

## **WEEK 4: HIS 113**

### **ABIDE BALLI**

The nature of the cosmos is still being explored and debated in today's world. It is a complex combination of scientific and spiritual understanding. From a scientific point of view, the cosmos consists of an infinite number of stars, planets, galaxies, and other astronomical bodies, all of which are in a state of constant motion and change. From a spiritual perspective, the cosmos is believed to be made up of unseen forces and energies, or divine power, that is the source of all life and creation.

The purpose of human existence is to live a life of meaning, purpose, and fulfillment. This can be achieved by living according to one's values and beliefs, engaging in meaningful relationships, and striving to impact the world positively. Ultimately, the purpose of human existence is to reach our full potential as individuals and contribute to humanity's greater good.

Social order is rooted in the belief that all individuals should be treated with respect and dignity and that everyone has a right to life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. A stable social order is built on fairness, justice, equality, and mutual trust. It is also based on the recognition of individual rights and responsibilities and collective responsibility for the common good. The source of ethical guidance is based on one's own values, beliefs, and moral compass. For many, ethical guidance is found in religious or spiritual teachings, while others may look to the laws of a nation or a particular culture to inform their ethical decisions. It is vital to consider the impact of one's actions on others and the consequences of those actions on one's conscience. Ultimately, ethical guidance is found in the individual's conscience and the collective wisdom of society.