

CRJ 236 Juvenile Justice Administration S21  
Prof. M. Sánchez **Study Guide for Exam 1**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**This exam will take place on Monday, 02/22/21 at 11:00 am.** Be on-time. You will be required to use your phone for the Zoom link/video, and use your computer to access and take the exam in E360. Remember, any evidence of cheating/use of outside assistance during the test may result in a grade of failure (F) for the test and the course. You are required to watch the video on James Bulger (see last question of this guide). Please allow time when you study to watch the video on your own' it is 31min. in length and requires careful watching. If you have any questions or concerns, please contact the instructor right away. Preparation is power, put in the time, energy and focus to do well.

What is the meaning of *mens reas*?

What is the meaning of *parens patriae*?

What is the meaning of *in loco parentis*?

What is the key idea behind the term "age of responsibility?"

What is the *earliest known law* that addressed the conduct of youth/children?

Who was the *authority* behind the Talmud's comments on age of responsibility?

How is *mens rea* related to determining juvenile delinquency?

What type of legal *reasoning* is used in the system known as Common Law?

What is statutory law?

How is *statutory law* related to the age of responsibility?

What term describes England's Chaucery Courts' and the King's authority over all those in the country?

What *power of government* is related to substituting parental authority in legal proceedings?

When was the first *legal usage* of the term *juvenile delinquent*?

What three major social shifts in the early 1900's shaped American culture and youth?

What was the *main activity used to address juvenile delinquents* in the New York House of Refuge?

What was the *criticism* made of the House of Refuge program's use of children?

What did the writings of John Dewey emphasize about *the role of American education* for youth?

What is *juvenile delinquency*?

What is a *status offense*?

What is legally considered child abuse?

What is legally considered child neglect?

What is the purpose of the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Protection – OJJDP.gov ?

What is the main purpose of the *Child Abuse and Prevention Treatment Act* (CAPTA-Federal)?

What is the *three-fold mission* of the Children’s Bureau?

What is the *purpose* of the federal Office on Child Abuse and Neglect?

Who agencies collect *the data* that appears in the NCVS?

What is the purpose of *legal due process*?

Why would a *waiver of jurisdiction* be needed to try a youth as an adult?

What was the *key Supreme Court decision* established in the case of *Morris Kent*?

What was the *key Supreme Court decision* established in the case of *Gerald Gault*?

What was the *key Supreme Court decision* established in the case of Samuel *Winship*?

What was the *key Supreme Court decision* established in the case of Christopher *Simmons* (v. Roper)?

What was the key Supreme Court decision established in the case of *Graham v. Florida*?

What are *behavioral profiles*?

What do *behavioral profiles* inform us about the number of youthful violations in the U.S.?

What are the three legal elements of a crime/offense?

What is the *meant* by delinquency as the result of the *socialization process*?

What is a *factor* in social and physical sciences?

What is *comorbidity*?

What does is the meaning of the term *correlation*?

What mathematical function is used to calculate the impact of comorbidity?

What are the *five risk categories* associated with juvenile *delinquency*?

List all of the **Individual** Juvenile Delinquency Risk *factors*. Be ready to recognize them on the test.

List all of the **Family** Juvenile Delinquency Risk *factors*. Be ready to recognize them on the test.

Watch the video below on the murder of James Bulger. Be able to state any FIVE risk factors from our Lesson Plan (individual or family) that are mentioned in the video and related to the lives of the two youth offenders. Be specific about who and what was stated.

**VIDEO: James Bulger Case in UK – 30:59 min** <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ftlAXAqHCPI>