

# N321 Adult Health I

## Lab Week 1

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Date: 1/13/20

### Math Practice Questions

- Express the following number to the nearest hundredth.
  - 2.345 2.35
- Solve the following equation. Express your answer to the nearest tenth.
  - $55 \times 0.15$  8.3
- Solve the equation. Express your answer as a decimal fraction to the nearest tenth.
  - $0.114 \times 3.2$  0.4
- You are to give 1,250 mg of a medication and you receive 250 mg tablets from the pharmacy. How many tablets would you administer?
  - 5 tablets
- You have to administer a combination drug that combines 25 mg of medication A and 6.25 mg of medication B. Pharmacy has given you 12.5 mg tablets of medication A and 12.5 mg of medication B. How many tablets of medication B would you give?
  - 1/2 or 0.5 Tablets
- You have to administer a prescription that combines two separate drugs of 50 mg of medication A and 12.5 mg of medication B. Pharmacy has given you 25 mg tablets of medication A and 6.25 mg of medication B. How many tablets of medication A would you give?
  - 2 tablets
- Express 750 mg in g
  - 0.75g
- Express 0.75 mg in mcg
  - 750mcg
- The nurse needs to infuse 250 mL over 45 minutes by infusion pump. At what rate per hour does the nurse set the pump?
  - 6ml/hr
- The doctor has ordered 1 liter D5W (IV fluid solution 5% dextrose and water) over 12 hours. At what rate per hour does the nurse set the pump?
  - 83ml/hr
- Convert these body weights into kilograms. Round to the nearest tenth. 1kg 2.2
  - 44.5 lbs = 20kg
  - 154 lbs = 70kgs
  - 540 lbs = 245.5
  - 123 lbs = 55.9
- A doctor orders 75 mg of ceftriaxone to be taken by a 15 pound infant twice a day. The pharmaceutical reference states that 50-75 mg/kg/day is the appropriate dosage range. Is this doctor's orders within the desired range? $15\text{lb}/2.2\text{kg} = 6.8\text{kg}$ 
  - No this order is not within desired range.  $50\text{mg} \times 6.8\text{kg} = 340\text{mg}$  &  $75\text{mg} \times 6.8\text{kg} = 510\text{mg}$   
(professor I had trouble figuring this one out if you will please explain in class)
- The most commonly used parenteral administration routes are:
  - Sublingual, intravenous, transdermal
  - Intravenous, intramuscular, and subcutaneous(non oral)**

c. Intravenous, inhalation, and subcutaneous

14. Insulin can be administered by what other routes?

- a. Subcutaneous, intravenous, self-administered pens
- b. Intramuscular, inhalation, intradermal
- c. Subcutaneous, intradermal, sublingual

15. One balanced electrolyte solution is which of the following?

- a. D5NS
- b. LR
- c. 0.9% NSS
- d. 0.45% NSS

16. Identify which of the following solutions is the weakest?

- a. 1:1000
- b. 1:10,000
- c. 1:5

17. There are two bottles of milk of magnesium on the shelf at the pharmacy. One bottle contains 9.5 oz and the other 300 mL. Which has the larger volume?

- a. \_\_\_\_\_ 300ml is greater than 285\_\_\_\_\_

18. The recommended dose of Dilantin for a child is 3 mg/kg/24 hr given every 12 hours. The patient's weight is 10 lbs. The medication is supplied in 250 mg/10 mL.

- a. Calculate the weight for the child in kg \_\_\_\_\_  $10\text{lbs}/2.2\text{kg}=4.6\text{kg}$ \_\_\_\_\_
- b. Calculate the safe dose for the child in mg/dose \_\_\_\_\_  $3\text{mg} \times 4.6\text{kg}=13.8\text{mg/kg/d}/2$   
 $=6.9\text{mg}/12\text{hr}$
- c. How many milliliters will be administered for each dose? \_\_\_\_\_  $6.9\text{mg}/250\text{mg} \times 10\text{ml}$   
 $=0.3\text{ml}$ \_\_\_\_\_

19. The patient is ordered Tylenol elixir at 325 mg per 2 teaspoons (tsp.) How many mL would the nurse administer?  $1\text{ tsp}=5\text{ml} \times 2(\text{tsp}) = 10\text{ ml}$

- a. \_\_\_\_\_ 10ml\_\_\_\_\_

20. An IV medication of 250 mL is started at 0750 to run at 33 gtts/min using a 10 gtts/mL set. How long will the infusion run?

$250/33\text{gtts}/\text{min} \times 10\text{gtts} = 75.75 = 76\text{mins}$  or 1hr:15mins end 0950

- a. \_\_\_\_\_