

**Visual Arts**  
**Vocabulary Review Sheet**  
**October 25, 2021**

1. **Mount Rushmore** – A National Monument which was made from a rock face. There are four faces of presidents on Mount Rushmore: Washington, Jefferson, Lincoln and Roosevelt.
2. **Crazy Horse Monument**-Largest Mountain carving in the Blackhills of South Dakota featuring the face of the Lacota Chief Standing Bear.
3. **Sculpture**- Three-dimensional art that can be done by carving, modeling and attaching materials. Such as clay, stone, metal, ceramics wood and paper.
4. **Sculptor**- An artist who creates sculptures
5. **Assemblages**- A work of art made by grouping found or unrelated objects.
6. **Epitaphs**- A form of words in memory of a person who has died.
7. **Impressionism** – A movement in painting that is concerned with the movement of light and color.
8. **Expressive brush strokes**- A brush stroke where you can still see the mark of each stroke. Strokes are not blended.
9. **Depiction of light**- Being able to see a strong source of light from outside the canvas hitting directly on the subjects in the painting.
10. **Reflection**- How light is thrown back from an object.
11. **En plein air**- The art of painting outdoors.
12. **Realistic scenes**- Places that are real locations such as when the artists are painting their surroundings.

**13. Fourteenth Street School**- Started in the 1950's and refers to a group of NY painters who in the 1920's and 1930's continued in the Ashcan School.

**14. Ashcan School**- An artistic movement in the US in the late 19<sup>th</sup> - early 20<sup>th</sup> century which was known for portraying scenes of daily NY life.

**15. Hudson River School** - A mid-19<sup>th</sup> century American art movement of landscape painters who were influenced by romanticism.

**16. American Impression**- A style of painting which is a style of painting characterized by loose brushwork and bright colors.

Review of Artists and styles: Please review your lectures about the following artists.

**Hudson River School:**

Thomas Cole  
Asher Durand  
Thomas Moran

**Impressionists:**

John Singer Sargent  
James McNeil Whistler  
Mary Cassatt  
Childe Hassam

**Ashcan School:**

John Sloan  
George Bellows  
Maurice Prendergast  
Edward Hopper