A Hebrew and English Lexicon (Brown-Driver-Briggs) — Abbreviations

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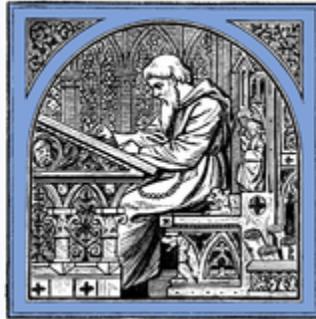
ABBREVIATIONS

A = Alexandrine MS. of Septuagint.

ABA = Abhandlungen d. Berliner Akademie d. Wissenschaften.

abs. = absolute.

abstr. = abstract.

Abulf = Abulfeda.

Ac = Academy (London).

acc. = accusative (direct obj. etc.).
acc. cogn. = acc. of cognate meaning with verb.

acc. pers. = acc. of person.

acc. rei = acc. of thing.

acc. to = according to.

act. = active.

adj. = adjective.

adv. = adverb.

AE = Aben Ezra.

AGG = Abhandlungen d. Göttinger Gesellsch. d. Wissenschaften.

AGI = Assyrian & English Glossary, Johns Hopkins University.

AJPh = American Journal of Philology.

AJSL = American Journal of Semitic Languages.

Ak. = Akkadian.

al. = *et aliter*, and elsewhere; also *et alii*, and others.

Albr = K. Albrecht.

alttest(am). = alttestamentliche(r,s).

alw. = always.

Am = Amos.

Am.J.Sem.Lang. = AJSL, q.v.

AmRV = American RV.

Andr = Andreas. Andr^{M} = *Id.*, in Marti's Aram. Grammatik.

Aq = Aquila.

AR = Andover Review.

Ar. = Arabic.

Aram. = Aramaic, Aramaism.

Arch. = Archaeology.

ARSK = A. R. S. Kennedy.

As. = Assyrian.

Asrb. = Assurbanipal.

Asrn. = Assurnaṣirpal.

A.T. = Altes Testament.

Ath. = Athenaeum (London).

Av. = Avesta, Avestan.

AV = Authorized Version.

AW =Abu'l Walid.

A&W = Abel & Winckler, Keilschrifttexte, Glossary.

ÄZ = Ägyptische Zeitschrift.

B = Vatican MS. of Septuagint.

Ba = J. Barth.

Ba$^{\text{Erkl. d. Jes.}}$ = *Id.*, Erklärung des Jesaias; Ba$^{\text{ES}}$ = *Id.*, Etymologische Studien;

Ba$^{\text{NB}}$ = *Id.*, Nominalbildung.

Bä = K. C. Bähr.

Bab. = Babylonian.

Bacher = W. Bacher. Bacher$^{\text{Terminol.}}$ = *Id.*, Älteste Terminologie der jüdischen Schriftauslegung.

Bachm = J. Bachmann.

Bäd = K. Bädeker.

Bäd$^{\text{Eg.}}$ = Bädeker's Egypt;

Bäd$^{\text{Pal.}}$ = Bädeker's Palestine.
Bae = F. Baethgen.

Bae$^{\text{Rel.}}$, or

Bae$^{\text{Sem. Rel.}}$ = Beiträge zur Semitischen Religionsgeschichte.

Baen = B. Baentsch.

Bähr = K. C. Bähr. Bähr$^{Symb.}$ = Bähr, Symbolik des Mosaischen Cultus.

BAL = C. Bezold, Babylonisch-Assyrische Literatur.

B.Aram. = Biblical Aramaic.

BarHeb(r) = Bar Hebraeus.

BAS = Beiträge zur Assyriologie n. Semit. Sprachwissenschaft, edd. Dl. & Hpt.

Bau(d) = W. von Baudissin.

Bau^{Rel} = *Id.*, Studien zur Semitischen Religionsgeschichte;

Bau$^{Priest.}$ = *Id.*, Geschichte des Alttestamentlichen Priesterthums.

Bd. = Bäd, q.v.

BD = Baer & Delitzsch, Heb. Text.

Be = E. Bertheau.

beg. = beginning.

Behrm = G. Behrmann.

Belsh. = Belshazzar.

Benn = W. H. Bennett.

Benz = J. Benzinger. Benz[Arch.] = *Id.*, Hebräische Archaeologie.

Berggren = J. Berggren, Guide Français-Arabe Vulgaire.

Berliner[T.Onk.] = A. Berliner, Targum of Onkelos.

Berthol = A. Bertholet.

BeRy = Bertheau's Comm., ed. by Ryssel.

Bev = A. A. Bevan.

Bez = C. Bezold.

BH = Biblical Hebrew.

Bi = G. Bickell.

Bl = F. Bleek.

Bla = J. S. Black.

Bloch[(Gl.)] = A. Bloch, Phönizisches Glossar.

Bmg = A. J. Baumgartner.

Bo = S. Bochart. Bo[Hieroz.] = *Id.*, Hierozoicon.

Bö = F. Böttcher.

Bö[§], or Bö[i, il] = *Id.*, Lehrbuch d. Hebr. Sprache; Bö[Ä, or NÄ] = *Id.*, Ährenlese, or Neue Ährenlese; Bö[Inf.] = *Id.*, De

Inferis;

Bö^{Prob.} = *Id.*, Proben alttest. Schrifterklärung.
Bondi = J. H. Bondi, Hebr. Lehnwörter in Hieroglyphischen
.... Texten.
BOR = Babylonian & Oriental Record.
Br = C. A. Briggs.

Br^{Gen. Intr.} = *Id.*, General Introduction to the Study of Holy
Scripture; Br^{Hex.} = *Id.*, Higher Criticism of the
Hexateuch;

Br^{MP} = *Id.*, Messianic Prophecy.
Braun^{de Vest. Sacerd.} = J. Braunius, Vestitus Sacerdotum
Hebraeorum.

Brd = C. Bredenkamp.

Brock = C. Brockelmann, esp. *Id.*, Lexicon Syriacum.
Bu = K. Budde.

Bu^{RS} = *Id.*, Richter u. Samuel;

Bu^{Urg.} = *Id.*, Die biblische Urgeschichte.
Buhl = Frants Buhl, esp. as editor of eds.[12–14] of Gesenius's
Handwörterbuch über das A. T.;

Buhl^{G(eogr.)} = *Id.*, Geographie des Alten Palästina;
Buhl^{Edom.} =

Inferis;

Bö^{Prob.} = *Id.*, Proben alttest. Schrifterklärung.
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Buhl^{G(eogr.)} = *Id.*, Geographie des Alten Palästina; Buhl^{Edom.} =

Id., Geschichte der Edomiter.

Bur = C. F. Burney.

Burckh = J. L. Burckhardt, esp. *Id.*, Travels in Syria, etc.

Bux = J. Buxtorf.

Bz = C. Bezold.

c. = *circa*, about; also *cum* with.

Ca = C. P. Caspari.

Calv = John Calvin.

Cappad. = Cappadocia.

Castell = Edward Castell.

Castle = Castell. caus. = causative.

Cels[Hierob.] = O. Celsius, Hierobotanicon.

cf. = *confer*, compare.

1 Ch, 2 Ch = 1 & 2 Chronicles.

Champoll = J. F. Champollion.

Che = T. K. Cheyne.

Che^{Founders} = *Id.*, Founders of Old Testament Criticism; Che^{(Heb.) Hpt} = *Id.*, Isaiah in Hpt.'s Sacred Books of the O.T. ('Polychrome Bible'), Eng. Trans., and Heb. Text; Che^{Intr. Is.} = *Id.*, Introduction to Isaiah;

Che^{OP} = *Id.*, Origin and Religious Contents of the Psalter.

ChGn = G. Smith's Chald. Genesis, Germ. ed.

Chron = Chronicles; also Chronicon (*e.g.*, Euseb^{Chron.}).

Chr-Pal. = Christian-Palestinian Aramaic.

ChWB = J. Levy, Chaldäisches Wörterbuch.

Cilic. = Cilician (Aramaic).

CIS = Corpus Inscript. Semiticarum.

CIGann = Clermont-Ganneau.

Co = C. H. Cornill.

coll. = collective.

Comm. = Commentary, Commentaries, Commentators.

comp. = compare, compares, comparative.

concr. = concrete.

conj. = conjecture(s); also conjunction.

consec. = consecutive.

constr. = construction.

contr. = contract, contracted.

Cook = Stanley A. Cook.

Cooke = G. A. Cooke.

COT = The Cuneiform Inscr. & the Old Test. (Eng. Trans. of KAT^2, by O. H. Whitehouse).

Cowley = A. E. Cowley.

cp. = compare.

cpd. = compound, compounded.

CR = Comptes Rendus.

cstr. = construct.

Ct = Canticles = Song of Solomon.

Cuche = *Id.*, Dictionnaire Arabe-Français.

D = Deuteronomist in Dt., in other books Deuteronomic author or redactor.

D (in BAram. Appendix) = G. Dalman, usu. *Id.*, Aramäisches-Neuhebräisches Wörterbuch; $D^§$ = *Id.*, Grammatik des Jüdisch-Aramäischen (2nd ed., 1905).

Da = A. B. Davidson. $Da^{Synt.}$ = *Id.*, Hebrew Syntax.

Dalm = G. Dalman. $Dalm^{WB}$ = *Id.*, Aramäisches-Neuhebräisches Wörterbuch.

Dan. = Daniel.

DB = Dictionary of the Bible, ed. J. Hastings.

De = Franz Delitzsch.

$De^{Compl. \ Var.}$ = *Id.*, Complutensische Varianten zum alttestamentlichen Texte;

$De^{HL \ und \ Koheleth}$ = *Id.*, Comm. über das Hohelied und Koheleth.

del. = *dele*, strike out (also *delet*, *delent*).

Derenb = (usu.) H. Derenbourg; sts. J. Derenbourg; $Derenb^{Études}$ = *Id.*, Études sur l'Épigraphie du Yémen.

DeW = W. M. L. De Wette.

DHM = D. H. Müller.

DHM^{BS} = *Id.*, Burgen u. Schlösser Süd-Arabiens; $DHM^{Epigr. \ Denkm. \ (Ar., \ or \ aus \ Abess.)}$ = *Id.*, Epigraphische Denkmäler, or Epigr. Denkm. aus Arabien, or Epigr. Denkm. aus Abessinien; $DHM^{Hofmus.}$ = *Id.*, Inschriften

des Hofmuseums; DHM$^{\text{Sendsch.}}$ = *Id.*, Inschriften von Sendschirli; DHM$^{\text{Stud.}}$ = *Id.*, Südarabische Studien;

DHM$^{\text{SMB}}$ = *Id.*, Sab. Alterthümer in d. Kön. Museen zu Berlin.

Di = A. Dillmann.

Dict.Bib. = Smith, Dictionary of the Bible.
Dietr = F. E. C. Dietrich, esp. *Id.*, Abhandlungen für semit. Wortforschung.

Diod = Diodorus Siculus.

Dioscor = Dioscorides; Dioscor $^{\text{De Mater. Med.}}$ = *Id.*, De Materia Medica.

div. = *divinum*, *divinitatis*.

Dl = Friedrich Delitzsch.

Dl§ = *Id.*, Assyrian Grammar; Dl$^{\text{H}}$ = *Id.*, Hebrew & Assyrian; Dl$^{\text{HWB}}$ = *Id.*, Assyrisches Handwörterbuch; Dl$^{\text{K}}$ = *Id.*, Sprache d. Kossäer; Dl$^{\text{L}}$ = *Id.*, Assyrische Lesestücke; Dl$^{\text{Pa(r)}}$ = *Id.*, Wo lag das Paradies? Dl$^{\text{Pr(ol)}}$ = *Id.*, Prolegomena; Dl$^{\text{S}}$ = *Id.*, Assyrische Studien;

Dl$^{\text{W}}$ = *Id.*, Assyrisches Wörterbuch.
DLZ = Deutsche Literatur-Zeitung.

Dn = Daniel.

Door = A. van Doorninck.

Doughty[Arab. Des.] = C. M. Doughty, Travels in Arabia
Deserta.
Dozy = R. Dozy, (usu.) Suppl. aux Dict. Arabes.
DPV = Deutscher Palästina-Verein.
Dr = S. R. Driver.

Dr§ = *Id.*, Hebrew Tenses; Dr[Intr.] = *Id.*, Introduction to
Literature of O.T.; Dr[Psalt] = *Id.*, Psalter;

Dr[Sm], or [Sam] = *Id.*, Text of Samuel.
Dr-Wh = Driver and White, Leviticus (Hpt.).

Dt = Deuteronomy.

Du = B. Duhm.

dub. = dubious, doubtful.

Dvd = David.

DWAk = Denkschriften der Wiener Akademie d. Wiss.

Dy = J. Dyserinck.

E = Elohist.

Eb = G. Ebers.

Eb^{AgM} = *Id.*, Aegypten u. d. Bücher Mosis;

Eb^{GS} = *Id.*, Durch Gosen zum Sinai.
EB(i) = Encyclopaedia Biblica, edd. Black and Cheyne.

Ec = Ecolesiastes.

Ecclus = Ecclesiasticus; Ecclus, Oxford ed., = Heb. Fragments of Ecclesiasticus, edd. Neubauer and Cowley.

Eg. = Egyptian.

elsewh. = elsewhere.

EMey = Eduard Meyer, EMey^{Entstehung} = *Id.*, Entstehung des Judenthums, = *Id.*, Entstehung J., etc.
Enc.Brit. = Encyclopaedia Brittanica, 9th ed.

Ency(cl).Bib. = EB(i), q.v.

Eng.Tr(ans). = English Translation.

Ephr. = Ephraimitic source.

Ephr(em) = Ephrem Syrus.

Esar. = Esarhaddon.

Esdr. = Esdras.

esp. = especially.

Est = Esther.

E.T. = Eng. Trans.

Eth. = Ethiopic.

Eut = J. Euting.

Eut^K = *Id.*, Sammlung Karthag. Inschriften; Eut^{Nab} = *Id.*, Nabatäische Inschriften;

    Eut$^{Sin.}$ = *Id.*, Sinaitische Inschriften.

E.V. = English Version(s).

Ew = H. Ewald.

Ew§ = *Id.*, Heb. Gram.; Ew$^{G(esch.)}$ = *Id.*, Geschichte d. Volkes Israel; Ew^H = *Id.*, History of Isr. (Eng. Trans. of Ew$^{G(esch.)}$); Ew^{JBW} or Ew$^{Jahrb.}$ = *Id.*, Jahrb. d. bibl. Wissenschaft; Ew^{BTh} = *Id.*, Biblische Theologie;

    Ew^{Ant} = *Id.*, Antiquities.

Ex = Exodus.

exc. = except.

exil. = exile.

Ez = Ezekiel.

Ezr = Ezra.

f., *f.* = feminine.

f, or ff = and following. F.B. = F. Brown.

fem. = feminine, *feminae.*

FFP = Flora and Fauna of Palestine (Survey).
Fi = Frederick Field, esp. *Id.*, Origenis Hexaplorum quae
     supersunt.

fig. = figurative

fin. = finite, finitivum.

FJB = F. J. Bliss.

Fl = H. L. Fleischer. Fl^{Kl. Schr.}*Id.*, Kleine Schriften.

Flora = Post, Flora of Syria.

fr. = from.

Fr. = S. Frensdorff. Fr^{MM} = *Id.*, Massora Magna.

Frä = S. Fränkel, and (usu.) *Id.*, Aramäische Fremdwörter im Arabischen.

Frankenb(erg) = W. Frankenberg. Frankenb^{Spr} = *Id.*, Comm. Sprüche (ed. Nowack).

Frey = G. W. Freytag, Lex. Arab.; Frey$^{Prov.Ar.}$, or $^{Prov.}$ = *Id.*, Arabum Proverbia.

fs. = feminine singular.

Fü = J. Fürst.

G = Greek Version of the LXX. GL = LXX of Lucian (Lag.).

GACooke = (usu.) G. A. Cooke, North Semitic Inscriptions; = GACooke$^{Inscr.}$

Gal = Galilee

Gann = Clermont-Ganneau.

GASm = George Adam Smith. GASm$^{G(eogr.)}$ = *Id.*, Historical Geography of the Holy Land.

Gei = A. Geiger. Gei$^{Urschr.}$ = *Id.*, Urschrift u. Übersetzungen der Bibel; Gei$^{Nachgel. Schr.}$ = *Id.*, Nachgelassene Schriften.

gent. = *gentis*, of a people, *gentilicum*.

geogr. = geography

Gerber[(Verb. Denom.)] = W T. Gerber, Verba Denominativa.
Ges = W. Gesenius.

Ges[§] = *Id.*, Heb. Gram. ed. by Kautzsch;

 Ges[Lbg] = *Id.*, Lehrgebäude d. Heb. Sprache.

Gesch. = Geschichte

Gf = K. H. Graf.

GFM = G. F. Moore.

GGA = Göttingsche Gelehrte Anzeigen
GGAbh. = Gött. Gel. Abhandlungen.

GGN = Gött. Nachrichten.

Gie = F. Giesebrecht.

Gi(nsb) = C. D. Ginsburg.

Gl(as) = E. Glaser;

Gl[MSI] = *Id.*, Mittheilungen über Sab. Inschriften;

 Gl[Skizze] = *Id.*, Skizze der Geschichte u. Geographie Arabiens.

Gloss., gl. = glossary, rarely = a gloss.

Gn = Genesis.

Gr = H. Grätz.

Gray = G. B. Gray. Gray[Prop. N.] = *Id.*, Hebrew Proper Names.

Gu = H. Guthe, rarely Stan. Guyard. Gu[§] = Guyard, Notes de lexicogr. assyrienne.

Guérin = V. Guérin, Description géographique de la Palestine.

Guidi = Ignazio Guidi; Guidi[Della Sede] = *Id.*, Della Sede Primitiva dei Popoli Semitici.

Gunk = H. Gunkel. Gunk[Schöpf.] = *Id.*, Schöpfung u. Chaos.

Guy = Stan. Guyard.

H = Hebrew (Consonantal Text).

H = Code of Holiness

Haev = Haevernick

Hal. = J. Halévy.

Hal[M] = *Id.*, Mélanges; Hal[DR] = *Id.*, Documents Religieux; Hal[MA] = *Id.*, Mission Archéol. dans le Yémen;

Hal^{ÉS}, or $^{Et.\ Sab.}$ = *Id.*, Études Sabéennes.

Ḥamm = Ḥammurabi, esp. *Id.*, Code of Laws.

Hartm$^{Plurilit.-bildungen}$ = M. Hartmann, Pluriliteralbindungen in den semitischen Sprachen.

Hast = James Hastings. Hast(ings)^{DB}, or $^{Dict.\ Bib.}$ = Dictionary of the Bible, ed. James Hastings.

Hb = Habakkuk.

Hbr = Hebraica.

HDerenb = H. Derenbourg.

Heb. = Hebrew

He(ngst) = E. Hengstenberg.

Herod(ot.) = Herodotus.

Hex = Hexateuch.

Hg = Haggai.

Hi = F. Hitzig.

Hilg = A. Hilgenfeld.

Hilpr = H. V. Hilprecht.

Hirz = L. Hirzel.

Ho = Hosea.

Hoffm = G. Hoffmann.

Hollenb = W. A. Hollenberg.

Holz = H. Holzinger.

Hom = F. Hommel.

Hom^{AA}, or $^{A.\ u.\ A}$, or ^{Aufsätze} = *Id.*, Aufsätze u. Abhandlungen; Hom^{Chr}, or $^{Chest(om.)}$ or $^{Südar.\ Chrest.}$ = *Id.*, Südarabische Chrestomathie;

Hom^{NS} = *Id.*, Namen der Säugethiere.

Houb = C. F. Houbigant.

HP = Holmes & Parsons, Septuagint.

HPS = H. P. Smith.

Hpt = Paul Haupt.

Hpt^C = *Id.*, Akkadische Sprache; Hpt^D = *Id.*, Über einen Dialekt der Sumerischen Sprache [GGN. 1880, Nr. 17]; Hpt^E = *Id.*, E. vowel; Hpt^F = *Id.*, Sumer. Familiengesetze; Hpt^L = *Id.*, Beiträge z. Ass. Lautlehre; Hpt^N = *Id.*, Nimrodepos; Hpt$^{Prol\ As.\ Gr.}$ = *Id.*, Prolegomena to an Assyrian Grammar; Hpt^S = *Id.*,

Sintfluthbericht; Hpt^T = *Id.*, ASKT, Akkad. & Sum. Keilschrifttexte;

Hpt, or ^{Hpt} (Che^{Hpt}, &c.) usu. = Sacred Books of the O.T., ed. Hpt (Polychrome Bible).

HSch = H. Schultz.

Hultsch = F. Hultsch, Griechische u. Römische Metrologie.
Hup = H. Hupfeld. Hup^{Ri}, Hup^{RiNow}, Hup-Now = *Id.*, Psalmen, edd. Riehm, Nowack.

Idiot. = Idioticon.

Impf. = Imperfect.

Imv. = Imperative.

ind. = indirect.

indef. = indefinite.

Inf. = Infinitive.

infr., *infr. = infra*, below.

Inschr. = Inschrift, Inschriften.

inscr. = inscription(s); Inscr. of Carpentr. = Inscription of Carpentras.

intr(ans). = intransitive.

i.q. = *id quod*, i.e. the same with.

Is = Isaiah.

J = Jehovist.

JA = Journ. of the Royal Asiatic Society.
Jacob = G. Jacob.

Jacob[Ar(ab.) Dichter] = *Id.*, Studien in Arab. Dichtern;

   Id.[Bed. Leben] = *Id.*, Leben der vorislamischen Beduinen.
J. Aram. = Jewish-Aramaic (Jüdisch-Aramäisch).

JAs = Journal Asiatique.

Jastr = Marcus Jastrow, Dict. of Targummim, Talmud, etc.; also Morris Jastrow, Jr.; Jastr[Rel. Bab.] = M. Jastrow, Jr., Religion of Babylonia and Assyria.
J[AT. im Licht d. AO] = A. Jeremias, Das Alte Testament im Licht des Alten Orients.

Jb = Job.

JBL = Journal of Biblical Literature.
JBTh = Jahrbücher f. deutsche Theologie.

JDMich = J. D. Michaelis.

Je = Jeremiah.

Jen = P. Jensen. Jen$^{Cosmol.}$ = *Id.*, Cosmologie der Babylonier.

Jer = Jerome; also Jerusalem.

Jerem = A. Jeremias.

Jerus. = Jerusalem.

Jes = Jesaias.

JHC = Johns Hopkins Univ. Circulars.
JHMich = J. H. Michaelis.

JLZ = Jenaer Lit.-Zeitung.

Jo = Joel.

Jon = Jonah.

Jos = Joshua.

Jos^{Ant}, Jos^{BJ} = Fl. Josephus, Antiquities, or Bell. Jud.

Joseph = Fl. Josephus (sts.).

JosKi = Joseph Kimchi.

JPh(il). = Journal of Philology (Engl.).

JPTh = Jahrbücher für Prot. Theol.

JQ = Jewish Quarterly.

Jr = A. Jeremias, Leben nach dem Tode.
JThS = Journal of Theological Studies.

Ju = Judges.

Jud. = Judæa, Judæan.

Jüd. Zeitschr. = Monatsschrift für Gesch. u. Wiss. des
    Judenthums.

juss. = jussive.

K = E. Kautzsch (in B. Aram. Appendix).

K§ = *Id.*, Gramm. d. bibl. Aram.;

    K$^{Aram.}$ = *Id.*, Aramaismen im A.T.

1K, 2K = 1 & 2 Kings.

Ḳam. = al-Ḳamus (Arab. Dict.), by al-Fīrūzābādi.

KAT^2 = E. Schrader, Keilinschr. u. d. Alte Testament. KAT^3 = *Id.*, 3rd ed. by H. Winckler and H. Zimmern.

Kau = E. Kautzsch;

$Kau^\S$ = *Id.*, Gram. d. bibl. Aram.; $Kau^{Aram(aismen)(im\ AT)}$ = $K^{Aram.}$; Kau^{AT} = Die Heiligen Schriften d. Alten Testaments, ed. Kau.; Kau^{MN} = *Id.*, Mittheilungen u. Nachrichten d. DPV, 1904;

^{Kau} (So^{Kau}, etc.) = Kau^{AT}.

Kay = W. Kay.

KB = E. Schrader, Keilinschriftl. Bibliothek.

Ke = C. F. Keil.

Kenn = B. Kennicott.

Kennedy = (usu.) A. R. S. Kennedy.

KG = E. Schrader, Die Keilinschr. und die Geschichtsforschung.

kg. = king.

Kgs. = Kings.

Ki = David Kimchi (Qamchi).

Kiep(ert) = H. Kiepert.

Kirkp = A. F. Kirkpatrick.

Kit = R. Kittel.

Kit^{Di} = Di, Jesaia, ed. Kit;

Kit$^{Gesch. (or Hist.)}$ = Kit, Geschicthe der Hebräer (or Eng. Trans.).

Kit-Di = Kit^{Di} = Dillmann's Comm. (Isaiah), ed. by Kit.

Klo = A. Klostermann. Kl^{s} = Die Bücher Sam. u. d. Könige.

Kmp = A. Kamphausen.

Kn = A. Knobel.

Knudtzon$^{Ass. Gebete}$ = J. A. Knudtzon, Assyrische Gebete an den Sonnengott.

Kö = E. König.

Kö$^{i, ii, iii}$ = *Id.*, Heb. Gram.; Kö$^{Synt.}$ = Kö^{iii}; Kö§ = *Id.*, Heb. Gram.;

Kö^{Einl} = *Id.*, Einleitung in d. A.T.

Köh = A. Köhler.

Kohut-Memorial = Studies in Memory of A. Kohut; Kohut-Studies = *id*.

Kosters[Herstel] = Het Herstel van Israël in het Perzische Tijdvak.

Kp = A. F. Kirkpatrick.

Krae = R. Kraetzschmar.

Krauss = S. Krauss, esp. *Id.*, Griechische und Lateinische Lehnwörter im Talmud, etc.

Kremer = A. Kremer. Kremer[Beitr.] = *Id.*, Beträge.

Krochm = A. Krochmal.

KSGW = Königl. Sächs. Ak. d. Wiss.

Kt = K^{e}thibh.

Kue = A. Kuenen. Kue[Ges. Abh.] = *Id.*, Gesammelte Abhandlungen.

La = Lamentations.

Lag = P. de Lagarde.

Lag[Agathang.] = *Id.*, Agathangelus; Lag[Arm. Stud.], or [AS] = *Id.*, Armenische Studien; Lag[BN] = *Id.*, Bildung d. Nomina; Lag[M], or [Mitth.] = *Id.*, Mittheilungen; Lag[Novi Psalt. spec.] = *Id.*, Novi Psalterii Specim.; Lag[Onom.] = *Id.*,

Onomastica Sacra; Lag^{Or} = *Id.*, Orientalia; Lag^{Pers. Stud.} = *Id.* Persische Studien; Lag^{Se} = *Id.*, Semitica;

Lag^{Sy}, or ^{Sym(m.)} = *Id.*, Symmicta.

Landberg = C. Landberg. Landberg^{Prov.} = *Id.*, Proverbes et Dictons.

Lane = E. W. Lane; usu. *Id.*, Arabic Dictionary. Lane^(Mod.) ^{Egypt} = *Id.*, Modern Egyptians.

Lay = A. H. Layard.

l. c. = *in loco citato.*

LCB = Litterarisches Centralblatt.

Ldzb = M. Lidzbarski; usu. *Id.*, Nordsemitische Inschriften.
Len = F. Lenormant.

Len^{Beginnings} = *Id.*, Beginnings of History (Eng. Trans. of Origines de l'Histoire, I).

Len^{Or(ig.)} = *Id.*, Les Origenes de l'Histoire.

(v.)Leng = C. von Lengerke.

Levy = Jacob Levy.

Lewy^{(Sem.)Fremdw(örter)} = H. Lewy, Semitische Fremdwörter im Griechischen.

Liḥy = Liḥyanian (language).

Lindberg[Vergl. Sem. Gram.] = Lindberg, Vergleichende semitische Grammatik.

Linn = C. Linnaeus (Carl von Linné).

Littm = Enno Littmann.

Lo = R. Lowth.

loc. = local, locality.

Loft = W. K. Loftus, esp. Loft[CS] = *Id.*, Chaldaea and Susiana.

LOPh = Literaturblatt für Orientalische Philologie.

Löw = J. Löw, Aramäische Pflanzennamen.

Lu = Martin Luther.

Luz(z) = S. D. Luzzatto.

Lv = Leviticus.

Lyon = D. G. Lyon.

Lzb = M. Lidzbarski (v. Ldzb). Lzb[Eph(em).] = *Id.*, Ephemeris für semitische Epigraphik.

M, M[§] = (in BAram, Appendix) K. Marti, Gram. d. bibl. Aram.

m., *m.* = masculine.

M-A = W. Muss-Arnolt. M-A^{CD} = *Id.*, Compendious Assyr. Dict.

Mal = Malachi.

Mand. = Mandean.

Marquart = J. Marquart. Marquart *Id.*, ^{Fundamente} = *Id.*, Fundamente israelitischer n. jüdischer Geschichte.

Marti = K. Marti.

Mas(s) = Masora.

MBAk = Monatsbericht d. Berliner Akad. d. Wissenschaften.
MDPV = Mittheilungen d. Deutschen Palästina-Vereins.

Me = A. Merx.

Meier^{WurzelWB} = E. Meier, Hebräisches Wurzelwörterbuch.

Meinh = J. Meinhold.

Meissn = B. Meissner. Meissn$^{Suppl.}$ = *Id.*, Supplement zum Assyr. Wörterb.
Mem. = Survey of W. Palestine, Memoirs.

metaph. = metaphor, metaphorically.

Mey = E. Meyer. Mey[E. Jud.], or [Entstehung], or [Enst. J.], or [Entstehung d. Jud.], or [Judenth(um)] = *Id.*, die Entstehung des Judenthums.

MGWJ = Monatsschr., q. v.

MI = Mesha-Inscription.

Mi = Micah.

Mich = J. D. Michaelis.

Min. = Minaean.

Mish(n). = Mishna.

mng. = meaning

Mo = F. E. Movers.

Monatsschr. = Monatschrift für Geschichte u. Wissen. d. Judenthums.

Mordt(m) = J. H. Mordtmann. Mordtm[Him. Inschr.] = *Id.*, Himjarische Ischriften.

mpl. = masculine plural ms. = masculine singular.

MT = Massoretic Text.

Müll = A. Müller.

Muss-Arn = W. Muss-Arnolt.

$MV^{11\ (10,9,8)}$ = Gesenius, Handwörterbuch über das A. T., edd. F. Mühlau &. W. Volck.

MVAG, or MVG = Mittheilungen d. Vorderasiatischen Gesellschaft.

n. = *nomen*, noun.

Na = Nahum.

Nab. = Nabataean.

Näg = C. W. E. Nägelsbach.

Nasar = Lexid. cod. Nasaraei, ed. M. Norberg.

NBab. = New Babylonian.

Nbr = A. Neubauer.

Ne = Nehemiah (rarely = E. Nestle).

Neb = Nebuchadnezzar.

Nes = E. Nestle.

Nes§ = *Id.*, Syriac Gram.; Nes^{Eg} = Eigennamen;

Nes$^{Marg.}$ = *Id.*, Marginalien u. Materialien.

NH = New (Late) Hebrew.

NHWB - Levy, Neuhebr. Wörterb.

NKZ = Neue kirchliche Zeitschrift.

Nö = T. Nöldeke.

Nö§ = *Id.*, Syrische Grammatik; Nö$^{Beitr(äge)}$, or ^{BSW} = *Id.*, Beiträge z. semitischen Sprachwissenschaft; Nö^M = *Id.*, Mandäische Grammatik; Nö^{NS} = *Id.*, Neu-Syrische Grammatik; Nö$^{Untersuch.}$ = *Id.*, Untersuchungen zur Kritik des A.T.;

Nö$^{Zur\ Gram.\ d.\ class.\ Ar.}$ = *Id.*, Zur Grammatik des classischen Arab. (in Denkschriften der Wiener Akademie, 1896).

no. = number.

nom. = *nomen*, noun.

nom. coll = *nom. collectivum*, collective noun.

nom. unit = *nom. unitatis*, noun of singular or individual meaning.

Nor = E. Norris, Assyrian Dictionary.

Norberg[Lexid] = Nasar, q.v.

Norzi = J. S. ben Abrabam Norzi.

Now = W. Nowack. Now[Arch.] = *Id.*, Hebräische Archäologie.

n.pr. = *nomen proprium*, proper name.

n. pr. loci. = *n. pr. loci*, proper name of place.

Nu = Numbers.

Ob = Obadiah.

obj. = object.

OBaktr. = Old Baktrian.

Oehl = Oehler.

oft. = often.

OH = Old Hebrew (Inscriptions).

OIran. = Old Iranian.

Ol = J. Olshausen. Ol[§] = *Id.*, Heb. Gram.

OLZ = Orientalische Literaturzeitung.

Onk = Targum of Onkelos.

Oort = H. Oort.

op. cit. = *in opere citato.*

OP(ers.) = Old Persian. OP also (in Che[OP]) = Origin of Psalter.

opp. = opposite, as opposed to, or contrasted with.

Opp(ert) = Jules Oppert.

Or(elli) = C. von Orelli.

Os = E. Osiander.

OT = Old Testament.

Öt = S. Öttli.

P = Priests' Code or Narrative.

Pal(est). = Palestine, Palestinian, etc.

Pal(m). = Palmyrene.

PAOS = Proceedings of the American Oriental Society.

Pap. = Papyrus.

part. = particle.

pass. = passive.

PB = Proceedings of Soc. of Bib. Archaeol.

Pe = J. J. S. Perowne.

PEF = Pal. Explor. Fund, usu. *Id.*, Quart. Statem'nt. $PEF^{Mem.}$ = Mem., q. v.

Pei = F. E. Peiser.

Perles = F. Perles. $Perles^{(Anal.)}$ = *Id.*, Analekten.

pers. = person, *personae*.

Pers. = Persian.

PESoc = American Palestine ExpIor. Society.

Pf. = Perfect.

Ph. = Phenician.

Phi = F. Philippi.

Pietschm = R. Pietschmann (also $Pietschm^{Phön(iz.)}$, or $^{Gesch.}_{Ph.}$) = (usu.) *Id.*, Geschichte Phöniziens.

Pinsk = S. Pinsker.

pl. = plural.

Plin[HN] = Pliny, Hist. Nat.

POS = Proceedings Am. Orient. Soc.
Post = G. E. Post. Post[Flora] = *Id.*, Flora of Syria.

postB = post-Biblical.

postex = post-exilic.

post-pos. = post-positive.

Pr = Proverbs.

Prä(t) = F. Prätorius.

Prä[Amh. Spr.] *Id.*, Amharische Sprache;

> Prä(t)[Neue Beiträge] = *Id.*, Neue Beiträge zur Erklärung der Himjarischen Inschriften.

PRE = Herzog's Prot. Real-Encycl.

Presb.Rev. = Presbyterian Review (New York).

Prol = Prolegomena.

PS = R. Payne Smith, Thesaurus Syriacus.

Ps = Psalms, Psalmen.

Ps.-J = Targum of Pseudo-Jonathan.

ψ = Psalm.

pt(cp). = participIe.

Ptol = Ptolemy (usu. Claudius Ptolemy).

punct. = punctuation.

Qor = Qoran.

Qr = Q^{e}rê.

qu. = question.

q.v. = *quod vide*.

qy. = query.

R = Redactor (e.g. in Hexateuch). R^D = Deuteronomic redactor.
1 R, 2 R, 3 R, 4 R, 5 R = Cuneiform Inscr. of Western Asia (H. Rawlinson).

RA = Revue Archéologique.

Ra = Rashi.

rd. = read.

rdg. = reading.

Rd'A = Revue d'Assyriologie.

Re = E. Renan.

Reckend = S. Reckendorf.

refl. = reflexive.

RÉJ = Revue des Études Juives.

Rel = H. Reland.

RÉS = Répertoire d'Épigraphie Sémitique.

Rev.Bib. = Revue Biblique.

Ri = E. Riehm. Ri^{HWB} = Handwörterb. d. bibl. Alterth.

Rö = E. Rödiger.

Rob = E. Robinson. Rob^{BR} = *Id.*, Biblical Researches.
Rob-Ges. = Gesenius, Hebrew and English Lexicon, trans-
    lated by E. Robinson.

Roo = T. Roorda.

Rosenm = E. F. C. Rosenmüller.

Rothst= W. Rothstein.

$RP^{2(1)}$ = Records of Past, 2nd (1st) Series.

RS = W. Robertson Smith. RS^{OTJC} = *Id.*, Old Testament in Jewish Church;

$RS^{Proph.}$ = *Id.*, Prophets of Israel; RS^{K} = *Id.*, Kinship & Marriage in Early Arabia;

RS^{Sem} = *Id.*, Religion of Semites.

RTr = Recueil de Travaux.

Ru = Ruth.

RV = Revised Version.

RVm = Revised Version margin.

RWB = Bibl. Realwörterbuch, ed. Winer.

Ry = V. Ryssel.

S = Syriac Version. S^{Jerus} = Chr-Pal. Evang. (Lagarde).

1 S, 2 S = I & 2 Samuel.

Saad = Arabic Version of Saadya.

Sab. = Sabean.

SabDenkm = Sabäische Denkmäler, edd. Mordtmann & Müller.

SAC = Stanley A. Cook; esp. *Id.*, Aramaic Glossary.

Sam. = Samaria, Samaritan (rarely = Samuel).

Sarg = Sargon. SahoSpr = Saho Sprache.

SASm = S. A. Smith.

Say = A. H. Sayce.

Say[Monuments] = *Id.*, Higher Criticism and the Monuments;

Say[Rel. Bab.] = *Id.*, Religion of Babylonia.

SB = SBAk.

SBAk = Sitzungsbericht d. Berl. Akademie der Wissenschaften.

S-C[Pap.] = A. H. Sayce and A. E. Cowley, Aram. Papyri.

Sch = F. W. Schultz.

Scheft = Scheftelowitz, usu. = Scheft, Arisches im A.T.; Scheft[MGWJ] = *Id.*, Monatsschrift für Gesch. u. Wiss. d. Jud. (1903); also pub. separately (Scheft[ii]).

Schenkel[BL] = D. Schenkel, Bibel-Lexicon.

Schl(ottm) = C. Schlottmann.

Schr = E. Schrader.

Schröd, Schroed = P. Schröder, esp. *Id.*, Phönizische Sprache.

Schu = A. Schultens.

Schü = E. Schürer, Gesch. des jüdischen Volkes im Zeitalter Jesu Christi.

Schulth = F. Schulthess.

Schulth[Hom. Wurz.] = *Id.*, Homonymische Wurzeln im Syrischen;

Schult[Lex.] = *Id.*, Lexicon d. Chr. Pal. Aramäischen.

Schw = F. Schwally. Schw(alIy)[Idiot.] = *Id.*, Idioticon d. Chr. Pal.

Seetzen[Reise] = Seetzen, Reisen durch Syrien.

seld. = seldom, rare.

Sen = Sennacherib.

Sendsch. = Sendschirli (Zinjirli).

sf. = suffix , *or* with suffix.

sg. = singular.

ShIm = Shalmaneser II.

SI = Siloam Inscription.

si vera l. = *si vera lectio*.

Siegf = C. Siegfried.

sim. = simile.

SK = Studien u. Kritiken.

Skr. = Sanskrit.

Sm = R. Smend (rarely = Samuel).

Sm[Rel. Gesch.] = Smend, Alttestamentliche Religionsgeschichte;

Sm[Listen] = *Id.*, Listen der Bücher Esra u. Nehemia.

So(c) = A. Socin.

Spi = W. Spitta. Spi[§] = Gram. d. arab. Vulg. Dial.
Spieg = F. Spiegel; Spieg[APK] = *Id.*, Altpersische Keilinschriften.

Spiegelb = W. Spiegelberg.

Spr = Sprache, or Sprüche.

sq. = followed by.

SS = C. Siegfried u. B. Stade, Hebräisches Wörterbuch.

st. = *status*, state, stative.

St = H. Steiner.

Sta = B. Stade;

Sta§ = *Id.*, Heb. Gram.;

   Sta$^{G(esch.)}$ = *Id.*, Geschichte des Volkes Israel.

Steind = G. Steindorff.

Steuern = C. Steuernagel.

Str = H. L. Strack. Str§ = *Id.*, Gram. d. bibl. Aram.

Strassm = foIl.

Strm = J. Strassmaier. Strm^{AV} = *Id.*, Alphabet. Verzeichniss.

sts. = sometimes.

Stu = G. Studer.

Stud. Bib. = Studia Biblica.

subst. = substantive.

Sum(er). = Sumerian.

supr., *supr.* = *supra*, above.

Surenh = W. Surenhusius, Mishna.

Survey, Survey^{WP} = Survey of Western Palestine (PEF); Survey^{EP} = *Id.* of Eastern Palestine.

Symm = Symmachus.

Syr. = Syriac.

T = Targum.

t. (following a number) = times.

TA = TeI el-Amarna; also Taj-al-'Arūs (Arab. Dict.).

Talm = Talmud.

Tariff = Palmyrene Tariff Inscription.

TB, TBA. = Transactions of the Society of Biblical Archaeology.

TelAm. = TA, q. v.

Tg = Targum Tg^{Jer} = Targum of Jerusalem, etc.

Th(e) = O. Thenius.

Theod = Theodotion.

Theophr = Theophrastus; Theophr$^{Hist. Plant.}$ = *Id.*, Historia de Plantis.

Thes = W. Gesenius, Thesaurus Linguae Hebraeae.

Thes$^{Add.}$ = *Id.*, Additions by E. Rödiger.

ThT = Theologisch Tijdschrift.

ThLB = Theol. Literaturblatt.

ThLZ = Theol. Literaturzeitung.

Tiele = C. P. Tiele.

Tiph. = Tiphel (rare conjugation).

To = Tobler.

TP = Tiglath-Pileser.

Tpg. = Topography.

Tr = Transactions.

tr. = translate (translated, translation); rarely = transitive.

trans(it). = transitive.

Tristr = H. B. Tristram.

Tristr^{NHB} = *Id.,* Natural History of the Bible ;

>   Tristr^{FFP} = *Id.,* Fauna and Flora of Palestine (Survey, Memoirs).

TSBA = TB, q. v.

TSWt = Theol. Studien aus Württemberg.
TTijdschr = ThT, q. v.

Tu = F. Tuch.

txt. = text.

txt.err. = textual error.

Univ.Pa.Exp. = Bab. Exped. of the Univ. of Pennsylvania.

usu. = usual, usually.

V = Vulgate.

v = verse; v. = *vide,* see.

van d. H. = E. van der Hooght, Heb. text of O.T.

var. = variant reading.

VB = Variorum Bible.

vb. = verb.

vdVelde = C. W. M. van de Velde; esp. *Id.*, Reis door Syrie en Palestina; E. T., Narrative of a Journey through Syria and Palestine; vdVelde$^{Mem(oir)}$ = *Id.*, Memoir to accompany Map of Holy Land constructed by C. W. M. van de Velde.

vid. = *vide*, see.

vir. = *viri*, of a man.

Vog = C. J. M. de Vogüé, Syrie Centrale. Vog$^{Palm.}$ = *Id.*
Vogelst$^{Landwirthsch.}$ = H. Vogelstein, Landwirthschaft in Palästina zur Zeit der Mišnâh.
VOJ = Vienna Oriental Journal (= Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes).

Vrss = Old Versions.

Vulg.Ar. = Vulgar Arabic.

Vullers = J. A. Vullers, Lexicon Persico-Latinum.

W = W. Wright.

W^{AG} = *Id.*, Arabic Gram.;

W^{SG}, or ^{CG} = *Id.*, Comp. Semit. Gram.

Wahrm = A. Wahrmund, esp. *Id.*, Arab. Handwörterbuch.

WAW = W. Aldis Wright.

wd. = word, also would.

We = J. Wellhausen.

We.$^{Bl.Einl.}$ = *Id.*, Bleek's Einleitung in d. A.T.; We$^{Comp.}$ = *Id.*, Composition des Hexateuchs; We$^{de\ gent.}$ = *Id.*, De gentibus et familiis Iudaeis; We$^{Heid.\ (or,\ Arab.\ Heidenthum)}$ = *Id.*, Reste Arabischen Heidenthums (= We$^{Skizzen\ iv.\ 2nd.\ ed.}$); We$^{Hist.}$ = *Id.*, History of Israel (trans. by Black); We$^{Prol.}$ = *Id.*, Prolegomena zur Geschichte Israels;

We^{Skizzen} = *Id.*, Skizzen und Vorarbeiten.

Weissb =F. H. Weissbach.

Wetzst = J. G. Wetzstein.

wi. = with, construed with.

Wied = A. Wiedemann. Wied[Samml]*Id.*, Sammlung Altägyptische Wörter.

Wild(eb) = G. Wildeboer.

Wilkinson[(Anc.) Egypt.] = J. G. Wilkinson, Ancient Egyptians.

WisdLt = Wisdom Literature.

Wkl = H. Winckler.
WMM = W. Max Müller. WMM[As. u. Eur(op.), or Asien] = *Id.*, Asien u. Europa.

Wr = C. H. H. Wright.

Wü = A. Wünsche.

WZKM = VOJ, q. v.

Xen(oph). = Xenophon.

Z = Zeitschrift.

ZA = Zeitschr. für Assyriologie.

ZAW = Z. f. alttest. Wissenschaft.

Zc = Zechariah.

Zehnpf = R. Zehnpfund.

ZEthnol. = Zeitschrift für Ethnologie.

Zim = H. Zimmern. Zim^{BP} = *Id.*, Babylonische Busspsalmen.

Zinj. = Inscriptions of Zinjirli (N. Syria).

ZK = Z. für Keilschriftforschung.

ZKM = Z. f. Kunde d. Morgenlandes.

ZKW, or ZKWL = Z. f. kirchl. Wiss. und kirchl. Leben.

ZLuth.Th. = Z. für Lutherische Theologie.

ZMG = Z. d. deutsch. MorgenIänd. Gesellschaft.

Zö = O. Zöckler.

Zp = Zephaniah.

ZPV = Z. d. deutsch. Pal.-Vereins.

ZVölkerpsych. = Z. für Völkerpsychologie.

ZWTh., or ZWiss.Th. = Z. für Wissenschaftliche Theologie.

< over a letter, indicates the accented (tone-)syllable.

† prefixed, or added, or both, indicates 'All passages cited.'

> indicates that the preceding is to be preferred to the following.

< indicates that the following is to be preferred to the pre-
ceding.
‖ parallel, of words (synonymous or contrasted); also of
passages; sometimes = 'see parallel,' or 'so also in
parallel.'

= equivalent, equals.

+ plus, denotes often that other passages, etc., might be
cited. So also where the forms of verbs, nouns, and
adjectives are illustrated by citations, near the
beginning of articles; while 'etc.' in such connexions
commonly indicates that other forms of the word
occur, which it has not been thought worth while to
cite.
[ ] indicates that the form, etc., enclosed, is not actually
found, or that the Hebrew offers no positive proof; *e.g.*
n. [m.] denotes that the noun is presumably masculine,
though the gender is not clearly exhibited in Hebrew.

√ = root *or* stem.

′ = sign of abbreviation (in Hebrew words).
א׳ often = אֱלֹהִים, Elohim.
וְגֹמַר = וגו׳ = *et caetera* (in Hebrew quotations).

י׳ = Yahweh.

˴ beneath a Hebrew word represents any accent that occasions vowel change.

NOTE. Scripture citations in small superior letters and figures, following **n.m.** or **n.f.**, refer to some passage where the gender is exhibited. Small inferior figures following Hebrew words, names of conjugations, etc., denote the (approximate) number of occurrences of such words, conjugations, etc.

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