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### Research & Writing

Communism is the political ideology based on Karl Marx's copious writings.

Communism is against nationalism, imperialism, and racial/gender discrimination. Communism promoted the idea of a classless society where everyone would have equal access to resources and opportunities. Its idealistic goals were to create a society where workers would control the means of production, and everyone would work together for the collective good instead of pursuing individual interests. The ultimate goal was to create a society where there would be no need for money or the state, and all resources would be shared equally among the people. In China and Russia, communism was promoted by Mao Zedong and Vladimir Lenin, respectively. The idealistic goals of communism in China and Russia were to create a classless, socialist society in which everyone had equal access to resources and opportunities. However, unlike communism, fascism promoted the idea of a highly centralized and authoritarian government led by a dictator who had complete control over society. Its idealistic goals were to create a strong and powerful nation superior to other nations and races. Fascism believed in the superiority of one's own nation and aimed to create a society where all aspects of life, including the economy, culture, and education, tended to the state's goals. The ultimate goal was to create a totalitarian society where individual rights were sacrificed for the nation's greater good, as defined by the ruling elite. It says how the practical reality of fascist societies, set against the belief of it being

an ordered and disciplined traditional social structure with modern corporate power. In Italy, Fascism was promoted by Benito Mussolini, who came to power in 1922. His government sought to create a "New Italy" based on principles of order, discipline, and unity. Mussolini believed that fascism would bring about a rebirth of the Italian nation, and he promised to restore Italy to its former glory.