

Visual Arts
Vocabulary Review Sheet
October 25, 2021

1. **Mount Rushmore** – A National Monument which was made from a rock face. There are four faces of presidents on Mount Rushmore: Washington, Jefferson, Lincoln and Roosevelt.

2. **Crazy Horse Monument**-Largest Mountain carving in the Blackhills of South Dakota featuring the face of the Lacota Chief Standing Bear.

3. **Sculpture**- Three-dimensional art that can be done by carving, modeling and attaching materials. Such as clay, stone, metal, ceramics wood and paper.

4. **Sculptor**- An artist who creates sculptures

5. **Assemblages**- A work of art made by grouping found or unrelated objects.

6. **Epitaphs**- A form of words in memory of a person who has died.

7. **Impressionism** – A movement in painting that is concerned with the movement of light and color.

8. **Expressive brush strokes**- A brush stroke where you can still see the mark of each stroke. Strokes are not blended.

9. **Depiction of light**- Being able to see a strong source of light from outside the canvas hitting directly on the subjects in the painting.

10. **Reflection**- How light is thrown back from an object.

11. **En plein air**- The art of painting outdoors.

12. **Realistic scenes**- Places that are real locations such as when the artists are painting their surroundings.

13. Fourteenth Street School- Started in the 1950's and refers to a group of NY painters who in the 1920's and 1930's continued in the Ashcan School.

14. Ashcan School- An artistic movement in the US in the late 19th - early 20th century which was known for portraying scenes of daily NY life.

15. Hudson River School - A mid-19th century American art movement of landscape painters who were influenced by romanticism.

16. American Impression- A style of painting which is a style of painting characterized by loose brushwork and bright colors.

Review of Artists and styles: Please review your lectures about the following artists.

Hudson River School:

Thomas Cole
Asher Durand
Thomas Moran

Impressionists:

John Singer Sargent
James McNeil Whistler
Mary Cassatt
Childe Hassam

Ashcan School:

John Sloan
George Bellows
Maurice Prendergast
Edward Hopper