

# Universal Precautions

DEPARTMENT: 245D	POLICY NO: 245D-015
AFFECTED STATES: MN	OWNER: ANGIE OUJIRI

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## PURPOSE

The purpose of this policy is to establish guidelines to follow regarding universal precautions and sanitary practices, including hand washing, for infection prevention and control, and to prevent communicable diseases.

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## POLICY

It is the policy of the company to minimize the transmission of illness and communicable diseases by practicing and using proper sanitary practices. Staff will be trained on universal precautions to prevent the spread of blood borne pathogens, sanitary practices, and general infection control procedures. This includes active methods to minimize the risk of contracting illness or disease through individual to individual contact or individual to contaminated surface contact.

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## PROCEDURE

### Universal Precautions and Infection Prevention and Control

1. Hand washing is the single most important practice for preventing the spread of disease and infection. Proper hand washing will be completed as a part of regular work practice and routine, regardless of the presence or absence of any recognized disease and infection. Staff are also expected to assist persons served to ensure regular hand washing. Hand washing will occur often and will include thorough use of water, soap, rubbing hands vigorously together for 20 seconds, rinsing and drying completely.
2. Staff will ensure that their coughs and sneezes are appropriately covered. Appropriately covered means coughing or sneezing into a tissue or paper towel. When these items are not available, staff will cough or sneeze into their elbows. Staff are also expected to assist persons served to understand and use appropriate means to cover their coughs and sneezes.
3. Gloves will be used as a barrier between hands and any potential source of infection. Gloves must be worn when contact with high-risk bodily fluids can be reasonably anticipated. Fresh gloves will be used for each situation and for each person served.



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4. Eye protection may be made available whenever splashes or drops of high-risk bodily fluids are anticipated. This can include, but is not limited to, oral hygiene procedures and cleanup of large amounts of high-risk bodily fluids.
5. If necessary, a fluid resistant gown may be provided for staff to wear as a barrier during cleanup of high-volume fluids.
6. When handling linen and clothing contaminated with high-risk bodily fluids, staff will wear gloves at all times. Contaminated laundry will be cleaned in the washing machine and dried in the dryer separate from non-contaminated laundry.
7. Staff are to use extreme, deliberate precaution in handling contaminated needles and sharps. Contaminated needles will not be bent or recapped. All needles and sharps will be disposed of in an appropriate sharps container.
8. Specimens obtained for medical testing or procedures containing high risk bodily fluids or other potentially infectious material must be handled with gloves, placed in a sealed container to prevent leakage, and labeled with the person's name and the type of specimen. If refrigeration is required, the specimen will be placed inside a second sealed container and separated from any refrigerated foods.

## Compliance

1. Staff are responsible to adhere to universal precaution procedures. If there are obstacles to the implementation of universal precaution procedures, they will be immediately brought to the attention of the Designated Coordinator and/or Designated Manager. The Designated Coordinator and/or Designated Manager will then develop and implement solutions as necessary.
2. Staff will receive training at orientation and annually thereafter on universal precaution procedures, infection control, and blood borne pathogens.



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