

61. hydrochlorozide (Microzide, HydroDiuril)	
Classification:	Indication:
Diuretics	Adjunct treatment of edema from systemic disease, Treatment for hypertension
Side effects/ adverse reactions:	Nursing Considerations:
Anorexia dizziness drowsiness dry mouth muscle cramps nausea vomiting nocturia photosensitivity Polyuria Vertigo	Monitor blood pressure Reduce dose of other antihypertensives Give me food Patient should measure weight daily Avoid Sun exposure Take early in the day so sleep not interrupted You safety precautions for CNS effects Report weight changes of 3 pound a day

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62. spironolactone (Aldactone)	
Classification:	Indication:
Aldosterone antagonist potassium sparing diuretic	Diagnosis of hyperaldosteronism, Treatment of edema Treatment of hypertension treatment of hypokalemia Treatment of severe heart failure
Side effects/ adverse reactions:	Nursing Considerations:
Cramping diarrhea dizziness drowsiness gynecomastia headache hyperkalemia voice deepening hirsutism	Monitor electrolytes periodically Patient should avoid potassium rich Food Take safety caution with dizziness Weight self daily Report change of 3 pounds or more per day Reports swelling , Report muscle cramps or weakness

63. mannitol (Osmitol)	
Classification:	Indication:
Diagnostic agent, Osmotic diuretic, Urinary irrigant	Prevention of oliguria in renal failure, tx for of oliguria in renal failure , To reduce intracranial pressure , cerebral

	edema, reduction of IOP, to measure GRF.
Side effects/ adverse reactions:	Nursing Considerations:
Anorexia Diuresis Dizziness dry mouth nausea vomiting seizures thirst	Do not give electrolyte Free Mannitol with blood Monitor serum electrolytes periodically Patient should use sugarless lozenges for dry mouth Take safety precautions with CNS effects

64. oxybutynin chloride (Ditropan, Oxytrol)

Classification:	Indication:
Anticholinergic, Urinary antispasmodics	Relief of bladder instability Treatment of overactive bladder
Side effects/ adverse reactions:	Nursing Considerations:
Blurred vision decreased sweating dizziness drowsiness dry mouth tachycardia urinary hesitancy	Monitor vision periodically Periodic bladder exams needed Patient should swallow ER tablet whole and not cut, crush or chew Apply patch to dry intact skin on abdomen hip or buttock Remove old patch before applying new one Report vision changes and vomiting

65. phenazopyridine (Azo Standard, Pyridium)

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Classification:	Indication:
Urinary Analgesic	Symptomatic relief of Signs and symptoms of lower urinary tract irritation
Side effects/ adverse reactions:	Nursing Considerations:
G.I. disturbances Headache Rush yellowish orange urine	May permanently stain contact lenses Stop if your skin, sclera become yellow urine may be yellowish orange Patient should swallow ER tablet whole and not cut, crush or chew Patient should take after meals and not take longer than two days Report unusual bleeding fever

66. finasteride (Proscar, Propecia)

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Classification:	Indication:
Androgen hormone inhibitor	Treatment of symptomatic Benign prostatic hyperplasia (BPH) Prevention of male-pattern baldness
Side effects/ adverse reactions:	Nursing Considerations:
Decreased libido ED Gynecomastia confusion dizziness faintness	Confirm diagnosis of PBH Protect from light Pregnant women should not touch tablet Patient should not donate blood during and for six months after treatment Patient should monitor urine flow for improvement Patient may experience loss of Libido

67. fluoxetine (Prozac, Sarafem)

Classification:		Indication:	
Antidepressant, selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors		Treatment of depression, Treatment of depressive episodes of bipolar I disorder, Treatment of OCD	
Side effects/ adverse reactions:		Nursing Considerations:	
Anemia dizziness drowsiness ED G.I. disturbances Gynecomastia Hepatic necrosis hot flashes Hepatitis Leukopenia Loss of libido Nausea vomiting dizziness Photosensitivity rash		Give in evening Periodic ophthalmic exams will be needed Not for use in pregnancy Continue diet, exercise program Avoid Grapefruit juice Patient should swallow ER tablet whole and not cut, crush or chew Report muscle pain with fever Report changes in vision	

68. amitriptyline (Elavil)

Classification:		Indication:	
Antidepressant, TCA		Relief of symptoms of depression Chronic pain	
Side effects/ adverse reactions:		Nursing Considerations:	
Anticholinergic effects Confusion constipation disturbed concentration dry mouth myocardial infarction orthostatic hypotension photosensitivity Sedation stroke		Restrict drug access in depressed or suicidal patients Give me portion at bedside Patient should be aware of sedative effects and avoid driving Avoid prolonged exposure to Sun Sunlamps Report thoughts of suicide	

69. lithium (Lithobid)	
Classification:	Indication:
Antimanic Drug	Treatment of manic episodes of bipolar disorder
Side effects/ adverse reactions:	Nursing Considerations:
Death Lethargy muscle weakness Pulmonary complication Slurred Speech' Tremor progressive to CV Collapse Dizziness drowsiness G.I. upset thirst tremor	Monitor serum level regularly Maintain Salt and fluid intake Not for use in pregnancy Teach toxicity warning signs Patient should take with food Report diarrhea, unsteady walking ,slurred speech

70. haloperidol (Haldol)	
Classification:	Indication:
Antipsychotic , dopaminergic blocker	Treatment of psychiatric disorder, Tourette syndrome
Side effects/ adverse reactions:	Nursing Considerations:

<p>Akathisia Anemia aplastic anemia Autonomic disturbances Bronchospasm Cardiac arrest Dry mouth Dystonia Leukopenia Seizure hyperthermia Hypoglycemia laryngospasm leukocytosis photosensitivity Pseudoparkinsonism sudden death related to asphyxia</p>	<p>Do not use IM in children Do not give IV Gradually withdraw after maintain treatment Monitor for renal toxicity Urine may be pink to brown Patient should take safety precautions for CNS effect Patient should avoid sun exposure, maintain fluid intake , use sugarless lozenges for dry mouth</p>
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