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Research & Writing 23: Ideologies

The communism ideology is based on the teachings and writings of Karl Max; who developed the theory that industrial capitalism created an environment with class distinctions and class conflict further changed the course of history. Communism in this time period stands against capitalism, nationalism, imperialism, and against discrimination based on gender. This ideology promoted dictatorship led by the communist party, as a solution to get rid of capitalists. This ideology allowed for modernization for countries underdeveloped in industrial capitalist network connections. The goals of this ideology are to put an end to class distinctions and discrimination, brought on by capitalism.

Fascism ideology is based on reactions to the changes that occur in the transformation of Agrarian Era structures into industrialized structures, furthermore, Fascism is a conservative reaction to industrialization. This ideology promoted fear in relation to the rapid changes and development brought about by industrialized societies. This ideology stood against industrial capitalism and the changes that occur as a result of it. The goal of Fascism is to maintain the essence of traditional authoritarianism, traditional social and gender relationships, and traditional authority structures. Fascists are against communism and seek private ownership of capital. In

sum, fascists want to obtain the state and military power that's generated by industrialization, without the social changes that occur as a result of industrialization.

Works Cited

1998. Print. Morillo, Stephen. *Frameworks of World History: Networks, Hierarchies, Culture*. 1st ed., vol. 2. pg 731-735