

Conservatism: Reaction to Napoleonic wars that hereditary monarchs provide stability.

Classical Liberalism: Ideas of enlightenment rational thought believing people had a say in government the freedom of religion, protest, and expression.

Nationalism: Created to emphasize people a nation that come together in support of its on interest.

Utopian Socialism: the idea where small communities can be created to work hard for the communal good and taking only what they need from society.

Romanticism: Reaction to cold rationality focusing on emotion the power of nature individuals experiencing the world through feeling.