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1) what did this ideology promote in society, what were their idealistic goals? & 2) what did this ideology stand against? You will use China & Russia as communist examples and Italy as a fascist example, staying in the first half of the 20th century. Communism is a socioeconomic and political ideology that utilizes common ownership among the people. This ideology was created by Karl Marx as scientific analysis of the development of industrial society and its cure. Countries such as Russia and China adopted these ideologies but in order to establish the communist society they needed to launch an industrial revolution. Communism is against the ideas of nationalism and it's more center towards the masses and the class rather than the individual or group identity.

On the other hand, ideologies such as facism are centralize on ultranationalism ideas and self-sufficiency. Therefore, facism stand against communism or the formation of class. Facism was more noticeable in industrialized countries such as Italy where the state wanted the military power created by industrialization. Facism ideologies believe in racial purity, anti-immigrants which represent a threat to minorities groups within that society.