

N434 Evidence-Based Practice

APA Practice

Summer 2024

Instructions: Working in groups of 2-3, students will practice APA 7<sup>th</sup> Edition formatting. Students will modify the following APA examples to comply with 7<sup>th</sup> edition APA guidelines. Students may utilize their APA books or Purdue OWL as resources for this activity.

**\*NOTE: Some citations may contain no errors. If so, you can put "N/A" as the correction.\***

Pietrangelo, A. (2018, April 11). Cancer, obesity and Young Adults. Healthline. Retrieved May 25, 2022, from <a href="https://www.healthline.com/health-news/obesity-a-factor-in-rising-rates-of-cancer-in-young-adults">https://www.healthline.com/health-news/obesity-a-factor-in-rising-rates-of-cancer-in-young-adults</a>
Correction:  Pietrangelo, A. (2018). <i>Cancer, obesity and young adults</i> . Healthline. <a href="https://www.healthline.com/health-news/obesity-a-factor-in-rising-rates-of-cancer-in-young-adults">https://www.healthline.com/health-news/obesity-a-factor-in-rising-rates-of-cancer-in-young-adults</a>
Restraints are in use when determining whether the less restrictive interventions are ineffective. (Brady et al., 2019, p. 149).
How would you change this if it were a direct quote? You would use quotation marks around the quote.  How would you change this if it were not a direct quote? You would take out the page number.
Ricci, S. S., Kyle, T., & Carman, S. (2021). <i>Maternity and pediatric nursing</i> . Wolters Kluwer.
Correction:  N/A
Studies have arisen on whether restraints are more beneficial than potential harm. (Bruijn et al., 2020).
Correction:  Studies have arisen on whether restraints are more beneficial than potential harm (Bruijn et al., 2020).
Restraints can have a negative effect on patients' physical and mental health, a reduction of usage has been recommended for all healthcare settings (Thomann et al 202)
Restraints can have a negative effect on patients' physical and mental health, a reduction of usage has been recommended for all healthcare settings (Thomann et al., 2024).

Raetz, E., Winick, N. J., Hunger, S. P., Loh, M. L., Hockenberry, M. J., Angiolillo, A. L., Ness, K. K., & Kadan-Lottick, N. S. (2022). Persistence of chemotherapy-induced peripheral neuropathy despite vincristine reduction in childhood b-acute lymphoblastic leukemia. *Journal of the National Cancer Institute*. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jnci/djac095>

Correction:

Raetz, E., Winick, N. J., Hunger, S. P., Loh, M. L., Hockenberry, M. J., Angiolillo, A. L., Ness, K. K., & Kadan-Lottick, N. S. (2022). Persistence of chemotherapy-induced peripheral neuropathy despite vincristine reduction in childhood b-acute lymphoblastic leukemia. *Journal of the National Cancer Institute*, 114 (8). 1167-1175. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jnci/djac095>

How would you format an in-text citation for this source if paraphrasing were used?  
(Raetz et al., 2022)

How would you format an in-text citation for this source if a direct quote were used?  
(Raetz et al., 2022, p. X)

According to Dong et al. (2020), women that test positive for covid-19 may be able to pass antibodies to infants through breast milk and while in gestation.

Correction:  
N/A

Minaya-Freire, A., Ramon-Aribau, A., Pou-Pujol, G., Fajula-Bonet, M., & Subirana-Casacuberta, M. (2020). Facilitators, barriers, and solutions in pain management for older adults with dementia. *Pain Management Nursing*, 21(6), 495–501. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pmn.2020.03.003>

Correction:  
N/A

Approximately 100 million Americans experience chronic pain daily (Taylor et al., 2018, p. 1233).

How would you change this if it were a direct quote?

You would add quotation marks around the quote and keep the page number.

“Approximately 100 million Americans experience chronic pain daily (Taylor et al., 2018, p. 1233).

How would you change this if it were not a direct quote?

You would take out the page number.

(Taylor et al., 2018)

Pariseault, C., Sharts, N., & Blunt, E. (2021). Nurse practitioners' experiences of polypharmacy in community-dwelling older adults. *Journal of the American Association of Nurse Practitioners*, 33(10), 811–817.

Correction:  
Needs a DOI.

N/A

More than 50% of health care visits in children were due to reported pain (Anderson et al., 2021).

Correction:  
N/A

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2021, April 19). *Folic acid*. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Retrieved from [https://www.cdc.gov/ncbddd/folicacid/about.html#:~:text=When%20the%20baby%20is%20developing,and%20spine%20\(spina%20bifida\)](https://www.cdc.gov/ncbddd/folicacid/about.html#:~:text=When%20the%20baby%20is%20developing,and%20spine%20(spina%20bifida)).

Correction:  
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2021, April 19). *Folic acid*.  
[https://www.cdc.gov/ncbddd/folicacid/about.html#:~:text=When%20the%20baby%20is%20developing,and%20spine%20\(spina%20bifida\)](https://www.cdc.gov/ncbddd/folicacid/about.html#:~:text=When%20the%20baby%20is%20developing,and%20spine%20(spina%20bifida))

How would you format an in-text citation for this source if paraphrasing were used?  
(Centers for Disease Control and Prevention [CDC], 2021)

How would you format an in-text citation for this source if a direct quote were used?  
(Centers for Disease Control and Prevention [CDC], 2021)

There are several things that patients can learn from a nurse in order to prevent falls, such as proper lighting, floor coverings, medications, and furniture placement (Eliopoulos, 2022).

Correction:  
N/A

Becker, E. A. (2018). Making COPD Self-Management Education Work. *Respiratory Care*, 63(7), 934–935. <https://doi.org/10.4187/respcare.06389>

Correction:

Becker, E. A. (2018). Making COPD self-management education work. *Respiratory Care*, 63(7), 934–935. <https://doi.org/10.4187/respcare.06389>

Regarding nursing management of the disease, nurses can promote optimal nursing care for this disease by achieving airway clearance, improving breathing patterns, encouraging effective coping, and promoting self-care (Hinkle & Cheever, 2018).

How would you change this if it were a direct quote?

“Regarding nursing management of the disease, nurses can promote optimal nursing care for this disease by achieving airway clearance, improving breathing patterns, encouraging effective coping, and promoting self-care” (Hinkle & Cheever, 2018, p. x).

How would you change this if it were not a direct quote?

N/A

Eliopoulos, C. (2022). *Gerontological nursing* (10th ed.) Wolters Kluwer. 187–189.

Correction:

Eliopoulos, C. (2022). *Gerontological nursing* (10th ed. 187-189). Wolters Kluwer

In the world, hypertension is the primary cause of cardiovascular disease and early death. Global mean blood pressure has remained constant or reduced somewhat during the last four decades due to widespread usage of antihypertensive drugs (Mills et al., 2020).

How would you change this if it were a direct quote?

“In the world, hypertension is the primary cause of cardiovascular disease and early death. Global mean blood pressure has remained constant or reduced somewhat during the last four decades due to widespread usage of antihypertensive drugs” (Mills et al., 2020, p. x).

How would you change this if it were not a direct quote?

N/A

Vitale, E., Fortunato, R. S., Della Pietà, C., Luisa Ciurlia, M., & Germini, F. (2020). Obesity and chronic diseases prevention among school children: Nursing intervention in healthy eating education. *Progress in Nutrition*, 22(3), 1-8. <https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Francesco->

Correction:

N/A

Approximately 45 percent of individuals had symptoms of GAD for at least two years before being diagnosed with the illness (Bandelow & Michaelis, 2022).

Correction:

N/A

McLawnhorn, V., & Beaman, S. (2022). *Implementation of a Palliative Care Program in a Rural Hospital: Report From the First Year*. *Journal of Hospice & Palliative Nursing*, 24, 125–131.

<https://doi.org/10.1097/NJH.0000000000000826>

Correction:

McLawnhorn, V., & Beaman, S. (2022). Implementation of a palliative care program in a rural hospital: Report from the first year. *Journal of Hospice & Palliative Nursing*, 24, 125–131.

<https://doi.org/10.1097/NJH.0000000000000826>

How would you format an in-text citation for this source if paraphrasing were used?  
(McLawnhorn & Beaman, 2022).

How would you format an in-text citation for this source if a direct quote were used?

(McLawnhorn & Beaman, 2022, p. x).

“Nurses are hailed as heroes, employed in dangerous front-line work, battling exhaustion and burnout.”

Correction:

The quote needs author, date, and page number for the citation.

Weiss, R. (2021). *What is an Apgar score?* Verywell Family. <https://www.verywellfamily.com/apgar-score-for-newborns-2759307>

Correction:

Weiss, R. (2021). *What is an Apgar score?* Verywell Family. <https://www.verywellfamily.com/apgar-score-for-newborns-2759307>

This decrease in bone density can make a patient more likely to fracture bones (Hung et al., 2022).

Correction:

N/A

Marsh, N., Larsen, E., Tapp, S., Sommerville, M., Mihala, G., & Rickard, C. M. (2019). Management of hospital in the home (HITH) peripherally inserted central catheters: A retrospective cohort study. *Home Health Care Management & Practice*, 32(1), 34–39. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1084822319873334>

Correction:

N/A

How would you format an in-text citation for this source if paraphrasing were used?

(Marsh et al., 2019).

How would you format an in-text citation for this source if a direct quote were used?

(Marsh et al., 2019, p. x)

The last step consists of providing resources to each patient to help them be successful through the transition (Foster, 2021).

Correction:

N/A

Nicholls, Erika, MSN, RN, Hermann, Robin, MSN, RN, Giordano, Nicholas, PhD, RN, et al. (2021). Secondary Traumatic Stress Among Labor and Delivery Nurses. *MCN, American Journal of Maternal Child Nursing*, 46, 14–20. <https://doi.org/10.1097/NMC.0000000000000674>

Correction:

Nicholls, E., Hermann, R., Giordano, N., & Trotta, R. (2021). Secondary traumatic stress among labor and delivery nurses. *MCN, American Journal of Maternal Child Nursing*. 46, 14–20. <https://doi.org/10.1097/NMC.0000000000000674>

How would you format an in-text citation for this source if paraphrasing were used?

(Nicholls et al., 2021)

How would you format an in-text citation for this source if a direct quote were used?

(Nicholls et al., 2021, p. x)

The most frequent comorbidities associated with ADHD are learning disorders such as reading disorders and dyscalculia (Drechsler et al., 2020).

Correction:

N/A

How would you change this if it were a direct quote?

“The most frequent comorbidities associated with ADHD are learning disorders such as reading disorders and dyscalculia” (Drechsler et al., 2020, p. x).

How would you change this if it were not a direct quote? N/A
Foster, J. (2021). Why a 30-second chat about smoking could save someone's life. <i>British Journal of Nursing</i> , 30(18), 1094–1095. <a href="https://doi.org/10.12968/bjon.2021.30.18.1094">https://doi.org/10.12968/bjon.2021.30.18.1094</a>
Correction: N/A
To expand upon this, according to Joaquin (2019), another factor that contributes to lower nurse-to-patient ratios is spending. Hospitals would have to hire many nurses, increasing the annual cost up to millions.
Correction: N/A
Although lifestyle changes such as a low salt diet and more exercise are good changes when dealing with hypertension, it shows that when a patient has both hypertension and diabetes, the most common way to control it is through medication. (Passerella, 2018)
Correction:  Although lifestyle changes such as a low salt diet and more exercise are good changes when dealing with hypertension, it shows that when a patient has both hypertension and diabetes, the most common way to control it is through medication (Passerella, 2018).