

## Chapter 11

**51.** According to Gordon Allport cardinal traits make up your entire personality by 1 dominant trait which is something not often found, secondary traits Are not as easy to predict and presents itself under specific circumstances And different preferences.

**54.** The id, ego and super ego combined to form our personality due to the id being presented from the time we are born, and the ego and super ego add develop to help balance the id. Our personalities are formed as the id and the super ego are in opposite action of each other and the ego is trying to be the balance between the two.

**56.** Reaction formation is when a person behaves, react, or expresses behavior that is opposite from how they really feel to avoid possible confrontation or being ostracized. For example, a person may go along with the majority feeling in regard to a situation knowing to themselves that that's not their belief or opinion outside of the group.

**71.** Walter Mischel Found that the children in the marshmallow test that were able to have self-control and delay self-gratification by following directives that were given had greater success as they continued on in life. These children got higher

scores on their SAT's, better interactions with their friends, and less likely to get involved with any kind of illegal substances. Compared to the children that didn't do well who were found to have impulsive behavior, the inability to do well academically in school and have ongoing behavioral problems.