

IM5 Clinical Worksheet – PICU

Student Name: <i>Amanda Miller</i> Date: <i>May 7th, 2025</i>	Patient Age: <i>20 yo - M</i> Patient Weight: <i>73.9 kg</i>
1. Admitting Diagnosis and Pathophysiology (State the pathophysiology in own words) <i>CSF leak secondary to LP - the puncture in the spine did not close quickly which led to potential leaking of CSF out of the epidural spacing.</i>	2. Priority Focused Assessment R/T Diagnosis: <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Neuro</i></p>
3. Identify the most likely and worst possible complications. <i>Headache, pain, N/V</i> <i>CSF continues to leak into epidural spacing causing further complications, including paralysis of the lower extremities in extreme cases.</i>	4. What interventions can prevent the listed complications from developing? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Ensure the patient remains lying supine following LP procedure.</i> • <i>Follow post-op procedure care.</i>
5. What clinical data/assessments are needed to identify these complications early? <i>HR, BP, pain</i> <i>Compression in spine could potentially lead to paralysis.</i>	6. What nursing interventions will the nurse implement if the anticipated complication develops? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Increased neuro checks</i> • <i>vital signs</i> • <i>Positioning appropriate</i>
7. Pain & Discomfort Management: List 2 Developmentally Appropriate Non-Pharmacologic Interventions Related to Pain & Discomfort for This Patient. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <i>1. Conversation</i> <i>2. Access to cell phone, iPad, music, or video games</i> 	8. Patient/Caregiver Teaching: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <i>1. Report increase in pain, headache, vision changes.</i> <i>2. No strenuous activity per provider instruction.</i> <i>3. Continue to attempt sitting up as tolerated.</i> <p>Any Safety Issues Identified:</p>
Please list any medications you administered or procedures you performed during your shift: <i>LP with IT chemo of a 6 yo - M</i>	

PICU

GENERAL APPEARANCE	CARDIOVASCULAR	PSYCHOSOCIAL
Appearance: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Healthy/Well Nourished <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Neat/Clean <input type="checkbox"/> Emaciated <input type="checkbox"/> Unkept Developmental age: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Normal <input type="checkbox"/> Delayed	Pulse: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Regular <input type="checkbox"/> Irregular <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Strong <input type="checkbox"/> Weak <input type="checkbox"/> Thready <input type="checkbox"/> Murmur <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ Edema: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Location _____ <input type="checkbox"/> 1+ <input type="checkbox"/> 2+ <input type="checkbox"/> 3+ <input type="checkbox"/> 4+ Capillary Refill: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> < 2 sec <input type="checkbox"/> > 2 sec Pulses: Upper R <u>3</u> L <u>3</u> Lower R <u>3</u> L <u>3</u> 4+ Bounding 3+ Strong 2+ Weak 1+ Intermittent 0 None	Social Status: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Calm/Relaxed <input type="checkbox"/> Quiet <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Friendly <input type="checkbox"/> Cooperative <input type="checkbox"/> Crying <input type="checkbox"/> Uncooperative <input type="checkbox"/> Restless <input type="checkbox"/> Withdrawn <input type="checkbox"/> Hostile/Anxious Social/emotional bonding with family: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Present <input type="checkbox"/> Absent
NEUROLOGICAL	ELIMINATION	IV ACCESS
LOC: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alert <input type="checkbox"/> Confused <input type="checkbox"/> Restless <input type="checkbox"/> Sedated <input type="checkbox"/> Unresponsive Oriented to: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Place <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Time/Event <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Appropriate for Age Pupil Response: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Equal <input type="checkbox"/> Unequal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Reactive to Light <input type="checkbox"/> Size <u>3 mm</u> Fontanel: (Pt < 2 years) <input type="checkbox"/> Soft <input type="checkbox"/> Flat <input type="checkbox"/> Bulging <input type="checkbox"/> Sunken <input type="checkbox"/> Closed Extremities: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Able to move all extremities <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Symmetrically <input type="checkbox"/> Asymmetrically Grips: Right <u>S</u> Left <u>S</u> Pushes: Right <u>S</u> Left <u>S</u> S=Strong W=Weak N=None EVD Drain: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Level _____ Seizure Precautions: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	Urine Appearance: <u>Yellow - clear</u> Stool Appearance: <u>Formed, brown</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Diarrhea <input type="checkbox"/> Constipation <input type="checkbox"/> Bloody <input type="checkbox"/> Colostomy <p style="text-align: right;">Last BM: 5/5/25</p>	Site: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> INT <input type="checkbox"/> None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Central Line Type/Location: <u>Right upper chest</u> Appearance: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Redness/Swelling <input type="checkbox"/> Red <input type="checkbox"/> Swollen <input type="checkbox"/> Patent <input type="checkbox"/> Blood return Dressing Intact: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No Fluids: <u>D5NS with 20 mEq KCL @ 100 mL/hr</u>
RESPIRATORY	GASTROINTESTINAL	SKIN
Respirations: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Regular <input type="checkbox"/> Irregular <input type="checkbox"/> Retractions (type) _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Labored Breath Sounds: Clear <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Right <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Left Crackles <input type="checkbox"/> Right <input type="checkbox"/> Left Wheezes <input type="checkbox"/> Right <input type="checkbox"/> Left Diminished <input type="checkbox"/> Right <input type="checkbox"/> Left Absent <input type="checkbox"/> Right <input type="checkbox"/> Left <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Room Air <input type="checkbox"/> Oxygen Oxygen Delivery: <input type="checkbox"/> Nasal Cannula: _____ L/min <input type="checkbox"/> BiPap/CPAP: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Vent: ETT size _____ @ _____ cm <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ Trach: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Size _____ Type _____ Obturator at Bedside <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No Cough: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Productive <input type="checkbox"/> Nonproductive Secretions: Color _____ Consistency _____ Suction: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Type _____ Pulse Ox Site: <u>right hand</u> Oxygen Saturation: <u>97%</u>	Abdomen: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Soft <input type="checkbox"/> Firm <input type="checkbox"/> Flat <input type="checkbox"/> Distended <input type="checkbox"/> Guarded Bowel Sounds: <input type="checkbox"/> Present X <u>4</u> quads <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Active <input type="checkbox"/> Hypo <input type="checkbox"/> Hyper <input type="checkbox"/> Absent Nausea: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Vomiting: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Passing Flatus: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No Tube: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Type _____ Location _____ Inserted to _____ cm <input type="checkbox"/> Suction Type: _____	Color: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pink <input type="checkbox"/> Flushed <input type="checkbox"/> Jaundiced <input type="checkbox"/> Cyanotic <input type="checkbox"/> Pale <input type="checkbox"/> Natural for Pt Condition: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Warm <input type="checkbox"/> Cool <input type="checkbox"/> Dry <input type="checkbox"/> Diaphoretic Turgor: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> < 5 seconds <input type="checkbox"/> > 5 seconds Skin: <input type="checkbox"/> Intact <input type="checkbox"/> Bruises <input type="checkbox"/> Lacerations <input type="checkbox"/> Tears <input type="checkbox"/> Rash <input type="checkbox"/> Skin Breakdown Location/Description: <u>Port to right chest</u> Mucous Membranes: Color: <u>Pink</u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Moist <input type="checkbox"/> Dry <input type="checkbox"/> Ulceration
	NUTRITIONAL	PAIN
	Diet/Formula: <u>Regular</u> Amount/Schedule: <u>AD LIB</u> Chewing/Swallowing difficulties: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	Scale Used: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Numeric <input type="checkbox"/> FLACC <input type="checkbox"/> Faces Location: _____ Type: _____ Pain Score: 0800 _____ 1200 <u>0</u> 1600 <u>0</u>
MUSCULOSKELETAL	MOBILITY	WOUND/INCISION
	<input type="checkbox"/> Pain <input type="checkbox"/> Joint Stiffness <input type="checkbox"/> Swelling <input type="checkbox"/> Contracted <input type="checkbox"/> Weakness <input type="checkbox"/> Cramping <input type="checkbox"/> Spasms <input type="checkbox"/> Tremors Movement: <input type="checkbox"/> RA <input type="checkbox"/> LA <input type="checkbox"/> RL <input type="checkbox"/> LL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All Brace/Appliances: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None Type: _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ambulatory <input type="checkbox"/> Crawl <input type="checkbox"/> In Arms <input type="checkbox"/> Ambulatory with assist _____ Assistive Device: <input type="checkbox"/> Crutch <input type="checkbox"/> Walker <input type="checkbox"/> Brace <input type="checkbox"/> Wheelchair <input type="checkbox"/> Bedridden	<input type="checkbox"/> None Type: <u>Huber Port</u> Location: <u>Right upper chest</u> Description: <u>Chemo port</u> Dressing: <u>CDI - no redness, swelling, heat</u>
TUBES/DRAINS		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Drain/Tube Site: _____ Type: _____ Dressing: _____ Suction: _____ Drainage amount: _____ Drainage color: _____

PICU

INTAKE/OUTPUT													
PO/Enteral Intake	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	Total
PO Intake/Tube Feed													
Intake – PO Meds													
IV INTAKE	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	Total
IV Fluid						100	100	100	100	100			500 mL
IV Meds/Flush													
Calculate Maintenance Fluid Requirement (Show Work)							Combined Total Intake for Pt (mL/hr)						
$100: 100 \text{ mL} \times 10 \text{ kg} = 1,000 \text{ mL}$ $50: 50 \text{ mL} \times 10 \text{ kg} = 500 \text{ mL}$ $20: 20 \text{ mL} \times 53.9 \text{ kg} = 1,078 \text{ mL}$ <hr/> $2,578 \text{ mL/day}$							$2,578 \text{ mL} / 24 =$ 107 mL/hr						
							$500 \text{ mL} - \text{IV fluid}$ Strict I & O was not measured for this patient						
OUTPUT	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	Total
Urine/Diaper													
Stool													
Emesis													
Other													
Calculate Minimum Acceptable Urine Output							Average Urine Output During Your Shift						
$0.5 \text{ mL} / 73.9 \text{ kg} = 37 \text{ mL/hr}$													

Children's Hospital Early Warning Score (CHEWS)	
(See CHEWS Scoring and Escalation Algorithm to score each category)	
Behavior/Neuro	Circle the appropriate score for this category: 0 1 2 3
Cardiovascular	Circle the appropriate score for this category: 0 1 2 3
Respiratory	Circle the appropriate score for this category: 0 1 2 3
Staff Concern	1 pt – Concerned
Family Concern	1 pt – Concerned or absent
CHEWS Total Score	
CHEWS Total Score	Total Score (points) 0
	Score 0-2 (Green) – Continue routine assessments
	Score 3-4 (Yellow) – Notify charge nurse or LIP, Discuss treatment plan with team, Consider higher level of care, Increase frequency of vital signs/CHEWS/assessments, Document interventions and notifications
	Score 5-11 (Red) – Activate Rapid Response Team or appropriate personnel per unit standard for bedside evaluation, Notify attending physician, Discuss treatment plan with team, Increase frequency of vital signs/CHEWS/assessments, Document interventions and notifications