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The 19th century Italian nationalist movement was largely driven by the idea of unifying Italy and creating a single Italian nation. The movement was characterized by a desire to break free from foreign control and establish a united and independent Italian state. Italian nationalists embraced the ideals of patriotism, liberalism, and democracy, and were often inspired by the romantic notion of a unified Italian identity.

One of the most prominent figures in the Italian nationalist movement was Giuseppe Mazzini, who advocated for a united Italian republic based on democratic principles. Mazzini believed that the Italian people had a natural right to self-determination, and that the only way to achieve true independence was to establish a unified Italian state.

Another influential figure in the movement was Camillo Cavour, who served as the prime minister of Piedmont-Sardinia and played a key role in the unification of Italy. Cavour believed in the importance of economic and social reform, and sought to modernize Italy through industrialization and the development of a strong national economy.

Italian nationalists were also driven by a sense of cultural identity, and saw the promotion of Italian language and culture as central to the movement. The Italian language had been fragmented and influenced by different regional dialects, and nationalists sought to establish a unified Italian language as a symbol of national identity.

Overall, the Italian nationalist movement was characterized by a strong sense of patriotism, a desire for democracy and self-determination, and a commitment to establishing a unified and independent Italian state. The movement ultimately achieved its goals with the unification of Italy in 1861.

Sources:

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