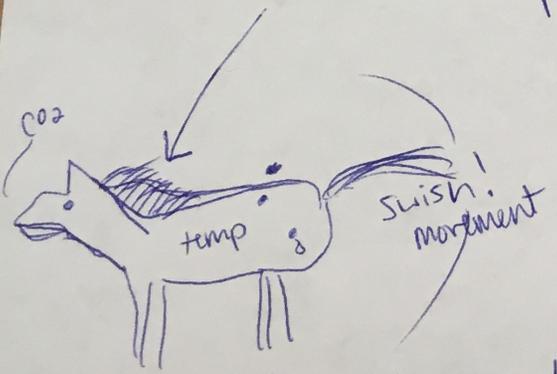
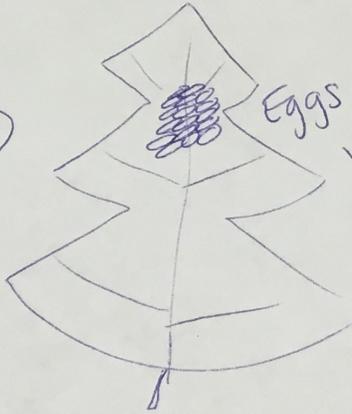


Adult:
emerge late spring - summer
Females feed on blood.



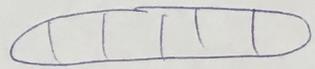
= pain, ↓ production, allergic reactions.

Life Cycle of Horse Fly (Seasonal nuisance)



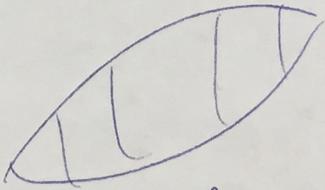
Eggs - single mass
vegetation around H₂O.

*Decrease
standing
water*



Larvae

wet habitats
6-13 larval stages.
last larval stage overwinters.



pupae
Emerges in spring
1-3 wks development