

5-3-1

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Quiz Questions

Question 1:

The program of reformation had characteristics from monasticism, such as _____, _____, and _____.

Answer 1:

clerical celibacy, poverty, obedience

Question 2:

The time of the Crusades began in ____.

Answer 2:

1095

Question 3:

The Papacy reached the height of prestige and power during the reign of _____.

Answer 3:

Innocent III

Question 4:

Anselm's ontological argument proved the _____.

Answer 4:

existence of God

Question 5:

The placement of the Byzantine Empire under the leadership of a Latin Patriarch of Constantinople theoretically ended the schism between ____ and ____.

Answer 5:

East and West

Term with Definitions

1. **Mendicant Orders**- Are religious orders which depend directly on charity for their livelihood.
2. **Scholasticism**-the system of theology and philosophy taught in medieval European universities, based on Aristotelian logic and the writings of the early church fathers.
3. **Ontological argument**- The argument that God, being defined as most great and perfect, must exist since God who exists is greater than a God who does not.

Summary

Chapter 4 of Gonzales discusses the high point of the Middle Ages from the Schism between East and West to the beginning of the decline of the Papacy. Monastic reform began the opening of this period and began to take possession of many in the church, including the Papacy. The Crusades started in 1095 and lasted several centuries, caused by economic and political

motivations, but most obvious, the religious motivation to recover the Holy Land from the Muslims. This period produced new changes, including the formation of the mendicant orders of the Franciscans and Dominicans, and many philosophical and theological changes developed, including Scholasticism.