

CASE STUDY E

Mike and Sara Howard are both 45 and have 3 teenage kids. Mike works as a teacher at local middle school and Sara works as a manager at a coffee shop. They have lived in a small town in Alabama for the past 20 years. They have built up a decent emergency fund but are concerned that they are not being good stewards and want to begin being more intentional living on a budget. They've always paid their credit cards off at the end of the month and believe in driving a car that is paid off. They go to church, and put a \$20 bill in the offering plate each Sunday.

Mike's job at the school provides good health and disability insurance, as well as a pension that should provide a good income in retirement. Sara's job doesn't have a lot of benefits, but they both contribute the maximum amount each year. Mike and Sara both have 20 year term life insurance policies which cover about 10x their annual income.

Help the Howard family with their budget and maintenance system.

- Complete the "% Spending Plan" tab, using appropriate percentages from the "Percentage Guide" tab.
- In the "Spending Plan" tab, complete the "new budget" column, explaining significant changes in the "old budget".
- Input their new budget into the "Monthly Budget" sheet for the month of January.
- Analyze their spending (pre-filled in the "Jan" sheet) against their budget and consider what you would discuss with them at your next meeting. Write your discussion points in the Comments box at the bottom of the "Jan" sheet.

The questions below will be in the Assignment for Case Study E. They are listed here so you can be thinking about them and review the forms in this spreadsheet.

1. While referring to the Crown Money Map, you will notice that the Howards are at Destination 4. What would you discuss with them about developing a sustainable Maintenance Plan? **Are there major purchases they are considering, or college for teenagers?**
2. What specific actions would you recommend to the Howards about Destination 4 adjustments to their plans? **their plans are, increase maintenance accordingly.**
3. Are there topics or questions you might like to discuss with the Howards about their plans and goals? **than 6 months of living expenses, so the focus would be what financial goals they have coming up. Have**



Assets & Liabilities	
Date:	

Comments

ASSETS (Present Market Value)	Balance
Cash On Hand (both husband and wife if married)	300
Checking Accounts	6,000
Savings Accounts	40,000
HSA / FSA Accounts	
Stocks and Bonds	
Cash Value of Life Insurance	
Valuable Collections (coins, stamps, etc.)	
Primary Home Value (look up value, e.g., zillow.com)	350,000
Other Real Estate	
Mortgages/Notes Receivable	
Automobile 1 - 7 year old Chevy Malibu	7,600
Automobile 2 - 7 year old Chrysler Town & Country Van	9,000
Automobile 3 - 5 year old Honda CR-V	19,000
Personal Property (Furniture, Jewelry, etc.)	
Retirement Savings (401k, 403b, IRAs, Pension, etc.)	350,000
College Savings	
Other Assets	
Total Assets	781,900

LIABILITIES / DEBT LIST					
CREDIT CARDS (only list cards for which you do not pay the full statement balance each month)					
Credit Card Issuer	What Was Purchased	Minimum Monthly Payment	Interest Rate	Months Past Due	Balance Due
Total Credit Cards		0			0

AUTO LOANS					
Loan Company	Year, Make, Model	Minimum Monthly Payment	Interest Rate	Months Past Due	Balance Due
Total Auto Loans		0			0

HOME MORTGAGES (includes home equity loans or lines of credit)					
Mortgage Service Company	Property Address	Minimum Monthly Payment	Interest Rate	Months Past Due	Balance Due
New American Funding	456 Lark Lane	1,020.00	5.00%		150,000.00
Total Home Mortgages		1,020			150,000

OTHER DEBT (education, medical, personal, business, legal, IRS, etc.)					
Who	Type of Debt (medical, education, etc.)	Minimum Monthly Payment	Interest Rate	Months Past Due	Balance Due
Total Other Debt		0			0

Total Liabilities/Debts	150,000
NET WORTH (Total Assets minus Total Liabilities/Debts)	631,900

Instructions

1. Find the family situation that most closely represents your family (i.e. Married with 4 children, Single with roommate, etc.).
2. Find the gross income level that most closely represents your family (i.e. \$25,000 to \$125,000).
3. Taxes include all current actual monthly Federal, Social Security, Medicare, State, and Local Income Tax Taxes.

Suggested Percentage Guidelines For Family Income

(Married with 4 Children)

GROSS HOUSEHOLD INCOME:	25,000	35,000	45,000	55,000	85,000	125,000
1. Tithe/Giving	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%
2. Total Taxes	Use Current Monthly Taxes					

Net Spendable Income:(Gross Income - Tithe/Giving - Total Taxes) percentages below add to 100%

3. Housing	38%	38%	34%	33%	32%	32%
4. Food	15%	15%	14%	14%	14%	14%
5. Transportation	14%	14%	12%	12%	11%	11%
6. Insurance	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
7. Debts	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
8. Entertainment/Recreation	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%
9. Clothing	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%	7%
10. Savings	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%
11. Health & Wellness	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%
12. Miscellaneous	3%	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%
13. Investments	0%	0%	3%	3%	4%	4%
Total Net Spendable Income:	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

14. School/Child Care no guideline percentages

Suggested Percentage Guidelines For Family Income

(Married with 2 Children)

GROSS HOUSEHOLD INCOME:	25,000	35,000	45,000	55,000	85,000	125,000
1. Tithe/Giving	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%
2. Total Taxes	Use Current Monthly Taxes					
Net Spendable Income:(Gross Income - Tithe/Giving - Total Taxes) percentages below add to 100%						
3. Housing	39%	36%	32%	30%	30%	29%
4. Food	15%	12%	13%	12%	11%	11%
5. Transportation	15%	12%	13%	14%	13%	13%
6. Insurance	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
7. Debts	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
8. Entertainment/Recreation	3%	5%	5%	7%	7%	8%
9. Clothing	4%	5%	5%	6%	7%	7%
10. Savings	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
11. Health & Wellness	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%
12. Miscellaneous	4%	4%	6%	6%	7%	7%
13. Investments	0%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Total Net Spendable Income:	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

14. School/Child Care no guideline percentages

Suggested Percentage Guidelines For Family Income

(Married with No Children)

GROSS HOUSEHOLD INCOME:	25,000	35,000	45,000	55,000	85,000	125,000
1. Tithe/Giving	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%
2. Total Taxes	Use Current Monthly Taxes					
Net Spendable Income:(Gross Income - Tithe/Giving - Total Taxes) percentages below add to 100%						
3. Housing	40%	36%	34%	32%	31%	30%
4. Food	15%	14%	13%	12%	11%	11%
5. Transportation	15%	14%	14%	13%	13%	13%
6. Insurance	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
7. Debts	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
8. Entertainment/Recreation	3%	4%	4%	5%	7%	7%
9. Clothing	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%	7%
10. Savings	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%
11. Health & Wellness	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%
12. Miscellaneous	3%	4%	5%	6%	7%	7%
13. Investments	0%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Total Net Spendable Income:	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

14. School/Child Care no guideline percentages

Suggested Percentage Guidelines For Individual Income

(Single with 1 Child)

GROSS HOUSEHOLD INCOME:	25,000	35,000	45,000	55,000	85,000	125,000
1. Tithe/Giving	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%
2. Total Taxes	Use Current Monthly Taxes					
Net Spendable Income:(Gross Income - Tithe/Giving - Total Taxes) percentages below add to 100%						
3. Housing	40%	39%	39%	36%	34%	30%
4. Food	15%	14%	14%	13%	13%	12%
5. Transportation	15%	14%	14%	13%	13%	12%
6. Insurance	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%
7. Debts	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
8. Entertainment/Recreation	3%	4%	4%	6%	6%	6%
9. Clothing	5%	5%	5%	6%	7%	7%
10. Savings	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
11. Health & Wellness	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%
12. Miscellaneous	3%	4%	4%	6%	6%	6%
13. Investments	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%
Total Net Spendable Income:	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
14. School/Child Care	no guideline percentages					

Suggested Percentage Guidelines For Individual Income

(Single with No Children / Living Alone)

GROSS HOUSEHOLD INCOME:	25,000	35,000	45,000	55,000	85,000	125,000
1. Tithe/Giving	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%
2. Total Taxes	Use Current Monthly Taxes					
Net Spendable Income:(Gross Income - Tithe/Giving - Total Taxes) percentages below add to 100%						
3. Housing	40%	38%	36%	34%	32%	30%
4. Food	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%
5. Transportation	15%	15%	14%	14%	13%	13%
6. Insurance	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%
7. Debts	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
8. Entertainment/Recreation	6%	6%	7%	7%	8%	9%
9. Clothing	5%	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%
10. Savings	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
11. Health & Wellness	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%
12. Miscellaneous	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%
13. Investments	3%	4%	5%	5%	6%	7%
Total Net Spendable Income:	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
14. School/Child Care	no guideline percentages					

Suggested Percentage Guidelines For Individual Income

(Single with No Children / Living with Roommate)

GROSS HOUSEHOLD INCOME:	25,000	35,000	45,000	55,000	85,000	125,000
1. Tithe/Giving	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%
2. Total Taxes	Use Current Monthly Taxes					
Net Spendable Income:(Gross Income - Tithe/Giving - Total Taxes) percentages below add to 100%						
3. Housing	25%	24%	23%	22%	21%	20%
4. Food	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%
5. Transportation	20%	19%	18%	16%	15%	13%
6. Insurance	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%
7. Debts	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
8. Entertainment/Recreation	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%
9. Clothing	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%
10. Savings	8%	8%	9%	10%	10%	10%
11. Health & Wellness	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%
12. Miscellaneous	5%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%
13. Investments	5%	6%	7%	7%	8%	10%
Total Net Spendable Income:	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
14. School/Child Care	no guideline percentages					

Revised Oct 29, 2022

Percentage Spending Plan

Gross Monthly Income		<i>from Current Spending Plan:</i>	8,050	96,600
	Input appropriate % from "Percentage Guide"			Annual Income
Income Deductions	Percentage	x	Gross Monthly Income	=
				Guideline Amount
1. Tithe/Giving	10%	x	8,050	805
2. Total Taxes	<i>no guideline</i>		<i>actual from Current Spending Plan:</i>	1,904
Net Spendable Income (NSI)				5,341
				64,094

Annual NSI

Expense Category	Percentage	x	Net Spendable Income	=	Guideline Amount
3. Housing	32%	x	5,341	=	1,709
4. Food	14%	x	5,341	=	748
5. Transportation	11%	x	5,341	=	588
6. Insurance	5%	x	5,341	=	267
7. Debts	5%	x	5,341	=	267
8. Entertainment/Recreation	5%	x	5,341	=	267
9. Clothing	7%	x	5,341	=	374
10. Savings	5%	x	5,341	=	267
11. Health & Wellness	7%	x	5,341	=	374
12. Miscellaneous	5%	x	5,341	=	267
13. Investments	4%	x	5,341	=	214
14. School/Child Care	<i>no guideline</i>				
Total Percentages: (cannot exceed 100%)			100%		
Total Guideline Expenses: (cannot exceed Net Spendable Income)					5,341

OK

Revised Oct 29, 2022

Spending Plan	Current	Guideline	New Budget	Comments
---------------	---------	-----------	------------	----------

INCOME vs. EXPENSE SUMMARY (calculated)			
--	--	--	--

Net Spendable Income	6,036		0	
Less Total Expenses	6,685		1,020	
Surplus or Deficit	(649)		(1,020)	

Monthly Income			
-----------------------	--	--	--

Gross Monthly Income	8,050		0	
Monthly Salary - Husband	4,583			
Monthly Salary - Wife	3,467			
Dividends				
Commissions				
Bonuses/Tips				
Retirement Income				
Net Business Income				
Other Income				

LESS			
------	--	--	--

Category 1 - Tithe/Giving (monthly)	110	805	0	
The Local Church	80			
The Poor				
Other Ministries - Food Pantry	30			
Other Giving				

Category 2 - Taxes (monthly)	1,904	1,904	0	
Taxes (Fed, State, Medicare, Social Security)	1,904			
Other				

Do not include medical/dental premiums, retirement plans, HSA/FSA contributions, charity contributions that are deducted from paycheck. Include these deductions as expenses in rows listed below.

NET SPENDABLE INCOME (monthly)	6,036	5,341	0	
---------------------------------------	--------------	--------------	----------	--

Monthly Expenses			
-------------------------	--	--	--

Category 3 - Housing (monthly)	1,950	1,709	1,020	
Mortgage(s) (from Debt List)	1,020		1,020	
Extra Mortgage Payment				
Rent				
Insurance (paid annually, not escrowed in the mortgage)	200			
Property Taxes (paid annually, not escrowed in the mortgage)	100			
Electricity	150			
Gas	60			
Water	40			
Sanitation	30			
Telephone / Cell phone	180			
Maintenance	50			
Internet / Cable Service	120			
Other				

Category 4 - Food (monthly)	1,200	748	0	
------------------------------------	--------------	------------	----------	--

Spending Plan	Current	Guideline	New Budget	Comments
Grocery	1,200			
Other				
Category 5 - Transportation (monthly)	650	588	0	
Auto Payment(s) (from Debt List)	0		0	
Extra Auto Payment				
Gas & Oil	330			
Auto Insurance	250			
Licenses & Taxes	10			
Maintenance	60			
Replacement				
Other - Tolls/Parking/Transit Fares				
Category 6 - Insurance (monthly)	200	267	0	
Life	40			
Health/Dental	160			
Disability				
Other				
Category 7 - Debts (monthly)	0	267	0	
Total Credit Cards (from Debt List)	0		0	
Total Other Debt (from Debt List)	0		0	
Extra Debt Payments				
Category 8 - Entertainment & Recreation (monthly)	280	267	0	
Eating Out / Lunches	150			
Baby Sitters				
Activities / Trips				
Vacation	100			
Pets	30			
Hobbies and Sports				
Other				
Category 9 - Clothing (monthly)	110	374	0	
Children's Clothing Needs	60			
Husband/Wife Clothing Needs	50			
Other				
Category 10 - Savings (monthly)	200	267	0	
Savings Account	200			
Credit Union				
Other				
Category 11 - Health & Wellness (monthly)	380	374	0	
Doctor	250			
Dentist	100			
Prescriptions				
Eye Glasses / Contacts	30			
HSA or FSA Contributions				
Other				

Spending Plan	Current	Guideline	New Budget	Comments
Category 12 - Miscellaneous (monthly)	315	267	0	
Toiletries / Cosmetics	80			
Beauty / Barber	50			
Laundry / Cleaning				
Allowances	60			
Subscriptions				
Gifts (including Christmas)	125			
Cash				
Other				
Category 13 - Investments (monthly)	1,000	214	0	
Employer 401k/403b plans				
Retirement IRAs	1,000			normally contribute about 12,000 to two Roth IRAs at end of the year
College Funds				
Non-Retirement Stocks, Bonds, Mutual Funds				
Investment Real Estate				
Other				
Category 14 - School/Child Care (monthly)⁽¹⁾	400		0	
School Tuition				
School Books, Supplies, Materials, etc				
Transportation				
Day Care				
Tutoring, Lessons for Music, Dance, etc	400			
Other				
Total Expenses	6,685	5,341	1,020	

(1) This category does not have a guideline amount.

Monthly Budget

Monthly Budget

For Year :

Category:	INCOME	TITHE/ GIVING	TAXES	HOUSING	FOOD	TRANSPORT	INSURANCE	DEBTS	ENTERTAINMENT RECREATION	CLOTHING	SAVINGS	HEALTH & WELLNESS	MISC.	INVESTMENTS	SCHOOL/ CHILD CARE	TOTAL EXPENSES	SURPLUS / DEFICIT
Month																	
Jan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Feb	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Apr	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
May	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jun	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jul	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aug	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sep	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oct	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nov	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dec	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Form Version Nov 28, 2022

Monthly Budget

Category	INCOME	TITHE/ GIVING	TAXES	HOUSING	FOOD	TRANSPORT	INSURANCE	DEBTS	ENTERTAINMENT RECREATION	CLOTHING	SAVINGS	HEALTH & WELLNESS	MISC.	INVESTMENTS	SCHOOL/ CHILD CARE	TOTAL EXPENSES	This Month SURPLUS / DEFICIT
Month: January																	
Year: 0																	
Category BUDGETED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Date																	
1	2,291.50		542.00				80.00										622
2		20.00				75.00			54.00		200.00						349
3					134.00												134
4	866.75		204.99							164.80							370
5				1,020.00		84.00						134.45					1,238
6																	0
7				30.00	85.00				83.20				13.70				212
8				90.00		64.00											154
9		20.00															20
10															75.00		75
11	866.75		204.99			97.00	89.00						56.00				447
12																	0
13				70.00													70
14									76.58								77
15	2,291.50		542.00	35.00	178.00		80.00										835
16		20.00			31.00										162.00		213
17						63.00											63
18	866.75		204.99														205
19					240.00												240
20		30.00				78.00			42.10								150
21				179.95													180
22					112.00								71.29				183
23		20.00											14.30		234.00		268
24									23.54								24
25	866.75		204.99		86.00		40.00										331
26				120.00		82.00			56.92								259
27									74.21								74
28					152.00												152
29						250.00											250
30		20.00															20
31																	0
This Month	8,050	130	1,904	1,545	1,115	785	200	0	411	165	200	134	155	0	471	7,215	835
This Month vs.	8,050	(130)	(1,904)	(1,545)	(1,115)	(785)	(200)	0	(411)	(165)	(200)	(134)	(155)	0	(471)	(7,215)	
Year to Date	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Year to Date	8,050	130	1,904	1,545	1,115	785	200	0	411	165	200	134	155	0	471	7,215	835
YTD Actual vs. Budget	8,050	(130)	(1,904)	(1,545)	(1,115)	(785)	(200)	0	(411)	(165)	(200)	(134)	(155)	0	(471)	(7,215)	

Form Version Aug 6, 2023

Comments /
Questions /
Recommendations
(hit Alt-Enter to
move to a new
line):