

Week 3 5-3-1 Assignment 4.4 - 4.4.2

QUESTIONS

1. What does Atonement mean?
2. Where does Paul see Jesus being the “new” Adam?
3. Irenaeus draws a comparison between two trees as being?
4. Who developed the Satisfaction theory?
5. Who developed the Government view of the Atonement?

ANSWERS

1. God’s response to the problem of evil. “Onement”. To unite or attain a state of “at-one-ness”
2. Romans 5 and 1 Corinthians 15.
3. The first tree symbolized disobedience and death and the second tree, obedience and life.
4. Anselm of Canterbury.
5. Hugo Grotius.

TERMS

Propitiation: the appeasement of wrath.

Expiation: removal of sin

Hilastērion: word in the LXX referring to the appeasement of divine wrath against humans who sin and rebel against God

SUMMARY

For our reading this week Bird unpacked the multiple views of the Atonement; what they are and what they achieved.