

## 19<sup>th</sup> Century Isms

**Conservatism:** Is a political philosophy that places a strong emphasis on upholding traditional social, cultural, and political norms in order to preserve societal order and stability.

**Classical liberalism:** A political ideology that places a high value on private property rights, limited government, and open markets in order to advance economic development and individual liberty.

**Nationalism:** A desire for independence and self-governance is frequently associated with nationalism, which is the belief in the significance of national identity, culture, and sovereignty.

**Utopian Socialism:** A vision of a society based on shared property, social cohesion, and economic equality that frequently calls for significant reforms to societal institutions and structures.

**Romanticism:** Is a social and artistic trend that frequently opposes reason and industrialisation in favor of individualism, emotion, and the beauty of nature.