60.
- b. The mean for the control group is 30.80.
- c. The value of *t* is -.074.
- d. The associated probability is .943.
- e. The difference between experimental group's mean and the control group's mean is not statistically significant at the .05 level.
- f. At the end of the experiment, the mean for Group 1 ($m = 30.60$, $sd = 4.878$) is slightly lower than the mean for Group 2 ($m = 30.80$, $sd = 3.563$). The difference between the two means is not statistically significant ($t = -.074$, $df = 8$).