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History of Psychology
Week 14

Answer Sheet – TEST Chapters 12, 13, and 14

Name Alexy Maurice

The word bank for questions 1-6 directly follows question 8

1. Wilhelm Wundt
2. Behaviorism
2. Max Wertheimer
3. Wolfgang Kohler
4. Phi phenomenon
5. Zeigarnik
6. Instantaneous
7. SHORT ANSWER – not from word bank

The perception of wholeness of experiences is so important to the understanding of Gestalt because it goes back to immediate experiences which show unified wholes instead of sensations. Due to perceptual constancy it supports how our experiences have qualities of wholeness which stays the same when sensory elements change around it.

8. SHORT ANSWER - not from word bank

Kohler believed Sultan was capable of solving problems by learning through insight and using the tools that were available.

The word bank for questions 9-15 directly follows (short answer) question 16

9. Psychopathology

10. Mind

10. Unconscious

11. Cognitive

11. Psychosexual

12. Superego

13. Id

14. Ego

15. Alfred Adler

16. Carl Jung

16. SHORT ANSWER – not from word bank

The case of Anna O was critical to the development of psychoanalysis because it showed a development of an intimate relationship between the patient and therapist. So there would now have to be a role where the therapist helps the patient take on an adult role instead of being dependent on the therapist. Also it was able to receive an understanding of dreams, which is a symbolic form of one's repressed desires.

The word bank for questions 16-22 directly follows question 24

16. Alfred Adler (yes, I know there are two Number 16s!)

17. Behaviorist

18. Abraham Maslow

19. Analytical psychology

20. Physiological

Self-actualization

21. Person Centered

22. Collective unconscious

23. SHORT ANSWER – not from the word bank

Alfred Adler split from Freud's original theory of personality. Freud believed that one's personality is divided into three parts: id, ego, and superego. While Adler believed there was a unity between personality and that one tries to always fulfill themselves with superiority. Also Freud believed that one's present behavior is associated with their past experiences in life. Adler on the other hand objected and believed that one is affected by plans for the future, rather than past experiences.

24. SHORT ANSWER – not from the word bank

Two personality types identified by Carl Jung are introversion and extraversion. Jung described introversion as one who is less confident when dealing with people and certain situations. While extraversion is one who is sociable and self-confident in many different situations.