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HIS114: World Civilization II

Date: 2/28/2023

Described the five most important "Isms" of the early 19<sup>th</sup> century.

1.

CONSERVATISM: A 19<sup>th</sup> century political ideology centered on preserving existing social and political arrangements.

2.

Classical Liberalism: A 19<sup>th</sup> century philosophy which argued for individual liberty, limited government and free markets.

3.

Nationalism: An ideology which placed importance on the nation as a political unit and advocated for its sovereignty and autonomy.

4.

Utopian Socialism: A 19<sup>th</sup> century movement which sought to create a more equal and just society through the establishment of radical economic reforms.

5.

Romanticism: A 19<sup>th</sup> century artistic and literary movement which sought to emphasize emotion, nature and the individual.

My approach to solving the questions: I simply based my answers on my understanding and knowledge of the given topic.

Reference:

Short film

<https://www.britannica.com>

Network, Hierarchies Culture, Volume Two: Since 1350 1<sup>st</sup> Edition