

5-3-1

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Quiz Questions

Question 1:

During the 19th century, one of the churches' greatest challenges was _____.

Answer 1:

slavery

Question 2:

In 1906, the _____ had the most significant revival in Los Angeles.

Answer 2:

Azusa Street Mission

Question 3:

In 1870, the Roman Catholic pope was first declared _____.

Answer 3:

infallible

Question 4:

The first great modern advocate for missions was _____.

Answer 4:

William Carey

Question 5:

During the 19th century, modern science was concluded to be incompatible with _____.

Answer 5:

Biblical revelation

Term with Definitions

1. **Fundamentalism**-a form of religion that upholds belief in the strict, literal interpretation of scripture.
2. **Dispensationalism**-a Christian belief in a system of historical progression, consisting of a series of stages in God's self-revelation and plan of salvation.
3. **Liberalism**-The holding of liberal views; the basic tenet of liberalism is tolerance.

Summary

Chapter 7 of Gonzales discusses the 19th century, the great century of modernity in which the formation of all American churches become independent with the constitutional assurance of separation of church and state. The French Revolution's hostility to the Christian faith resulted in Roman Catholicism becoming increasingly conservative and opposing liberty and democracy.

The greatest challenge to the churches of the 19th century was the matter of slavery, which led to the civil war and many new denominations. The 19th century saw the most remarkable missionary expansion in Asia, the Pacific, Africa, the Muslim world, and Latin America.