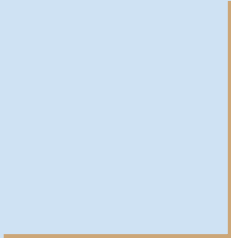


Resource Project

By: Jamal Drea, Harley Epley, Tyler Edwards, and Alexandria De Roeck



Literature Review

Nursing Care Coordination for Patients with Complex Needs in Primary Healthcare: A Scoping Review. (Harley's literature Review)

This article looks at methods for making it possible for the primary healthcare level to effectively carry out its significant role in care coordination for patients with complex requirements. The analysis was thematic, utilizing both deductive and inductive methods. Care coordination is a crucial obligation for healthcare, given that many people have complicated health and social care demands. This study sought to identify primary healthcare employment models that ensure comprehensive, coordinated treatment while offering integrated care (Karam, et al., 2021).

Care coordination provides help to those who need support with aging populations, comorbid chronic diseases, and those with low financial resources. According to research, offering more comprehensive, intensive, and well-coordinated care can enhance service continuity, accessibility, quality, safety, and cost-effectiveness for the community's burgeoning complexity. Care coordination requires the involvement of interdisciplinary primary care teams and case management. Preparing synthesis care interventions for patients with complex social and medical needs by registered nurses (RNs) contributes significantly to care coordination. Activities aimed at the patient, family, and caregivers; those aimed at health and social care professionals and services; and those bringing patients and professionals together made up the three categories of care coordination (Karam, et al., 2021).

In primary care, numerous interventions coordinate the care of patients with complicated social and medical requirements. By giving each patient more possibilities, care coordination creates a continuity of care relationship with the patients. Following the completion of the research, a care coordination model is a tool used to direct an intervention based on population requirements. Finding primary care employment models that support interdisciplinary collaboration and integrated care ensures the provision of intensive and effectively synchronized care (Karam, et al., 2021).

Reference:

Karam, M., Chouinard, M.-C., Poitras, M.-E., Couturier, Y., Vedel, I., Grgurevic, N., & Hudon, C. (2021). Nursing Care Coordination for Patients with Complex Needs in Primary Healthcare: A Scoping Review. *International Journal of Integrated Care*, 21(1), 16. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.5334/ijic.5518>

Literature Review

Studying Healthcare Affordability during an Economic Recession: The Case of Greece. (Allie's Literature Review)

This article examines the significant deterioration of economic prosperity in Greece during the crisis that decreases patients' ability to pay. By definition, healthcare affordability looks at the prices of services as they relate to patients' income and capacity to pay (Zavras, 2020). Affordability is associated with dimensions of poverty, as poverty directly negates access to materials and resources. Research shows that healthcare expenditures often compete with other expenses in family budgets (Zavras, 2020). Housing instability and difficulties in paying rent, mortgage, or utility bills are considered risk factors for reduced access to healthcare services (Zavras, 2020). The article supports the above claim by outlining that the proof of access is the use of service, not simply the presence of a facility (Zavras, 2020).

This article shows that Greece had a reduction in economic prosperity during the crisis, which decreased the patient's capacity to pay and, therefore, negatively impacted their ability to afford healthcare services (Zavras, 2020). Greece's economic crisis shows that individuals unable to meet their basic needs are also unable to meet their healthcare needs.

Reference

Zavras, Dimitris. (2020). "Studying Healthcare Affordability during an economic recession: The case of Greece." *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17(21), DOI: <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17217790>.

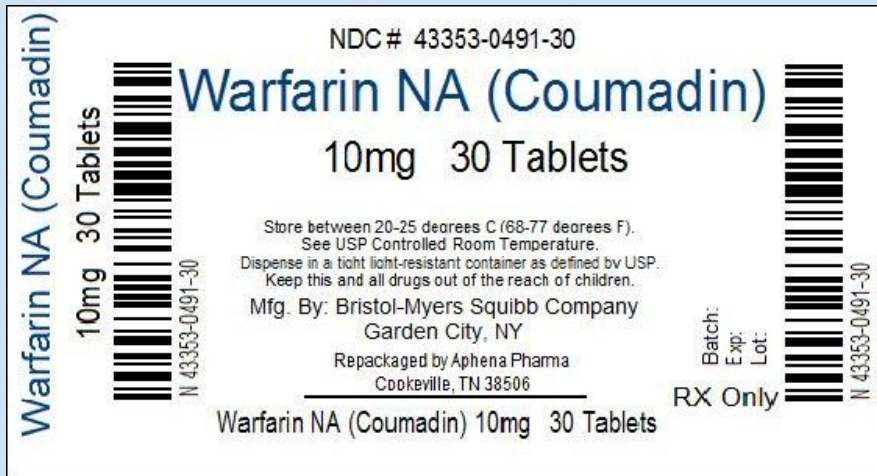
A budget of 1000 dollars gets you....

1. Coumadin 7.5 mg Daily for 12 months
2. Weekly INR for 12 months
3. NPH insulin 30 units total daily for 12 months + Needles and Syringes
4. Glucometer, strips, lancets, alcohol preps 3 tests per day for 12 months
5. 2 -Wheeled walkers with a seat
6. Raised toilet seat
7. Grab bars for his toilet and shower
8. Albuterol inhaler- 2 puffs q6hrs and prn for 12 months.
9. Nebulizer and nebulizer tubing and mouthpiece.
10. Motorized scooter

Coumadin 7.5 mg daily for 12 months



- Prescription drug price comparison allow for easy identification of affordable medication supplies.
- A 365 day supply of 7.5mg of the generic coumadin only costs \$26.28 from Meijer Pharmacy according to goodrx.com.



Weekly INR for 12 months

A used Coaguchek XS PT/INR meter and 48 testing strips were found for a total of \$219 through trusted sellers on Ebay for home monitoring of INR



1 X ROCHE COAGUCHEK XS PT/ INR Prothrombin 24 Pieces TEST STRIPS
EXP. 30/06/2024

★★★★★ 11 product ratings
🔥 3 sold in last 24 hours

Condition: New

Quantity: 9 available / 4 sold

Price: **US \$90.00**

[Buy It Now](#)

[Add to cart](#)

[Add to Watchlist](#)

Returns accepted

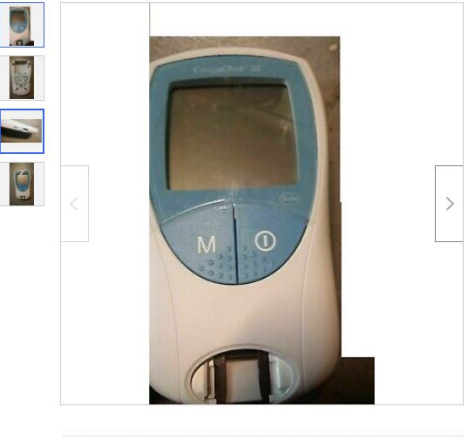
Shipping: **US \$10.00** Standard Shipping | [See details](#)

Shop with confidence

eBay Money Back Guarantee
Get the item you ordered or get your money back.
[Learn more](#)

Seller information
pharmacymegastore (25 ★)
96.3% Positive feedback

[Save Seller](#)
[Contact seller](#)
[See other items](#)



ROCHE COAGUCHEK XS METER MONITOR TESTING PT/INR USED / powers on INCOMPLETE

Condition: Used
"AAA batteries are not includedUNIT MISSING BATTERY DOOR COVER/FRONT/SIDE...PLEASE SEE ALL PIX"

Quantity: More than 10 available / 75 sold

Price: **US \$19.99**

[Buy It Now](#)

[Add to cart](#)

[Add to Watchlist](#)

Free returns Ships from United States 75 sold

Shipping: **US \$9.00** Standard Shipping | [See details](#)

Shop with confidence

Top Rated Plus
Trusted seller, fast shipping, and easy returns.
[Learn more](#)

eBay Money Back Guarantee
Get the item you ordered or get your money back.
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Seller information
buynsave2018 (10125 ★)
100% Positive feedback

[Save Seller](#)
[Contact seller](#)
[Visit store](#)
[See other items](#)

[Have one to sell?](#) [Sell now](#)

NPH insulin 30 units and needles/syringes for 12 months

- Lilly Cares is a charitable organization that offers **FREE** insulin to patients with financial need and those without insurance. This organization only requires the patient to apply for the assistance program.
- Insulin syringes can be purchased from ADW diabetics for \$10.97 for 100 count when on autoship. The patient will use 60 syringes monthly, therefore will need 720 syringes for a 12 month supply bringing the total to **\$87.76 for 800 syringes.**



FAST. RELIABLE. AFFORDABLE.

[Diabetes Supplies](#) [Health and Wellness](#) [Pet Health](#) [Shop by Brand](#) [Shop by Category](#) [Articles](#)

[Free shipping on orders over \\$89](#) [Large selection, low prices!](#) [Easy & secure shopping](#) [Superior customer service](#)

[Home](#) > [Diabetes Supplies](#) > [Syringes](#) > [Insulin Syringes](#) > SureComfort U-100 Insulin Syringes 29G 1cc 1/2 inch 100/bx



SureComfort U-100 Insulin Syringes 29G 1cc 1/2 inch 100/bx
★★★★★ 4.6 out of 5 stars from 22 reviews

Shop all Sure Comfort products

Item # SY8622790105

Autoship 

☒ Deliver One Time Only
Your Low Price: \$11.55

☐ Schedule AutoShip and Save 5%
Diabetic Coverage AutoShip Price: \$10.97

Quantity

Add to Cart

Lilly Cares® Foundation Patient Assistance Program

Helping patients with financial need receive their prescribed Eli Lilly and Company (Lilly) medications at no cost.

Lilly Cares Foundation, Inc. (Lilly Cares) is a nonprofit charitable organization that provides prescribed Lilly medications for free for up to 12 months to qualifying U.S. patients. Over the past 20 years, Lilly Cares has helped more than one million patients with financial need receive medicines donated by Lilly.

Check Your Eligibility

You may be eligible for the Lilly Cares program if:

- You are a permanent, legal resident of the United States, Puerto Rico, or U.S. Virgin Islands.
- Your healthcare provider has prescribed a qualifying Lilly medication.
- You have no insurance or you have Medicare Part D.
- You are not enrolled in Medicaid, full Low Income Subsidy (LIS, "Extra Help") or Veterans (VA) Benefits.
- You meet the household income guidelines for the program.

What is Lilly Cares

Available Medications

Available Medications

Frequently Asked Questions
(FAQ)


Humulin® N (isophane insulin human suspension)

Humulin® R (insulin human injection)

Humulin® R U-500 (insulin human injection)

Glucometer and strips for 3 tests daily for 12 months



Reimbursement No. 13/23-0820-10

meijer

NO CODING

**essential
blood glucose
test strips**

Use only with Meijer Essential Blood Glucose Monitoring System or Meijer Essential Wireless Blood Glucose Monitoring System

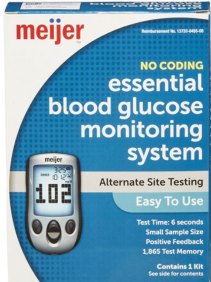
Small Sample Size

100 Test Strips
2 vials of 50

Meijer Essential Blood Glucose Test Strips 100 Ct

\$8.99 ~~\$19.99~~ **SALE**

Quantity
1



Meijer | MEIJER ESSENTIAL GLUCOSE METER KIT

meijer

NO CODING

**essential
blood glucose
monitoring system**

Alternate Site Testing

Easy To Use

Test Time: 6 seconds
Small Sample Size
Positive Feedback
2,950 Test Memory
Contains 1 Kit
See site for contents

MEIJER ESSENTIAL GLUCOSE METER KIT

\$17.99 ~~\$49.99~~

Save 10%
Good through 02/25/2023

☒ In stock at your store Evergreen Park, IL
[Check nearby stores](#)

HBCOTC

[+ Add to Cart](#)

1 Applied promotions and discounted prices will be shown in cart.
2 Final cost determined at checkout and may vary from estimate.

Strips- $3 \times 365 = 1095$

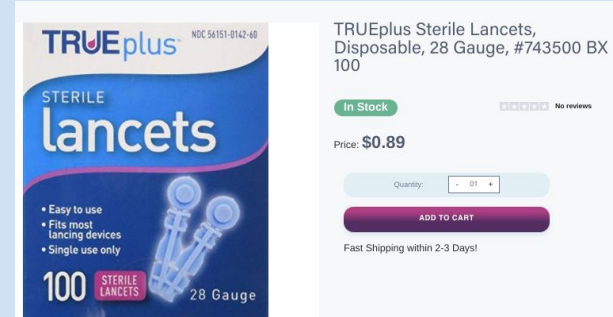
$1095 / 100 = 11$

$11 \times \$8.99 = 98.89$

Glucometer- \$17.99

Lancets and Alcohol- 3x daily for 12 months

Lancets- $3 \times 365 = 1095$, $1095/100 = 10.95$,
 $10.95 \times \$0.89 = \9.75



Alcohol prep- $3 \times 365 = 1095$, $1095/200 = 5.48$,
 $5.48 \times 1.86 = \$10.18$



2- Wheeled Walkers

- Found walker used on Ebay for \$30.

- New walker \$47.59 from lannywitch.com



Drive Medical 4-Wheel Rollator Walker With Seat & Removable Back Support - Blue

★★★★★ 6 product ratings

Condition: Used

Price: **US \$30.00**

Buy It Now

Add to cart

Best Offer:

Make offer

♥ Add to Watchlist

Pickup: Free local pickup from Millsboro, Delaware, United States. | [See details](#)

Returns: Seller does not accept returns | [See details](#)

Payments:      

PayPal CREDIT

Special financing available. | [See terms and apply now](#)

 Earn up to 5x points when you use your eBay Mastercard®. [Learn more](#)

 Have one to sell? [Sell now](#)



Raised Toilet Seat with Grab Bars

- Found at the Habitat for Humanity for \$8

DMI
DURO-MED INDUSTRIES

NOV 14 2008

Locking Raised Toilet Seat with Armrests



Making Lifestyle Products for Better Living®

- Easy hand tightening clamps safely secure seat to most toilet bowls
- Contour plastic molded seat for additional comfort
- Features padded, rust resistant aluminum armrests for extra security and stability
- Completely portable
- Width between arms 17"; Seat width 15"; Height above seat 5"; Seat depth 17"

CAUTION: Maximum weight limitation for this product not to exceed 250 lbs.

ITEM No. 1566
922-1966-1900

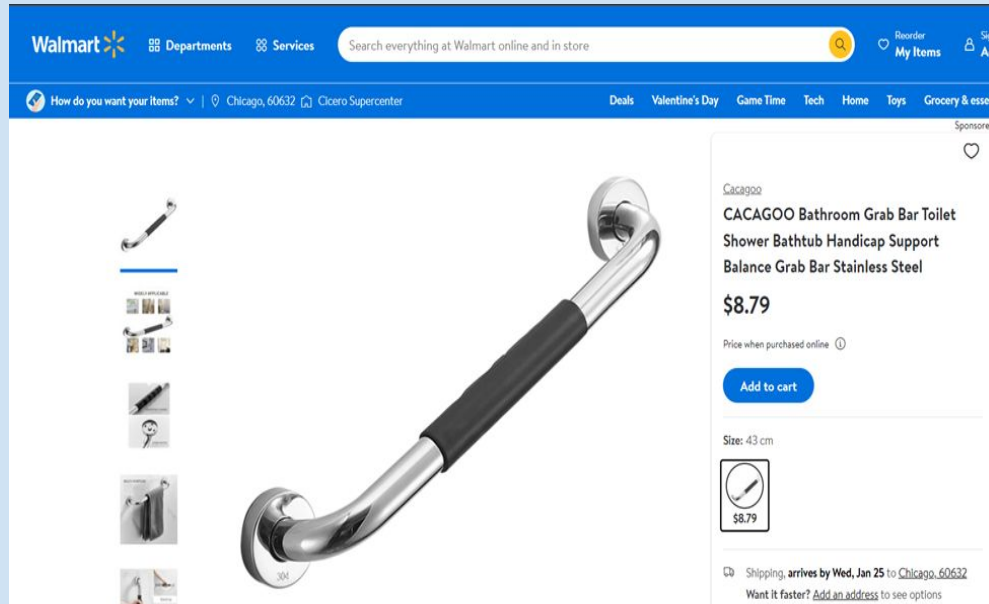


Visit us online for:
Duro-Med Industries
1700 W. Center Street
Jenks, OK 74352-1001
www.duro-med.com

Made in Taiwan P.R.C.
Do Not Wash
Do Not Dry Clean
877-600-0700

©1998 Duro-Med Industries, Inc.

Grab bars for his bathroom shower



- Cost for bathroom grab bars \$8.79/1 bar

Albuterol inhaler, 2 puffs q 6hrs for 12 months

Albuterol- 2 puffs *4= 8 puffs a day minimum,
 $8*365=2920$ puffs a year minimum

Good Rx offers 5 inhalers which have 200 puffs each

$200*5=1000$ puffs

$2920/1000=2.92$ packages, rounded to 3 for prn puffs

$3*91.16= \$282.48$

Hudson Pharmacy offers 340b program that save 50% on name brand prescriptions regardless of income.

Using Hudson's program the Albuterol would be \$142.24 for a year's supply.

albuterol
5 hfa inhalers 18g of 90mcg



\$94.16
~~\$225~~ retail **Save 58%**

340b Drug Plan

Through a partnership with Gibson Area Hospital, we are now able to offer drugs through the 340b federal pricing program. To qualify for this program, you must be seen by a physician at the Paxton Clinic, Onarga Clinic, or Gibson Hospital. There are no income requirements. If you do not have insurance and take brand name medication, this program will absolutely save you money. 340b drugs are on average 50% less expensive and some are discounted even more.

Nebulizer, nebulizer tubing, and mouthpiece

A nebulizer and a pack of 10 nebulizer kits that include tubing and mouthpieces cost \$54.89 total through healthproductsforyou.com, who aim to make medical supplies more accessible



1100312

With SideStream Disposable and
Reusable Nebulizers

Each

~~\$46.19~~
\$32.99

Add to Cart

NEBKIT600

With Adult Aerosol Mask

Each

\$0.11

~~\$3.55~~
\$2.19

Add to Cart

Motorized scooter



A red motorized travel scooter with a black seat, handlebars, and a front basket. It has four large, treaded wheels and a foldable design. A small circular icon with arrows is located at the bottom left of the scooter image.

New Zip'r 4 Travel Mobility Scooter
Red New

\$47.59

ADD TO CART BUY NOW

f t e p in

This travel motorized scooter retails for \$47.59.

And our total is....

1. \$26.28
2. \$219.00
3. \$87.76
4. \$136.81
5. \$95.18
6. \$8.00
7. \$8.79
8. \$141.84
9. \$47.59
10. \$54.89

Total: \$ 828.64

Savings: \$171.36



This is "John" and he is so happy we were able to help him stay under budget!

References

- Karam, M., Chouinard, M.-C., Poitras, M.-E., Couturier, Y., Vedel, I., Grgurevic, N., & Hudon, C. (2021). Nursing Care Coordination for Patients with Complex Needs in Primary Healthcare: A Scoping Review. *International Journal of Integrated Care*, 21(1), 16. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.5334/ijic.5518>
- Zavras, Dimitris. (2020). “Studying Healthcare Affordability during an economic recession: The case of Greece.” *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17(21), DOI: <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17217790>.