

CASE STUDY A

Terry Smith is 35 years old and his wife, Mindy, is 33. They recently celebrated their wedding anniversary. They have three children, ages 3, 5, and 8. Terry is a CPA who has never worked outside of the home, although she completed one year of college. Mindy has been attending a large church since they were married. Terry sings in the choir and Mindy is active in children's Sunday school. On the surface it appears that this is a well-adjusted family. They have a comfortable house, new cars, and enjoy good food. One week Terry announced to Mindy that he wanted a divorce. He said he did not love her anymore and that he wanted to marry Cindy, a lady who also sings in the church choir. Terry had already met with an attorney to begin divorce proceedings. The church quickly agreed to be following the steps outlined in Matthew 18:15-17. But Terry and Cindy are not ready to want nothing to do with the church. They will be moving to another state next month. When the divorce becomes final, Mindy will have the following situation.

- She was awarded the \$110,000 house.
- She was awarded all personal belongings - furniture, toys, clothes.
- She will receive child support of \$200 per month per child until each child reaches age 18.
- She was given the Honda Accord, which has a loan against it.
- She will be responsible for half of the credit cards, personal loans, totaling \$40,000, which were held jointly.
- Terry is responsible for providing health insurance for the children. He is also responsible for paying expenses the health insurance doesn't pay, plus all dental and prescription drug expenses for the children.
- Terry is to carry life insurance on himself in the amount of \$250,000 with the children as the primary beneficiaries until the youngest child reaches age 21.
- No alimony was awarded.
- Mindy was awarded the exemptions of the children for income tax purposes.
- Mindy is working 40 hours per week at a bookstore, where she earns minimum wage.
- Mindy's sister has offered to watch the children while Mindy works. The church has helped with utility bills.

Help Mindy develop a realistic budget for her new situation as a single mother.

The questions below will be in the Assignment for Case Study A. They are listed here so you can be thinking about them as you review the forms in this spreadsheet.

1. What scriptures and biblical principles could help Mindy understand how God wants her to marry and decide about declaring bankruptcy?
2. Mindy's debt payments are significantly over the guideline. What practical steps should Mindy take to reduce her debt payments?
3. Mindy's housing expense is significantly over the guideline. How would you help Mindy decide whether to keep her house or sell it?
4. What actions should Mindy take to secure some type of health insurance?
5. What actions should Mindy take to help her adjust to her new lifestyle and her resulting emotional challenges?
6. What things could go wrong with Terry and/or her creditors, and what should Mindy be prepared to do?

This is a very sad situation that you may very well run in to. Statistics show:

- 41 percent of first marriages end in divorce.
- 60 percent of second marriages end in divorce.
- 73 percent of third marriages end in divorce.

This is alarming and sad news. Yet Christians are not exempt from these types of situations.

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Spending Plan	Current	Guideline	New Budget
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INCOME vs. EXPENSE SUMMARY (calculated)			
Net Spendable Income	\$1,730		\$1,957
Less Total Expenses	\$2,269		\$1,939
Surplus or Deficit	(\$539)		\$18

Monthly Income			
GROSS MONTHLY INCOME	\$1,835	\$1,835	\$2,035
Monthly Salary	\$1,235		\$1,235
Child Support	\$600		\$600
Dividends			
Commissions			
Bonuses/Tips			
Retirement Income			
Net Business Income			
Other Income			\$200
LESS			
Category 1 - Tithe/Giving (monthly)	\$10	\$18	\$18
The Local Church	\$10		\$18
The Poor			
Other Ministries			
Other Giving			
Category 2 - Taxes (monthly)	\$95	\$95	\$60
Taxes (Fed, State, Medicare, Social Security)	\$95		\$60
Other			
do not include medical/dental premiums, retirement plans, HSA/FSA contributions, charity contributions that are taken out of the paycheck. Instead, include these deductions as expenses below			
NET SPENDABLE INCOME (monthly)	\$1,730	\$1,722	\$1,957

Monthly Expenses			
Category 3 - Housing (monthly)	\$1,000	\$654	\$900

Mortgage(s) <i>(from Debt List)</i>	\$660		\$660
Rent			
Insurance	\$30		\$25
Property Taxes	\$90		\$90
Electricity	\$150		\$100
Gas			
Water	\$25		\$25
Sanitation			
Telephone / Cell phone	\$45		
Maintenance			
Internet / Cable Service			
Other			
Category 4 - Food (monthly)	\$300	\$172	\$100
Grocery	\$300		\$100
Other			
Category 5 - Transportation (monthly)	\$379	\$258	\$379
Auto Payment(s) <i>(from Debt List)</i>	\$241		\$241
Gas & Oil	\$100		\$100
Auto Insurance	\$28		\$28
Licenses & Taxes	\$10		\$10
Maintenance			
Replacement			
Other - Tolls/Parking/Transit Fares			
Category 6 - Insurance (monthly)	\$0	\$86	\$0
Life			
Health/Dental			
Disability			
Other			
Category 7 - Debts (monthly)	\$560	\$258	\$560
Total Credit Cards <i>(from Debt List)</i>	\$328		\$328
Total Other Debt <i>(from Debt List)</i>	\$232		\$232
Extra Debt Payments			
Category 8 - Entertainment & Recreation (monthly)	\$0	\$52	\$0
Eating Out / Lunches			
Baby Sitters			
Activities / Trips			
Vacation			
Pets			
Hobbies and Sports			
Other			

Category 9 - Clothing (monthly)	\$0	\$69	\$0
Children's Clothing Needs			
Husband/Wife Clothing Needs			
Other			
Category 10 - Savings (monthly)	\$0	\$34	\$0
Savings Account			
Credit Union			
Other			
Category 11 - Health & Wellness (monthly)	\$0	\$52	\$0
Doctor			
Dentist			
Prescriptions			
Eye Glasses / Contacts			
Other			
Category 12 - Miscellaneous (monthly)	\$30	\$34	\$0
Toiletries / Cosmetics	\$10		
Beauty / Barber	\$10		
Laundry / Cleaning	\$10		
Allowances			
Subscriptions			
Gifts (including Christmas)			
Cash			
Other			
Category 13 - Investments (monthly)	\$0	\$0	\$0
Employer 401k/403b plans			
Retirement IRAs			
College Funds			
Non-Retirement Stocks, Bonds, Mutual Funds			
Investment Real Estate			
Other			
Category 14 - School/Child Care (monthly)	\$0	\$52	\$0
School Tuition			
School Books, Supplies, Materials, etc			
Transportation			
Day Care			
Tutoring, Lessons for Music, Dance, etc			
Other			
Total Expenses	\$2,269	\$1,722	\$1,939

LIABILITIES / DEBT LIST ¹**CREDIT CARDS (only list cards for which you do not pay the full statement balance each month)**

CREDIT CARDS	What Was Purchased	Minimum Monthly Payments	Interest Rate	Past Due?
Sears		\$112.00	18.0%	
Visa		\$148.00	13.0%	
Master Card		\$68.00	12.8%	
Total Credit Cards		\$328.00		

AUTO LOANS

Automobile Loans		\$241.00	6.0%	
Total Auto Loans		\$241.00		

HOME MORTGAGES

Home Mortgages		\$660.00	8.0%	
Total Home Mortgages		\$660.00		

OTHER DEBT (education, medical, personal, business, legal, IRS, etc.)

Best Finance		\$232.00	17.0%	
Total Other Debt		\$232.00		

Balance Due
\$4,000.00
\$5,500.00
\$2,500.00
\$12,000.00
\$5,000.00
\$5,000.00
\$89,600.00
\$89,600.00
\$8,000.00
\$8,000.00

Suggested Percentage Guidelines For Family Income

(Married with 2 Children)

GROSS HOUSEHOLD INCOME:		25,000	35,000	45,000	55,000	85,000	125,000
1. Tithe/Giving		1.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%
2. Total Taxes ¹		Use Current Monthly Withholdings					
Net Spendable Income:(Gross Income - Tithe/Giving - Total Taxes) percentages below add to 100%							
3. Housing		39.0%	36.0%	32.0%	30.0%	30.0%	29.0%
4. Food		15.0%	12.0%	13.0%	12.0%	11.0%	11.0%
5. Transportation		15.0%	12.0%	13.0%	14.0%	13.0%	13.0%
6. Insurance		5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%
7. Debts		5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%
8. Entertainment/Recreation		3.0%	5.0%	5.0%	7.0%	7.0%	8.0%
9. Clothing		4.0%	5.0%	5.0%	6.0%	7.0%	7.0%
10. Savings		5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%
11. Health & Wellness		5.0%	6.0%	6.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%
12. Miscellaneous		4.0%	4.0%	6.0%	6.0%	7.0%	7.0%
13. Investments		0.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%
Total Net Spendable Income:		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
14. School/Child Care ²		8.0%	6.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%

¹ Taxes include all current monthly Federal, Social Security, Medicare, State and Local income taxes.

² This category is added as a guide only. If you have this expense, the percentage shown must be deducted from other budget categories so overall Net Spendable Income equals 100%.



Percentage Spending Plan ¹

Annual Income: \$ 22,020

Gross Monthly Income:

\$ 1,835

Use appropriate
% from
"Percentage
Guide"

1. Tithe/Giving

1.0%

x

1,835

18

1. Total Taxes

Actual Current Monthly Withholdings

95

Net Spendable Income (NSI)

1,722

Spending Category	Percentage	Net Spendable Income			Amount
3. Housing	38.0%	x	1,722	=	654
4. Food	10.0%	x	1,722	=	172
5. Transportation	15.0%	x	1,722	=	258
6. Insurance	5.0%	x	1,722	=	86
7. Debts	15.0%	x	1,722	=	258

8. Entertainment/Recreation	3.0%	x	1,722	=	52
9. Clothing	4.0%	x	1,722	=	69
10. Savings	2.0%	x	1,722	=	34
11. Health & Wellness	3.0%	x	1,722	=	52
12. Miscellaneous	2.0%	x	1,722	=	34
13. Investments	0.0%	x	1,722	=	-
14. School/Child Care²	3.0%	x	1,722	=	52
Total: (cannot exceed 100%)	100.0%				
TOTAL: (cannot exceed Net Spendable Income)					1,722

¹ Use current actual monthly Federal, Social Security, Medicare, State, and Local tax withholdings

² This category is added as a guide only. If you have this expense, the percentage shown must be deducted from so overall Net Spendable Income equals 100%.

\$	20,659.80	Annual NSI
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OK

↳ other budget categories