

Aseel Hindi

HIS 113: World Civilization

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### Alexander the Great

Alexander the Great was a Greek king and military leader who lived from 356 BCE to 323 BCE. He was born in the Kingdom of Macedon, in northern Greece, and was the son of King Philip II. Alexander became king of Macedon at the age of 20, following his father's assassination. He quickly got his power, defeated rebellions, and set out on a series of military campaigns to conquer the Persian Empire, which at the time was the largest and most powerful empire in the world. Over the next decade, Alexander led his army across Asia, conquering territories in modern-day Turkey, Syria, Lebanon, Israel, Egypt, Iraq, Iran, and parts of Central Asia.

Alexander the Great fought many battles during his military campaigns, and some of the most famous ones. For example, the battle of Granicus. The first major battle that Alexander fought against the Persian Empire. He led his Macedonian army across the Granicus River and defeated a much larger Persian force. The battle of Issus where Alexander faced the Persian king Darius III in a narrow valley in modern-day Turkey. Alexander's victory was a decisive blow to the Persian Empire. Another battle was Tyre. Tyre was a heavily fortified island city in modern-day Lebanon. Alexander built a causeway to the city and finally conquered it after a seven-month siege. Another battle was the battle of Gaugamela which acted as a decisive battle in which Alexander's army defeated the Persian army led by Darius III. It was one of the largest and most complex battles that Alexander fought. The battle of Hydaspes was a battle fought against the Indian king Porus. Alexander's victory allowed him to extend his empire into the Indian subcontinent.

Alexander never lost a battle and is known as one of the greatest military commanders in history. In addition to his military achievements, Alexander is also known for his cultural and intellectual pursuits. Alexander died in Babylon, at the age of 32, under mysterious circumstances but got a fever right before his death.