

Reflection Assignment

Noticing	Interpreting	Responding	Reflecting
<p>What did you notice during your mental status examination of the client? Were there any assessments that were abnormal or that stood out to you?</p> <p>→ When doing the mental status exam I noticed that the patient was avoidant and showing no interest. <del>the patient looked at the floor</del></p>	<p>If something stood out to you or it was abnormal, explain its potential cause or patterns that you noticed. Describe any similar situations you have experienced / as well as the similarities or differences between the experiences. Is your interpretation of the situation links to pathophysiology at all, if so - briefly explain.</p> <p>→ <del>was the patient</del> The patient just was distant and socially withdrawn. <del>they</del> they weren't engaging but withdrawn from all social conversations and they stayed @ to them self.</p>	<p>What additional assessment information do you need based upon your interpretation? What can you do as a nursing student? What did you do? What could you do as a nurse? What therapeutic communication techniques did you utilize?</p> <p>→ As a nursing student I just listen to the patient and let them speak. Didn't ask a lot of questions as the patient wasn't very involved in the conversation.</p>	<p>What is something that you learned? What is something that you might do differently in the future? What is something that you did well? What additional knowledge or skills do you need to help you with future situations like this. Describe any changes in your values or feelings based on this interaction.</p> <p>I think I did well by showing interest and wanting to know more about the patient. I got down to their level, trying to maintain eye contact, and listening to what she had to say.</p>

Noticing	Interpreting	Responding	Reflecting
<p>Why did you choose this additional assessment? What did you notice during your additional assessment of the client? Were there any assessments that were abnormal or that stood out to you?</p> <p>I noticed that <del>she</del> <sup>social</sup> she was withdrawn from social situations and feels isolated. She has lost interest in doing things she normally does and feels down about herself. Also has attempts at suicide and has tried killing herself.</p>	<p>If something stood out to you or it was abnormal, explain its potential cause or patterns that you noticed. Describe any similar situations you have experienced / as well as the similarities or differences between the experiences. Is your interpretation of the situation links to pathophysiology at all, if so - briefly explain.</p> <p>→ Being with dementia patients as my job I deal a lot with residents who have depression and suicidal thoughts so I have learned from experiences with communicating and having to show therapeutic communication so I was able to use my communication techniques to communicate with this patient.</p>	<p>What additional assessment information do you need based upon your interpretation? What can you do as a nursing student? What did you do? What could you do as a nurse?</p> <p>I would want to follow up with a <del>depression</del> <sup>depression</sup> assessment <del>the</del> because she expressed feeling down. Also expressed not wanting to be alive.</p>	<p>What is something that you learned? What is something that you might do differently in the future? What is something that you did well? What additional knowledge or skills do you need to help you with future situations like this. Describe any changes in your values or feelings based on this interaction.</p> <p>What I would do differently is ask more questions and try to get the patient to open up more.</p>

## Mental Status Exam

Client Name <u>Chloe Z. F.</u>	Date <u>1/16/23</u>
<b>OBSERVATIONS</b>	
Appearance	<input type="checkbox"/> Neat <input type="checkbox"/> Disheveled <input type="checkbox"/> Inappropriate <input type="checkbox"/> Bizarre <input type="checkbox"/> Other
Speech	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Normal <input type="checkbox"/> Tangential <input type="checkbox"/> Pressured <input type="checkbox"/> Impoverished <input type="checkbox"/> Other
Eye Contact	<input type="checkbox"/> Normal <input type="checkbox"/> Intense <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Avoidant <input type="checkbox"/> Other
Motor Activity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Normal <input type="checkbox"/> Restless <input type="checkbox"/> Tics <input type="checkbox"/> Slowed <input type="checkbox"/> Other
Affect	<input type="checkbox"/> Full <input type="checkbox"/> Constricted <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Flat <input type="checkbox"/> Labile <input type="checkbox"/> Other
Comments:	
<b>MOOD</b>	
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Euthymic <input type="checkbox"/> Anxious <input type="checkbox"/> Angry <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Depressed <input type="checkbox"/> Euphoric <input type="checkbox"/> Irritable <input type="checkbox"/> Other
Comments: <u>Withdrawn, pale color, very distant</u>	
<b>COGNITION</b>	
Orientation Impairment	<input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Place <input type="checkbox"/> Object <input type="checkbox"/> Person <input type="checkbox"/> Time
Memory Impairment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Short-Term <input type="checkbox"/> Long-Term <input type="checkbox"/> Other
Attention	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Normal <input type="checkbox"/> Distracted <input type="checkbox"/> Other
Comments:	
<b>PERCEPTION</b>	
Hallucinations	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Auditory <input type="checkbox"/> Visual <input type="checkbox"/> Other
Other	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Derealization <input type="checkbox"/> Depersonalization
Comments:	
<b>THOUGHTS</b>	
Suicidality	<input type="checkbox"/> None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ideation <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Plan <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Intent <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Self-Harm
Homicidality	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Aggressive <input type="checkbox"/> Intent <input type="checkbox"/> Plan
Delusions	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Grandiose <input type="checkbox"/> Paranoid <input type="checkbox"/> Religious <input type="checkbox"/> Other
Comments: <u>self harmed, wants to <del>die</del> not be alive</u>	
<b>BEHAVIOR</b>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cooperative	<input type="checkbox"/> Guarded <input type="checkbox"/> Hyperactive <input type="checkbox"/> Agitated <input type="checkbox"/> Paranoid
<input type="checkbox"/> Stereotyped	<input type="checkbox"/> Aggressive <input type="checkbox"/> Bizarre <input type="checkbox"/> Withdrawn <input type="checkbox"/> Other
Comments:	
<b>INSIGHT</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Poor   Comments:
<b>JUDGMENT</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Poor   Comments:

TherapistAid.com


NIMH TOOLKIT  
Suicide Risk Screening Tool

Ask Suicide-Screening Questions

**Ask the patient:**

1. In the past few weeks, have you wished you were dead?    Yes    No
2. In the past few weeks, have you felt that you or your family would be better off if you were dead?    Yes    No
3. In the past week, have you been having thoughts about killing yourself?    Yes    No
4. Have you ever tried to kill yourself?    Yes    No  
     If yes, how? self harm, overdosing on pills  
     When? happend a week ago

If the patient answers Yes to any of the above, ask the following acuity question:

5. Are you having thoughts of killing yourself right now?    Yes    No  
 If yes, please describe: "I don't want to be alive right now"

**Next steps:**

- If patient answers "No" to all questions 1 through 4, screening is complete (not necessary to ask question #5). No intervention is necessary. (Note: Clinical judgment can always override a negative screen).
- If patient answers "Yes" to any of questions 1 through 4, or refuses to answer, they are considered a positive screen. Ask question #5 to assess acuity:
  - "Yes" to question #5 = acute positive screen (imminent risk identified)
    - Patient requires a full safety/full mental health evaluation.
    - Patient cannot leave until evaluated for safety.
    - Keep patient in sight. Remove all dangerous objects from room. Alert physician or clinician responsible for patient's care.
  - "No" to question #5 = non-acute positive screen (potential risk identified)
    - Patient requires a brief suicide safety assessment to determine if a full mental health evaluation is needed. Patient cannot leave until evaluated for safety.
    - Alert physician or clinician responsible for patient's care.

**Provide resources to all patients**

- 24/7 National Suicide Prevention Lifeline 1-800-273-TALK (8255) En Español: 1-888-628-9454
- 24/7 Crisis Text Line: Text "HOME" to 741-741

ASQ Suicide Risk Screening Toolkit
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF MENTAL HEALTH (NIMH)