

Online Lab B: Pediatric Assessment & Intervention Activity

DUE: Please upload your completed assignment to the Dropbox no later than Thursday, December 10th at 1200.

Orders/Information: You are a nurse working in the pediatric intensive care unit (PICU). You just arrived for your shift and received report on Jimmy John who is under the care of Dr. George.

Scenario:

Patient: Jimmy John is a 7-year old male recovering from a motor vehicle collision where he sustained a severe closed head injury. He was on the ventilator for 2 weeks. He currently has a tracheostomy and is on room air. He has spontaneous respirations. He responds only to painful stimuli. He receives nutrition via his feeding tube but is currently NPO for an MRI of the head later today. He had a chest tube placed 3 days ago for a pneumothorax. His lung sounds are clear and equal bilaterally. Respirations 40 and HR 120. Active bowel sounds X 4 quadrants. Pulse 2+ for all 4 extremities. Skin warm and dry. Weight = 50 lbs. He has NKDA. Urine output for the past 12 hours = 272 mL.

Physician Orders:

NPO

Bedrest

Chest tube to gravity

Foley catheter to gravity

HME to trach as tolerated

Call for O2 saturation less than 89%

Ceftriaxone 575 mg IVPB every 12 hours

D51/4 NS + 20 mEq KCL/liter at 85 mL/hr

I & O

Keep G Button site clean and closed when not in use

- Are there any physician's orders that you would question and if so, why? (Hmmm.....think about this....and yes, you should have something to list here)

- One order I would question is the foley because there are not any indications for it's use. I would also question the rate at which the fluids will be running at. The total maintenance fluid requirements for Jimmy is 1554 ml/day, so that would be 65 ml/hr which is less than what is ordered. I would also call if his O2 was below 91% since he just got off a ventilator.
- Calculate Jimmy's weight in kilograms 22.7 kg
- Calculate maintenance fluid requirements for this patient (show your calculations) 65 mL/hr.
- $50\text{lb}/2.2\text{lb} = 22.72\text{ kg}$, $100 * 10\text{kg}$, $10\text{kg} * 50$, $20 * 2.7\text{kg} = 1554\text{ m/day}$, $1554/24\text{hr} = 64.75\text{ ml/hr}$ (rounded to 65)
- What amount should you set the "volume to be infused" on the IV pump? (Remember, this is a safety measure...if you don't know how to calculate this, look back at the Assessment and Intervention of the Child powerpoint presentation) 130 mL
- Calculate minimal urine output for this patient (show your calculations) 11.4 mL/hr.
- $22.7\text{kg} * 0.5\text{ ml/kg/hr}$
 - Is the urine output appropriate for the last 24 hours? **Yes** No
- Jimmy has an order for Ceftriaxone 575 mg IVPB every 12 hrs. **The pharmacist has mixed the dose that is due now in 25mL Sodium Chloride 0.9%.** (You will need to use a drug reference when completing the following information.)

- What is the therapeutic range for this medication per the drug reference?
 - 50-75 mg/kg/day
 - Calculate the therapeutic range for this medication for the BID dose ordered (show your calculations).
 - $50/2 = 25$ (min BID), $25 * 22.7 \text{ kg} = 567.5 \text{ mg}$ (min)
 - $75/2 = 37.5$ (max BID), $37.5 * 22.7 \text{ kg} = 851.3 \text{ mg}$ (max)
- Is the dose ordered within your calculated therapeutic range? **YES**
- What is the recommended concentration per the drug reference?
 - 1g per 9.6 mL or 104mg/ml then should be further diluted in 50-100 mL.
 - Calculate the concentration of the prescribed medication (look above to see how much fluid the pharmacist sent this medication in and show your calculations).
 - $575\text{mg}/25\text{mL} = 23\text{mg/mL}$
 - Is the prescribed dose within the recommended concentration range? According to the drug app I used the min diluted amount should be 50mL, so this med should be diluted further than the rx'd amount.