

## Amoeba Sisters Video Recap of Osmosis



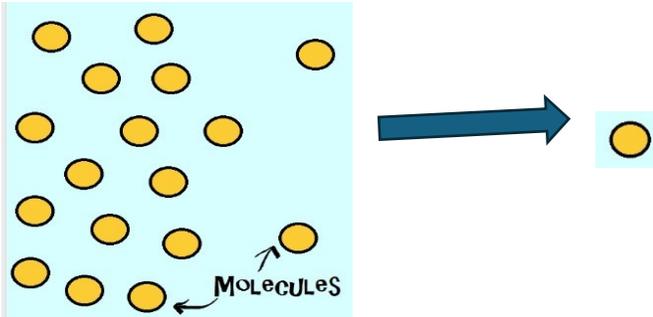
**Amoeba Sisters LLC**

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1. The below picture represents **diffusion** of molecules. Place the following labels in the diagram: **high concentration**, **low concentration**, and **an arrow** showing the direction that the molecules would travel before equilibrium is reached.

High Concentration

Low concentration



2. **Osmosis** is a type of diffusion, but it involves the movement of water. Similar to diffusion, osmosis is the movement of molecules (water molecules if osmosis) from a high concentration to a low concentration.

The video clip explains that you can also look at water as moving to a \_\_\_\_\_ higher \_\_\_\_\_ concentration of **solute** molecules.

Why can it also be viewed this way? The more solute within a solution means the water is going to move towards the solute resulting in lower water concentration.

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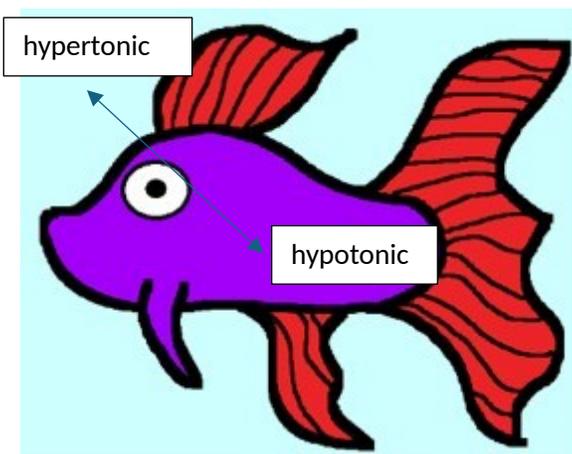


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3. **Osmosis Scenario:** The video clip mentioned a disaster scenario of a saltwater fish being placed in fresh water.

What would occur if, instead, a freshwater fish was placed in saltwater? The water would leave out the fish cells to the area of more concentration which would be the water.

Your answer needs to have an **arrow** indicating the direction of water flow in osmosis, a label for "**hypertonic**," and a label for "**hypotonic**."



4. **Osmosis Scenario:** Fluid movement into the brain after traumatic brain injury can result in dangerous brain swelling.

One treatment that can be used in some of these cases is adding a \_\_\_\_\_ hypertonic \_\_\_\_\_ saline. You need to decide whether this blank should be the word hypertonic or hypotonic. Remember, you are trying to reduce the excessive fluid in the brain.

Explain your answer: With a hypertonic solution the fluid in the brain would leave, decreasing the fluid within the brain and alleviating the swelling.

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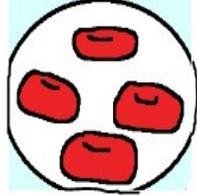
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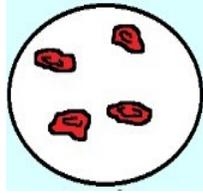
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7. The cells are \_\_\_ hypotonic \_\_\_ compared to the \_\_\_ hypertonic \_\_\_ solution.



**SWELLING**

8. The cells are \_\_\_ hypertonic \_\_\_ compared to the \_\_\_ hypotonic \_\_\_ solution.



**SHRINKING**

9. The cells are \_\_\_ isotonic \_\_\_ compared to the \_\_\_ isotonic \_\_\_ solution.



**Stable**

The Gummy Bear Mystery



<p>5. Do you like gummy bears? We do! They are one of our favorite snacks, though we (try to) eat them in moderation because they are high in sugar. Consider that your sister is in a foul mood and decides to dump your gummy bears in your ice water about 30 minutes before you get home.</p> <p>The gummy bears are greatly enlarged by the time you get home! Your sister and some friends have different viewpoints for what happened. Draw a diagram below showing the enlarged gummy bears in a cup of water. Place the labels “<b>hypertonic</b>” and “<b>hypotonic</b>” in your diagram. One label should be for the gummy bears and one label should be for the water.</p>	<b>Viewpoints:</b>	<p>6. Whose viewpoint is correct in the viewpoint column? A good answer has a good defense! <b>Defend your answer</b>, and also <b>give reasons why the other explanations are incorrect.</b> <u>B is the correct answer because there was more solute surrounding the gummy bears causing them to swell up.</u> A) is incorrect because sugar did not leave the gummies it was the opposite that occurred. C) is incorrect because the gummies were hypertonic and the water was hypotonic. D) is incorrect because the gummies were hypertonic not hypotonic.</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
	A) Your sister said that the sugar left the gummy bears, because the gummy bears were <b>hypertonic</b> compared to the water.	
	B) Your friend Joe said that water traveled into the gummy bears, because the gummy bears were <b>hypertonic</b> compared to the water.	
	C) Your friend Suzy said the sugar went into the gummy bears, because the gummy bears were <b>hypotonic</b> compared to the water.	
	D) Your friend Will said that water traveled into the gummy bears by osmosis, because the gummy bears were <b>hypotonic</b> compared to the water.	

### Hypertonic, Hypotonic, or Isotonic? Oh My!

These red blood cells have all been placed in different solutions! Based on their appearance after being placed in these solutions for a period of time, place on each line (A) for **hypertonic**, (B) for **hypotonic**, or (C) for **isotonic**.