

Chapter 1

9. $x^2 - 9x = 0$

$$a=1 \quad b=-9 \quad c=0$$

$$x = \frac{-(-9) \pm \sqrt{(-9)^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot 0}}{2 \cdot 1}$$

$$x = \frac{9 \pm \sqrt{81 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot 0}}{2 \cdot 1}$$

$$x = \frac{9 \pm 9}{2}$$

$$x = (0, 9)$$

11. $x^2 - 25 = 0$

$$a=1 \quad b=0 \quad c=-25$$

$$x = \frac{-0 \pm \sqrt{0^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot (-25)}}{2 \cdot 1}$$

$$x = \frac{0 \pm \sqrt{0^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot (-25)}}{2 \cdot 1}$$

$$x = \pm \frac{10}{2}$$

$$x = (5, -5)$$

18. $z^2 + z - 6 = 0$

$$a=1 \quad b=1 \quad c=-6$$

$$z = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{1^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot (-6)}}{2 \cdot 1}$$

$$z = \frac{-1 \pm 5}{2}$$

$$z = (2, -3)$$

15. $2x^2 - 5x - 3 = 0$

$$a=2 \quad b=-5 \quad c=-3$$

$$x = \frac{-(-5) \pm \sqrt{(-5)^2 - 4 \cdot 2 \cdot (-3)}}{2 \cdot 2}$$

$$x = \frac{5 \pm 7}{4}$$

$$x = (3, -\frac{1}{4})$$

7. $3t^2 - 48 = 0$

$$a=3 \quad b=0 \quad c=-48$$

$$t = \frac{-0 \pm \sqrt{0^2 - 4 \cdot 3 \cdot (-48)}}{2 \cdot 3}$$

$$t = \pm \frac{8}{2}$$

$$t = (4, 4)$$

19. $x(x-8)+12=0$

$$a=1 \quad b=-8 \quad c=12$$

$$x = \frac{-(-8) \pm \sqrt{(-8)^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot 12}}{2 \cdot 1}$$

$$x = \pm \frac{8}{1}$$

$$x = (6, 2)$$

$$21. 4x^2 + 9 = 12x$$

$$a=4 \quad b=-12 \quad c=9$$

$$x = \frac{-(-12) \pm \sqrt{(-12)^2 - 4 \cdot 4 \cdot 9}}{2 \cdot 4}$$

$$x = \frac{12 \pm 0}{8} = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$25. 6x - 5 = \frac{6}{x}$$

$$a=6 \quad b=-5 \quad c=-6$$

$$x = \frac{-(-5) \pm \sqrt{(-5)^2 - 4 \cdot 6 \cdot (-6)}}{2 \cdot 6}$$

$$x = \frac{5 \pm 13}{12}$$

$$x = \left(\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3}{2} \right)$$

$$29. x^2 = 25$$

$$x = 5 \quad x = -5$$

$$x = (5, -5)$$

$$33. (2y+3)^2 = 9$$

$$y = \frac{-3 \pm \sqrt{3^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot 0}}{2 \cdot 1}$$

$$y = \frac{-3 \pm 3}{2} \quad y = (0, 3)$$

$$23. 6(p^2 - 1) = 5p$$

$$a=6 \quad b=-5 \quad c=-6$$

$$p = \frac{-(-5) \pm \sqrt{(-5)^2 - 4 \cdot 6 \cdot (-6)}}{2 \cdot 6}$$

$$p = \frac{5 \pm 13}{12}$$

$$p = \frac{3}{2}, p = -\frac{2}{3}$$

$$27. 4(x-2) + 3 = \frac{-3}{x(x-3)}$$

$$4(x-2)x + 3(x-3) = \frac{3}{x(x-3)}$$

$$(x-2) \left(4x \frac{x-2}{x-2} + 3 \frac{x-3}{x-2} \right) = 0$$

$$(x-2)(4x+3) = 0$$

$$x = (2, -\frac{3}{4})$$

$$31. (x-1)^2 = 4$$

$$x^2 - 2x - 3 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{2 \pm \sqrt{2^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot (-3)}}{2 \cdot 1}$$

$$x = \frac{2 \pm 4}{2}$$

$$x = (3, -1)$$

$$35. \quad x^2 + 4x = 21$$

$$x = \frac{-4 \pm \sqrt{4^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot (-21)}}{2 \cdot 1}$$

$$x = \frac{-4 \pm 10}{2}$$

$$x = (-7, 3)$$

$$37. \quad x^2 - \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{3}{16} = 0$$

$$x = \frac{8 \pm \sqrt{(-8)^2 - 4 \cdot 16 \cdot (-3)}}{2 \cdot 16}$$

$$x = \frac{8 \pm 16}{32}$$

$$x = (\frac{3}{4}, -\frac{1}{4})$$

$$39. \quad 3x^2 + x - \frac{1}{2} = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{2^2 - 4 \cdot 6 \cdot (-1)}}{2 \cdot 6}$$

$$x = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{7}}{6}$$

$$41. \quad x^2 - 4x + 2 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-(-4) \pm \sqrt{(-4)^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot (-2)}}{2 \cdot 1}$$

$$x = \frac{4 \pm 10}{2} \quad x = (7, -3)$$

$$43. \quad x^2 - 4x - 1 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-(-4) \pm \sqrt{(-4)^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot (-1)}}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{4 \pm \sqrt{5}}{2}$$

$$x = (2 + \sqrt{5}, 2 - \sqrt{5})$$

$$45. \quad 2x^2 - 5x - 3 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-(-5) \pm \sqrt{(-5)^2 - 4 \cdot 2 \cdot (-3)}}{2 \cdot 2}$$

$$x = \frac{5 \pm 7}{4}$$

$$x = (3, -\frac{1}{2})$$

$$47. \quad 4y^2 - y + 2 = 0$$

$$y = \frac{-(-1) \pm \sqrt{(-1)^2 - 4 \cdot 2 \cdot 2}}{2 \cdot 2}$$

$$y = \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{15}}{4} i$$

$$49. \quad 4x^2 = 1 - 2x$$

$$x = \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{2^2 - 4 \cdot 2 \cdot (-1)}}{2 \cdot 2}$$

$$x = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$51. 4x^2 = 9x$$

$$x = \frac{-(-9) \pm \sqrt{(-9)^2 - 4 \cdot 4 \cdot 0}}{2 \cdot 4}$$

$$x = \frac{9 \pm 9}{8}$$

$$x = (0, 9/4)$$

$$53. 9t^2 - 6t + 1 = 0$$

$$t = \frac{-(-6) \pm \sqrt{(-6)^2 - 4 \cdot 9 \cdot 1}}{2 \cdot 9}$$

$$t = \frac{6 \pm \sqrt{(-6)^2 - 4 \cdot 9 \cdot 1}}{2 \cdot 9}$$

$$t = 1/3$$

$$55. 3/4x^2 - 1/4x - 1/2 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-(-1) \pm \sqrt{(-1)^2 - 4 \cdot 3 \cdot (-2)}}{2 \cdot 3}$$

$$x = \frac{1 \pm 5}{6} \quad x = (1, -2/3)$$

$$57. 5/3x^2 - x = 1/3$$

$$x = \frac{-(-3) \pm \sqrt{(-3)^2 - 4 \cdot 5 \cdot (-1)}}{2 \cdot 5}$$

$$x = 3 \pm \sqrt{29/10}$$

$$59. 2x(x+2) = 3$$

$$x = \frac{-4 \pm \sqrt{4^2 - 4 \cdot 2 \cdot (-3)}}{2 \cdot 2}$$

$$x = -2 \pm \sqrt{10}/2$$

$$61. 4 - 1/x - 2/x^2 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-(-1) \pm \sqrt{(-1)^2 - 4 \cdot 4 \cdot (-2)}}{2 \cdot 4}$$

$$x = 1 \pm \sqrt{33}/8$$

$$63. 3x + 1 = 4$$

$$x - 2 = x$$

$$x = \frac{-(-9) \pm \sqrt{(-9)^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot 2}}{2 \cdot 1}$$

$$x = 9 \pm \sqrt{73}/2$$

$$65. x^2 - 4 \cdot 1x + 2 \cdot 2 = 0$$

$$x_1 = \frac{-(-4 \cdot 1) \pm \sqrt{(-4 \cdot 1)^2 - 4 \cdot 2}}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{4 \cdot 1 \pm \sqrt{16 \cdot 81 - 8 \cdot 8}}{2}$$

$$67. x^2 + 3x - 3 = 0$$

$$\sqrt{3x} = -x^2 + 3$$

$$3x = (-x^2 + 3)^2$$

$$x = (3.46509, 0.63490)$$

$$71. 2x^2 - 6x + 7 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-(-6) \pm \sqrt{(-6)^2 - 4 \cdot 2 \cdot 7}}{2 \cdot 2}$$

$$x = \frac{6 \pm \sqrt{23}}{4}$$

$$x = \frac{3 \pm \sqrt{23}}{2}$$

$$77. x^2 - 5 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-0 \pm \sqrt{0^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot (-5)}}{2 \cdot 1}$$

$$x = \pm \sqrt{5/2}$$

$$x = \pm \sqrt{5}$$

$$81. 10x^2 - 19x - 15 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-(-19) \pm \sqrt{(-19)^2 - 4 \cdot 10 \cdot (-15)}}{2 \cdot 10}$$

$$x = \frac{19 \pm 31}{20}$$

$$x = (5/2, -3/5)$$

$$87. x^2 + x = 4$$

$$x = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{1^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot (-4)}}{2 \cdot 1}$$

$$x = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{17}}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{17}}{2}$$

$$73. 9x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-(-30) \pm \sqrt{(-30)^2 - 4 \cdot 9 \cdot 25}}{2 \cdot 9}$$

$$x = 5/3$$

$$75. 3x^2 + 5x - 8 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-5 \pm \sqrt{5^2 - 4 \cdot 3 \cdot (-8)}}{2 \cdot 3}$$

$$x = \frac{-5 \pm 11}{6}$$

$$x = \frac{-5 - 11}{6}$$

$$x = (1, -8/3)$$

79.

$$79. 16x^2 - 8x + 1 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-(-8) \pm \sqrt{(-8)^2 - 4 \cdot 16 \cdot 1}}{2 \cdot 16}$$

$$x = \frac{8 \pm \sqrt{(-8)^2 - 4 \cdot 16 \cdot 1}}{2 \cdot 16}$$

$$x = 1/4$$

$$83. 2 + z = 6z^2$$

$$z = \frac{-(-1) \pm \sqrt{(-1)^2 - 4 \cdot 6 \cdot (-2)}}{2 \cdot 6}$$

$$z = \frac{1 \pm 7}{12}$$

$$z = (2/3, -1/2)$$

$$89. x + 2 = 7x + 1$$

$$x - 2 \quad x + 1 \quad x^2 - x - 2$$

$$x^2 - 4x - 5 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-(-4) \pm \sqrt{(-4)^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot (-5)}}{2 \cdot 1}$$

$$x = 5$$