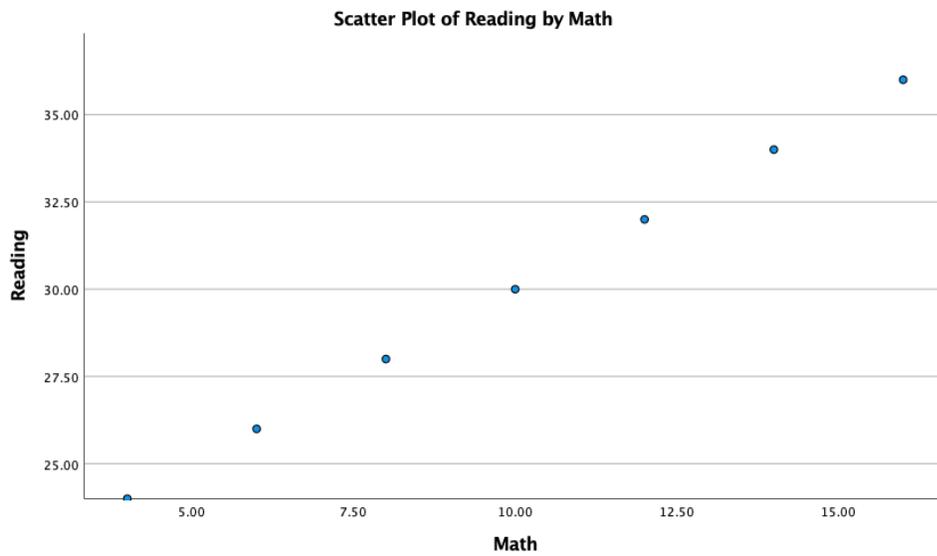
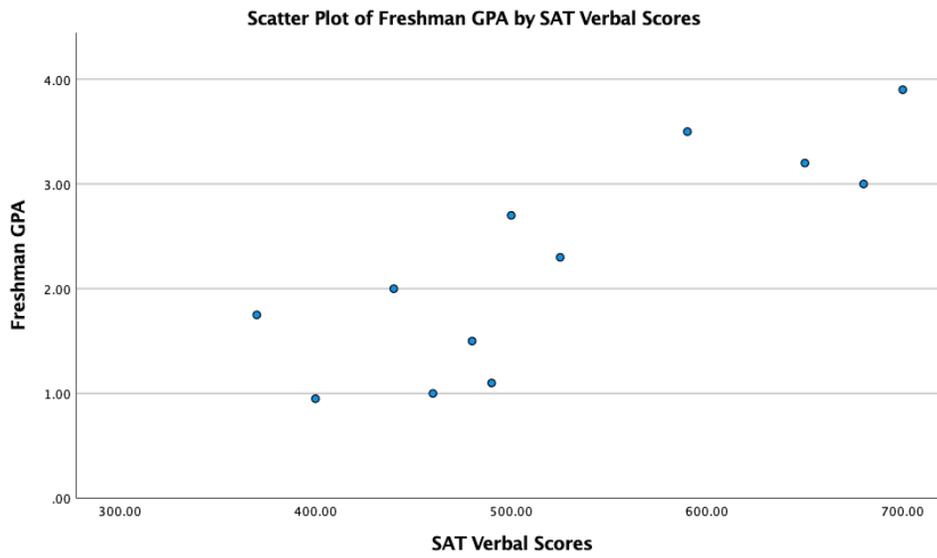
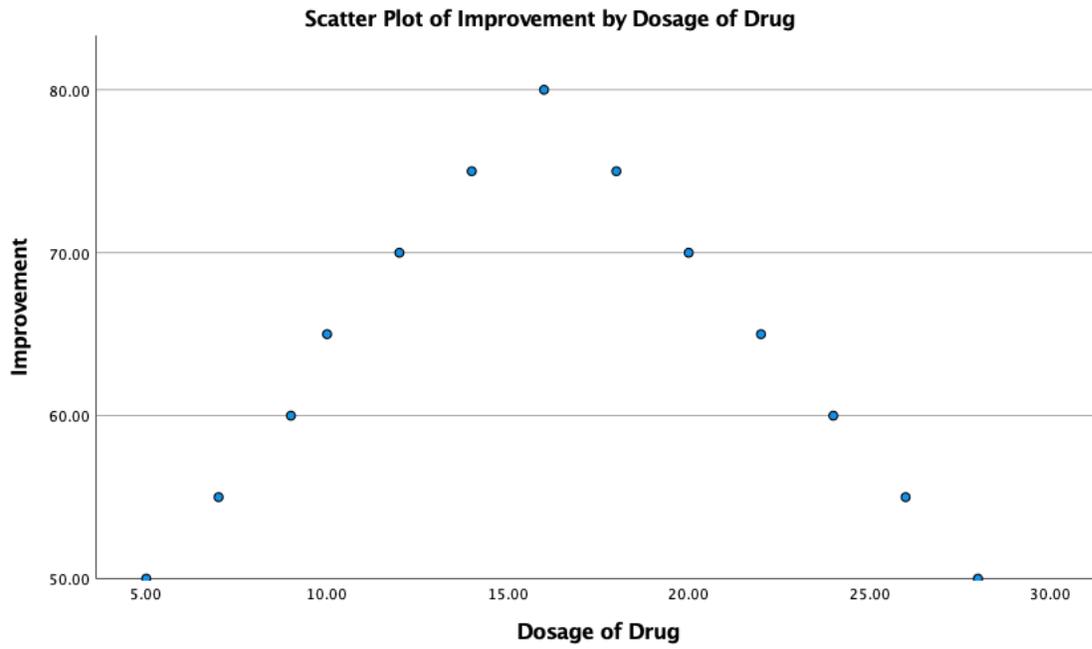
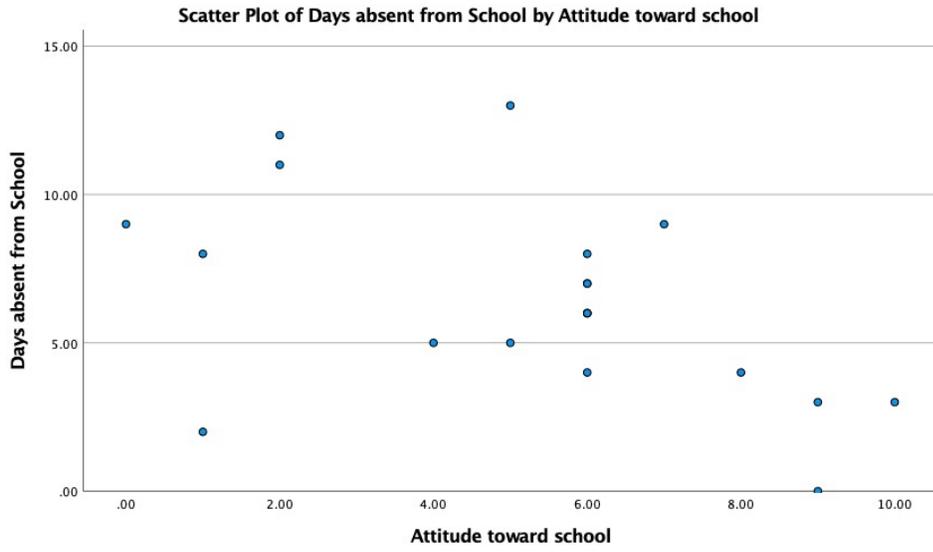
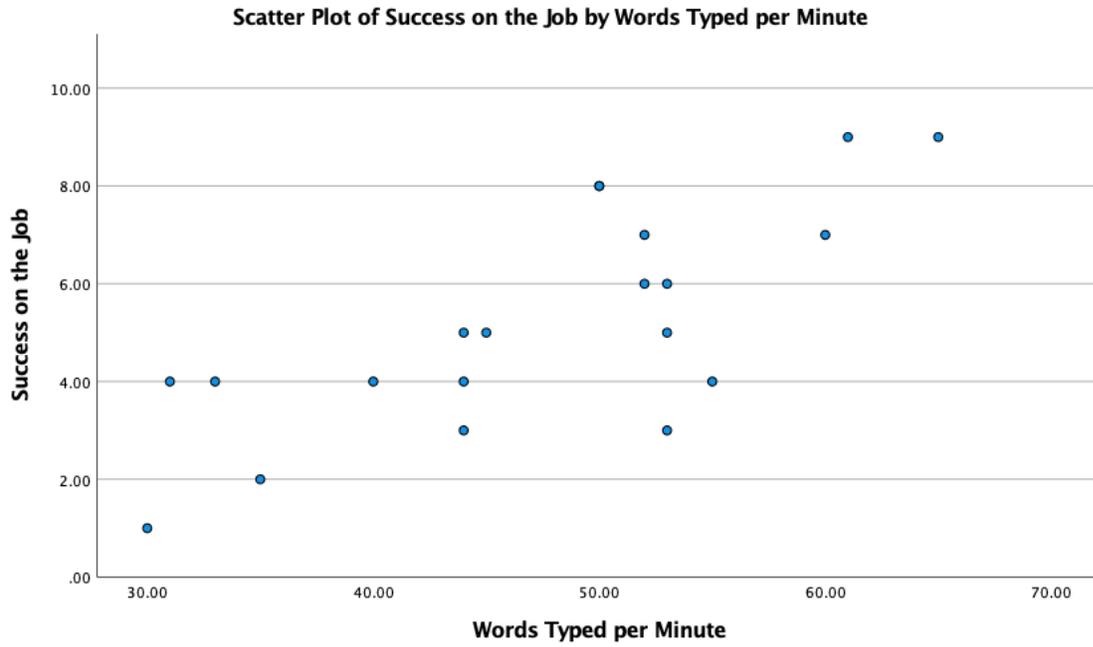


Ch 9:





Ch 9 Exercise:



1. Direct
2. No
3. Yes
4. Yes