

1) $\frac{350 \text{ mg}}{25 \text{ mL}} = 14 \text{ mg/mL}$

Recommended range is 10 mg to 40 mg per mL

Does the dilution fall in the recommended range? Yes

2) Medication: Ranitidine 18 mg
Mixed in: 10 mL NS

$$\frac{18 \text{ mg}}{10 \text{ mL}} = 1.8 \text{ mg/mL}$$

What is the concentration? 1.8 mg/mL

3) Dose: 200 mg - 300 mg/kg/24hrs in equally divided dose q4 to 6hrs

Weight: 30 kg

$$200 \text{ mg} \times 30 = 6000$$

$$300 \text{ mg} \times 30 = 9000$$

Range: 6000 - 9000 mg/24hrs

1200 mg every 4hrs is within range

4) Med: 1000 mg

Patient: 20 kg

Recommended Dose: 50 - 75 mg/kg in 24hrs

Do not exceed a total dose of 2 gm in 24hrs

$$50 \times 20 = 1000 \text{ mg}$$

$$75 \times 20 = 1500 \text{ mg}$$

Range: 1000 - 1500 mg

Is the prescribed med in recommended range? Yes

5) Med: 700 mg BID $\rightarrow \times 2 = 1400 \text{ mg/day}$

Patient: 20 kg

Recommended Dose: same as #4

Range: 1000 - 1500 mg

Is the prescribed med in recommended range? Yes

b) Patient: 30kg

Dose: 40mg/kg/24hrs equally divided & given q 6, 8, or 12hrs

Do not exceed 2gm in 24hrs

$$30\text{kg} \times 40\text{mg/kg}/24\text{hrs} = 1200\text{mg}/24\text{hrs}$$

A. ~~200mg q 6hrs = 800mg~~

B. 400mg q 8hrs = 1200mg

C. ~~100mg q 12hrs = 200mg~~

D. 1200mg q 24hrs = 1200mg

7) $\frac{25\text{mL}}{30\text{min}} = \boxed{50\text{mL}/1\text{hr}}$

Additional practice problems

1) Med: 275mg q 12hrs

Patient: 6.5kg

Recommended Dose: 80-90mg/kg/day divided q 12hrs

Concentration of Suspension: 250mg/5mL

$$6.5\text{kg} \times 80 = 520\text{mg/day}$$

$$6.5\text{kg} \times 90 = 585\text{mg/day}$$

Recommended range: 520 - 585mg/day or $\boxed{260 - 292.5\text{mg every 12hrs}}$

$$\frac{275\text{mg}}{250\text{mg}} \times 5\text{mL} = \boxed{5.5\text{mL}}$$

2) Med: 1.1gram IV q 12hrs

Patient: 15kg

Recommended Dose: 50-75mg/kg/day or 25-27.5mg/kg q 12hrs

Do not exceed: 2gm/24hrs

Range: 750 - 1125mg/day or 375 - 412.5mg/q 12hrs

The nurse would: **C**

$$3) 40 \text{ mg/kg} \times 16 \text{ kg} = 640 \text{ mg/8 hrs}$$

$$\frac{640 \text{ mg}}{25 \text{ mL}} = 25.6 \text{ mg/mL}$$

$$\frac{25 \text{ mL}}{15 \text{ min}} \times 60 = 100 \text{ mL/hr}$$

$$\frac{25 \text{ mL}}{30 \text{ min}} \times 60 = 50 \text{ mL/hr}$$

A prudent nurse will: A administer the med at 50 mL/hr

$$4) \frac{10 \text{ mg}}{50 \text{ mL}} \text{ q 8hrs} = 0.2 \text{ mg/mL every 8hrs}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 20 \text{ min} \times 3 = 60 \text{ min} \quad 50 \quad 50 \times 3 = 150 \\ 30 \text{ min} \times 2 = 60 \text{ min} \quad 50 \quad 50 \times 2 = 100 \end{array} \right\} 100 - 150 \text{ mL/hr is appropriate}$$

The most appropriate rate to set the IV pump is C 100 mL/hr