

LVN-RN Medical-Surgical Nursing
Medication List

Perioperative Medications:

Opioids – morphine, hydromorphone, fentanyl, hydrocodone, codeine

Benzodiazepines – alprazolam, clonazepam, diazepam, lorazepam

Antiemetics :

 Serotonin antagonists – ondasteron

 Dopamine antagonists – prochlorperazine, promethazine

Anticholinergics – atropine, glycopyrrolate

Neuromuscular blocking agents – succinylcholine, vecuronium

Anesthetics – propofol

Cardiovascular Medications:

Antilipemics:

 HMG-CoA Reductase Inhibitors – atorvastatin

 Niacin

Beta-blockers – propranolol, metoprolol

Ace Inhibitors – captopril

Angiotensin Receptor Blockers – losartan

Nitrates:

 Nitroglycerin – short acting

 Isosorbide dinitrate – long acting

Diuretics:

 Loop – furosemide

 Thiazide – Hydrochlorothiazide

 Potassium sparing – spironolactone

Cardiac glycosides – digoxin

Calcium channel blockers – nifedipine, verapamil, diltiazem

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Anticoagulants:

Warfarin

Enoxaparin

Heparin

Antiplatelets:

Aspirin

Clopidogrel

Antibiotics:

Penicillins – amoxicillin

Cephalosporins – know general details

Carbapenems – meropenem

Fluoroquinolones – ciprofloxacin, levofloxacin

Respiratory Medications:

Beta₂ Agonists – albuterol

Inhaled Anticholinergics – ipratropium

Inhaled Glucocorticoids – beclomethasone and fluticasone

GI Medications:

Histamine 2 Receptor Blockers – ranitidine

Proton Pump Inhibitors – omeprazole, pantoprazole

Mucosal protectant – sucralfate

Antibiotic, Amebicide, Antiprotozoal - metronidazole

Fluid and Electrolyte Imbalance Medications -

Potassium supplements

Magnesium supplement

Medications for Bone and Joint Conditions:

Selective estrogen receptor modulators – raloxifene

Biophosphonates – alendronate

Allopurinol

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Medications for Rheumatic/Autoimmune Disorders

Glucocorticoid - prednisone

NSAIDs – aspirin, ibuprofen, meloxicam

Immunomodulator – methotrexate

Tumor necrosis factor antagonist – etanercept

Medications for Diabetes Mellitus

Rapid-acting - lispro insulin

Short-acting – regular insulin

Long-acting – insulin glargine

Sulfonylureas – glipizide

Biguanides – metformin

Medications for Endocrine Disorders

Thyroid hormone – levothyroxine

Thioamides – propylthiouracil

Medications for Epilepsy

Barbiturates – phenobarbital

Hydantoins – phenytoin

Anticonvulsant – levetiracetam

Medications for Alzheimer's

Acetylcholinesterase inhibitor – donepezil

N-Methyl-D-Aspartate Receptor Antagonist – memantine

Medications for Urinary Disorders

Urinary tract analgesic – Phenazopyridine (know teaching)