

# Student Gene Annotation Worksheet

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

| Basic Phage Information          |                |
|----------------------------------|----------------|
| Phage Name                       | DesireeRose    |
| Gene #                           | 8              |
| Stop Coordinate                  | 3595           |
| Direction (For/Rev)              | Reverse        |
| Gap (Overlap) with Previous Gene | 81             |
| Selected Start Coordinate        | 4275           |
| Selected Function                | Portal Protein |

## Annotation Decision #1: Is this a Gene?

| Gathering Evidence   | Explain Your Rationale  |
|--|---|
| Was the gene called by an auto-annotation program (Glimmer, GeneMark)? | YES BOTH  |
| Is there evidence for coding potential?                                | <i>Discuss whether the GeneMarkS and/or GeneMark-host trained coding potential map(s) show coding potential.</i>  |
| Is this gene present in other annotated genomes?                       | <p><i>Discuss if other <b>related, annotated</b> phages contain this gene. In your answer, record the name of the phage, gene #, and e-value of the PhagesDB Blast hit. Listing the best match is sufficient.</i></p> <p><b>Phage:DesireeRose</b><br/> <b>Gene #:Protein #8</b><br/> <b>E-value: 1e-128</b></p> <p><i>Did you observe the same gene (similar pham) in an annotated phage of the same cluster in Phamerator. Indicate the phage name, gene number, and pham of the similar gene.</i></p> <p><b>I did observe the same gene with a pham of 10322 which is in the same cluster which can be identified as the Badulia_Draft.</b></p> |
| Does the gene violate any major guiding principles?                    | <i>Discuss if there are any significant violations of the <a href="#">Guiding Principles of Genome Annotation</a> with the gene call. Do you see significant overlap with other genes? Is it long enough? Are the genes before and after this gene in the same direction?</i>   |

|                  |   |
|------------------|---|
|                  | <i>There was a significant overlap because the gap was 85. It is long enough because the sequence length is 682. The genes are all going in the same direction.</i> |
| <b>DECISION:</b> | <i>Yes. It is violated by overlapping 85 and 385.</i>   |

## Annotation Decision #2: What is the best possible start site for this gene?

| Gathering Evidence   | Explain Your Rationale  |
|--|---|
| What start site do Glimmer and GeneMark suggest?   | <i>Glimmer Start Coordinate (type NA if not supported)::4275</i><br><i>GeneMark Start Coordinate (type NA if not supported)::4275</i>   |
| Is the predicted start codon the longest ORF? If not, does the longest ORF result in excessive gene overlap (>30bp)? | <p><i>Indicate the length of the ORF is with the predicted start and the gap/overlap to the nearest stop codon of the upstream ORF. Does the proposed start site have a gap/overlap with the nearest upstream gene that does not violate the Guiding Principles? <b>The predicted start codon is the longest as the length is listed as the longest. It doesn't have a gap that doesn't violate the guiding principles.</b></i></p> <p><i>Note: if you are considering more than 1 start site, provide the same information for each proposed start site.</i></p>   |
| Is this start site conserved in other phage genomes as indicated by Starterator?                                     | <p><i>You will also need to provide the following information from Starterator: does the start match the consensus start site predicted from Starterator? If no, is the consensus start site not found in this ORF? If no, is there a better option for the consensus start site instead of the one predicted by Starterator? If Starterator doesn't reveal a consensus start site, you can record that Starterator was not informative.</i></p> <p><b><i>The start sites don't match each other because the selected one starts at 4275 and the gene beneath that has a start of 3975.</i></b></p> <p><i>Note: if you are considering more than 1 start site, provide the same information for each proposed start site.</i></p> |
| <b>DECISION:</b>   | <b><i>The Glimmer starts and the Genemark start at the same place.</i></b>  |

- 1)DUPLICATE worksheet (table 1 and 2) for each gene you are assigned
- 2)Add the information to PECAAN