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English 102

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Title: Annotated Bibliography

Rosenbaum, Emily. "Race and Ethnicity in Housing: Turnover in New York City, 1978-1987." *Demography*, vol. 29, no. 3, Springer, 1992, pp. 467-86, <https://doi.org/10.2307/2061829>.

This article is a study of housing in urban environments in New York City during the 1970, s and 1980.s. The study shows that little progress has been made towards achieving equality in housing or inform social contact between racial/ethnic groups. The usefulness that helps my driving questions comes from data taken from New York City Housing vacancy surveys.

SCHRADER, TIMO. "Adopt a Building and Sweat Equity Urbanism." *Loisaida as Urban Laboratory: Puerto Rican Community Activism in New York*, vol. 51, University of Georgia Press, 2020, pp. 65-82, <https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctvxkn522.9>.

The New York of the 1970's was a city plagued by an unprecedented levels of housing abandonment and disinvestment, both leading up to and following the city's financial crisis in

1975. The usefulness that this article has, to help my driving question is that it provides an origin, a place to build an informative foundation on to further expound on the subject matter.

Robin, Helenan S., and Stanley S. Robin. "The Resurrection of the South Bronx: An Event of Fin De Siecle." *Sociological Focus*, vol. 31, no. 1, Feb. 1998, pp. 1–15. *EBSCOhost*, <https://doi-org.ezproxy.nyack.edu/10.1080/00380237.1998.10571088>.

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The resurrection of the South Bronx; this article gets into the trenches of the urban demographics of the hard-hit Bronx during the economic turmoil ravaging the City of New York. The resurrection of the South Bronx has been documented as an urban phenomenon. This summery echo's and enhances my driving question, by showing the trajectory of the grind of the Bronx and the rising out of the ashes of despair.

- [MLA 9th Edition](#)

(Modern Language Assoc.)

Works Cited

Contreras, Randol. "South Bronx Battles: Stories of Resistance, Resilience, and Renewal, by Carolyn McLaughlin." *City & Community*, vol. 18, no. 4, Dec. 2019, pp. 1338–40. *EBSCOhost*, <https://doi-org.ezproxy.nyack.edu/10.1111/cico.12460>.

This citation narrates about the Bronx, for the past forty years, the Bronx has been the poorest congressional district in the U.S. The South Bronx has often been seen as a symbol of urban decay. My driving question is supported in this citation summary by awakening the consciousness in that the powers that be at that time during the 70's had an overview agenda. Nothing that can be administered from an overview can decay unless you have an ulterior motive to allow it to happen.

Wallace, Deborah, and Rodrick Wallace. "Urban Systems during Disasters: Factors for Resilience." *Ecology and Society*, vol. 13, no. 1, Resilience Alliance Inc., 2008, <http://www.jstor.org/stable/26267922>.

This citation summarizes a process of social control in New York City in the 1970's. There was a domain shift because the destruction of the socio-economic structure by the massive destruction of low rental housing, a combined epidemic of building fires and landlord abandonment.

This subject is very useful to my driving question because it shows the realities of the urban crisis in New York's society during those tuff chaotic times.

OSMAN, SULEIMAN. "The Decade of the Neighborhood." *Rightward Bound: Making America Conservative in the 1970s*, edited by Bruce J. Schulman and Julian E. Zelizer, Harvard University Press, 2008, pp. 106–27, <https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctv1n3x1bs.10>.

This citation is very informative it spreads very thin to reveal the collapse of government in the urban cities across America especially in New York City, it was referred to as The Dead City of the 1970's. A group named The Brown Stoners, a powerful wing of the neighborhood movement, that was very influential in the behind-the-scenes occurrences that was part of the root behind the favorable approval of urban lower class neighborhood destruction, with a ulterior motive .

This subject matter is very useful in developing my driving question; economic turmoil always has a hierarchy behind the scenes, to bring about undertone plans and changes that favor the so-called elites.



