

## Guided Reflection Questions for Medical Case 4: Carl Shapiro

### Opening Phase

How did the scenario make you feel?

### Scenario Analysis Questions\*

- PCC** What could have been the causes of Carl Shapiro's ventricular fibrillation?
- EBP** When performing CPR for Carl Shapiro, what are quality indicators you are performing resuscitation correctly?
- S** If Carl Shapiro would have had return of spontaneous circulation (ROSC), what would your next interventions be?
- PCC** What key elements would you include in the handoff report for this patient? Consider the SBAR (situation, background, assessment, recommendation) format.

### Concluding Questions

If Carl Shapiro's family members had been present at the bedside during the arrest, describe what you could have done to support them during this crisis.

What would you do differently if you were to repeat this scenario? How would your patient care change?

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\* The Scenario Analysis Questions are correlated to the Quality and Safety Education for Nurses (QSEN) competencies: Patient-Centered Care (PCC), Teamwork and Collaboration (T&C), Evidence-Based Practice (EBP), Quality Improvement (QI), Safety (S), and Informatics (I). Find more information at: <http://qsen.org/>