

N434 Evidence-Based Practice

APA Practice

Summer 2024

Instructions: Working in groups of 2-3, students will practice APA 7th Edition formatting. Students will modify the following APA examples to comply with 7th edition APA guidelines. Students may utilize their APA books or Purdue OWL as resources for this activity.

NOTE: Some citations may contain no errors. If so, you can put "N/A" as the correction.

Pietrangelo, A. (2018, April 11). Cancer, obesity and Young Adults. Healthline. Retrieved May 25, 2022, from <https://www.healthline.com/health-news/obesity-a-factor-in-rising-rates-of-cancer-in-young-adults>

Pietrangelo, A. (2018). Cancer, obesity and Young Adults. *Healthline*. Retrieved May 25, 2022, from <https://www.healthline.com/health-news/obesity-a-factor-in-rising-rates-of-cancer-in-young-adults>

Restraints are in use when determining whether the less restrictive interventions are ineffective. (Brady et al., 2019, p. 149).

How would you change this if it were a direct quote?

“Restraints are in use when determining whether the less restrictive interventions are ineffective” (Brady et al., 2019, p. 149).

How would you change this if it were not a direct quote?

Restraints are in use when determining whether the less restrictive interventions are ineffective. (Brady et al., 2019).

Ricci, S. S., Kyle, T., & Carman, S. (2021). *Maternity and pediatric nursing*. Wolters Kluwer.

Correction:

Ricci, S.S., et al. (2021). *Maternity and pediatric nursing*. Wolters Kluwer

Studies have arisen on whether restraints are more beneficial than potential harm. (Bruijn et al., 2020).

“Studies have arisen on whether restraints are more beneficial than potential harm” (Bruijn et al., 2020).

Restraints can have a negative effect on patients' physical and mental health, a reduction of usage has been recommended for all healthcare settings (Thomann et al. 202)

Restraints can have a negative effect on patients' physical and mental health, a reduction of usage has been recommended for all healthcare settings (Thomann et al., p. 202).

Raetz, E., Winick, N. J., Hunger, S. P., Loh, M. L., Hockenberry, M. J., Angiolillo, A. L., Ness, K. K., & Kadan-Lottick, N. S. (2022). Persistence of chemotherapy-induced peripheral neuropathy despite vincristine

reduction in childhood b-acute lymphoblastic leukemia. *Journal of the National Cancer Institute*. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jnci/djac095>

Correction:

Raetz, E., et al (2022). Persistence of chemotherapy-induced peripheral neuropathy despite vincristine reduction in childhood b-acute lymphoblastic leukemia. *Journal of the National Cancer Institute*. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jnci/djac095>

How would you format an in-text citation for this source if paraphrasing were used?

Raetz, E., et al. (2022) reported

How would you format an in-text citation for this source if a direct quote were used?

(Raetz et al., 2022)

According to Dong et al. (2020), women that test positive for covid-19 may be able to pass antibodies to infants through breast milk and while in gestation.

Correction:

N/A

Minaya-Freire, A., Ramon-Aribau, A., Pou-Pujol, G., Fajula-Bonet, M., & Subirana-Casacuberta, M. (2020). Facilitators, barriers, and solutions in pain management for older adults with dementia. *Pain Management Nursing*, 21(6), 495–501. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pmn.2020.03.003>

Correction:

N/A

Approximately 100 million Americans experience chronic pain daily (Taylor et al., 2018, p. 1233).

How would you change this if it were a direct quote?

“Approximately 100 million Americans experience chronic pain daily” (Taylor et al., 2018, p. 1233).

How would you change this if it were not a direct quote?

Taylor et al (2018) stated that approximately 100 million Americans experience chronic pain daily.

Pariseault, C., Sharts, N., & Blunt, E. (2021). Nurse practitioners’ experiences of polypharmacy in community-dwelling older adults. *Journal of the American Association of Nurse Practitioners*, 33(10), 811–817.

Correction:

Pariseault, C., Sharts, N., & Blunt, E. (2021). *Nurse practitioners' experiences of polypharmacy in community-dwelling older adults*. *Journal of the American Association of Nurse Practitioners*, 33(10), 811–817.

More than 50% of health care visits in children were due to reported pain (Anderson et al., 2021).

Correction:

“More than 50% of health care visits in children were due to reported pain” (Anderson et al., 2021).

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2021, April 19). *Folic acid*. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Retrieved from [https://www.cdc.gov/ncbddd/folicacid/about.html#:~:text=When%20the%20baby%20is%20developing,and%20spine%20\(spina%20bifida\)](https://www.cdc.gov/ncbddd/folicacid/about.html#:~:text=When%20the%20baby%20is%20developing,and%20spine%20(spina%20bifida)).

Correction:

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2021, April 19). *Folic acid*. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. [https://www.cdc.gov/ncbddd/folicacid/about.html#:~:text=When%20the%20baby%20is%20developing,and%20spine%20\(spina%20bifida\)](https://www.cdc.gov/ncbddd/folicacid/about.html#:~:text=When%20the%20baby%20is%20developing,and%20spine%20(spina%20bifida))

How would you format an in-text citation for this source if paraphrasing were used?

The CDC states that “....”

How would you format an in-text citation for this source if a direct quote were used? (CDC, 2021).

There are several things that patients can learn from a nurse in order to prevent falls, such as proper lighting, floor coverings, medications, and furniture placement (Eliopoulos, 2022).

Correction:

“There are several things that patients can learn from a nurse in order to prevent falls, such as proper lighting, floor coverings, medications, and furniture placement” (Eliopoulos, 2022).

Becker, E. A. (2018). Making COPD Self-Management Education Work. *Respiratory Care*, 63(7), 934–935. <https://doi.org/10.4187/respcare.06389>

Correction:

N/A

Regarding nursing management of the disease, nurses can promote optimal nursing care for this disease by

achieving airway clearance, improving breathing patterns, encouraging effective coping, and promoting self-care (Hinkle & Cheever, 2018).

How would you change this if it were a direct quote?

“Regarding nursing management of the disease, nurses can promote optimal nursing care for this disease by achieving airway clearance, improving breathing patterns, encouraging effective coping, and promoting self-care” (Hinkle & Cheever, 2018).

How would you change this if it were not a direct quote?

According to Hinkle & Cheever (2018), “Regarding nursing management of the disease, nurses can promote optimal nursing care for this disease by achieving airway clearance, improving breathing patterns, encouraging effective coping, and promoting self-care.”

Eliopoulos, C. (2022). *Gerontological nursing* (10th ed.) Wolters Kluwer. 187–189.

Correction:

Eliopoulos, C. (2022). *Gerontological nursing* (10th ed., pp. 187-189). Wolters Kluwer.

In the world, hypertension is the primary cause of cardiovascular disease and early death. Global mean blood pressure has remained constant or reduced somewhat during the last four decades due to widespread usage of antihypertensive drugs (Mills et al., 2020).

How would you change this if it were a direct quote?

“In the world, hypertension is the primary cause of cardiovascular disease and early death. Global mean blood pressure has remained constant or reduced somewhat during the last four decades due to widespread usage of antihypertensive drugs” (Mills et al., 2020).

How would you change this if it were not a direct quote?

Mills et al. (2020) states that “in the world, hypertension is the primary cause of cardiovascular disease and early death. Global mean blood pressure has remained constant or reduced somewhat during the last four decades due to widespread usage of antihypertensive drugs.”

Vitale, E., Fortunato, R. S., Della Pietà, C., Luisa Ciurlia, M., & Germini, F. (2020). Obesity and chronic diseases prevention among school children: Nursing intervention in healthy eating education. *Progress in Nutrition*, 22(3), 1-8. <https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Francesco->

Correction:

N/A

Approximately 45 percent of individuals had symptoms of GAD for at least two years before being diagnosed

with the illness (Bandelow & Michaelis, 2022).

Correction:

“Approximately 45 percent of individuals had symptoms of GAD for at least two years before being diagnosed with the illness” (Bandelow & Michaelis, 2022).

McLawhorn, V., & Beaman, S. (2022). *Implementation of a Palliative Care Program in a Rural Hospital: Report From the First Year*. *Journal of Hospice & Palliative Nursing*, 24, 125–131.
<https://doi.org/10.1097/NJH.0000000000000826>

Correction:

N/A

How would you format an in-text citation for this source if paraphrasing were used?
According to McLawhorn & Beaman (2022),

How would you format an in-text citation for this source if a direct quote were used?
(McLawhorn & Beaman, 2022).

“Nurses are hailed as heroes, employed in dangerous front-line work, battling exhaustion and burnout.”

Correction:

“Nurses are hailed as heroes, employed in dangerous front-line work, battling exhaustion and burnout” (Last name, year).

Weiss, R. (2021). *What is an Apgar score?* Verywell Family. <https://www.verywellfamily.com/apgar-score-for-newborns-2759307>

Correction:

Weiss, R. (2021). *What is an Apgar score?* *Verywell Family*. <https://www.verywellfamily.com/apgar-score-for-newborns-2759307>

This decrease in bone density can make a patient more likely to fracture bones (Hung et al., 2022).

Correction:

“This decrease in bone density can make a patient more likely to fracture bones” (Hung et al., 2022).

Marsh, N., Larsen, E., Tapp, S., Sommerville, M., Mihala, G., & Rickard, C. M. (2019). Management of hospital in the home (HITH) peripherally inserted central catheters: A retrospective cohort study. *Home*

Health Care Management & Practice, 32(1), 34–39. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1084822319873334>

Correction:

Marsh, N., Larsen, E., Tapp, S., Sommerville, M., Mihala, G., & Rickard, C. M. (2019). *Management of hospital in the home (HITH) peripherally inserted central catheters: A retrospective cohort study*. *Home Health Care Management & Practice*, 32(1), 34–39. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1084822319873334>

How would you format an in-text citation for this source if paraphrasing were used?

Marsh et al. (2019)

How would you format an in-text citation for this source if a direct quote were used?

(Marsh et al., 2019)

The last step consists of providing resources to each patient to help them be successful through the transition (Foster, 2021).

Correction:

“The last step consists of providing resources to each patient to help them be successful through the transition” (Foster, 2021).

Nicholls, Erika, MSN, RN, Hermann, Robin, MSN, RN, Giordano, Nicholas, PhD, RN, et al. (2021). *Secondary Traumatic Stress Among Labor and Delivery Nurses*. *MCN, American Journal of Maternal Child Nursing*, 46, 14–20. <https://doi.org/10.1097/NMC.0000000000000674>

Correction:

Nicholls, Erika, MSN, RN, Hermann, Robin, MSN, RN, Giordano, Nicholas, PhD, RN, et al. (2021). *Secondary Traumatic Stress Among Labor and Delivery Nurses*. *MCN, American Journal of Maternal Child Nursing*, 46, 14–20. <https://doi.org/10.1097/NMC.0000000000000674>

How would you format an in-text citation for this source if paraphrasing were used?

According to Nicholls et al. (2021),

How would you format an in-text citation for this source if a direct quote were used?

(Nicholls et al, 2021).

The most frequent comorbidities associated with ADHD are learning disorders such as reading disorders and dyscalculia (Drechsler et al., 2020).

Correction:

N/A

How would you change this if it were a direct quote?

“The most frequent comorbidities associated with ADHD are learning disorders such as reading disorders and

dyscalculia” (Drechsler et al., 2020).

How would you change this if it were not a direct quote?

Drechsler et al., (2020) stated that the most frequent comorbidities associated with ADHD are learning disorders such as reading disorders and dyscalculia.

Foster, J. (2021). Why a 30-second chat about smoking could save someone’s life. *British Journal of Nursing*, 30(18), 1094–1095. <https://doi.org/10.12968/bjon.2021.30.18.1094>

Correction:

N/A

To expand upon this, according to Joaquin (2019), another factor that contributes to lower nurse-to-patient ratios is spending. Hospitals would have to hire many nurses, increasing the annual cost up to millions.

Correction:

N/A

Although lifestyle changes such as a low salt diet and more exercise are good changes when dealing with hypertension, it shows that when a patient has both hypertension and diabetes, the most common way to control it is through medication. (Passerella, 2018)

Correction:

“Although lifestyle changes such as a low salt diet and more exercise are good changes when dealing with hypertension, it shows that when a patient has both hypertension and diabetes, the most common way to control it is through medication” (Passerella, 2018).