

Fill in the chart:

Drugs	Symptoms of Use	Symptoms of Intoxication	Symptoms of Withdrawal
<b>CNS Depressants</b> Examples: diazepam (Valium®) clonazepam (Klonopin®) alprazolam (Xanax®) triazolam (Halcion®) estazolam (Prosom®)	treating anxiety, panic, acute stress reactions, and sleep disorders	slurred speech. poor concentration. confusion. headache. light-headedness. dizziness. dry mouth. problems with movement and memory.	seizures. shakiness. anxiety. agitation. insomnia. overactive reflexes. increased heart rate, blood pressure, and temperature with sweating. hallucinations.
<b>CNS Stimulants</b> Examples: Dextroamphetamine (Adderall) Methamphetamine (Desoxyn) Methylphenidate (Ritalin)	decrease the need for sleep, reduce appetite, improve confidence and concentration, and lessen inhibitions	seizures, confusion, respiratory depression, chest pain, or cardiac arrhythmias	nausea, anxiety, headaches, decreased concentration, irritability, agitation, tremor, sleep disturbances, dysphoria and depression
<b>Opioids</b> Examples: Opioid derivatives: Heroin, Hydromorphone, Oxycodone, Hydrocodone	-CNS effects: euphoria, mood changes, mental clouding, drowsiness, pain reduction -Gastrointestinal effects: n/v, decrease GI motility -Cardiovascular effects: ↓ pain (MI), ↓ BP	-Symptoms last for several hours euphoria apathy dysphoria psychomotor agitation or retardation impaired judgment -Constricted pupils, ↓ respirations, ↓ BP, Slurred speech -Severe opioid intoxication respiratory depression, coma, and death.	nausea/vomiting lacrimation or rhinorrhea pupillary dilation Piloerection/ chills sweating abdominal cramping diarrhea yawning fever Insomnia Panic
<b>Hallucinogens</b> Examples: LSD, ketamine, PCP	users can feel detached from their bodies and surroundings, hallucinate, and/or experience alterations in their perceptions of the world around them	Loss of muscle control Tachycardia Coma Convulsions High blood pressure Muscle rigidity Rapid eye movement Seizure High pain tolerance	Diminished speech Impaired reflexes Seizures Agitation Memory problems Muscle twitches Anxiety Confusion Depression
<b>Inhalants</b> Examples: fuels, solvents, adhesives, aerosol propellants, and paint thinners	These vapors can be inhaled to induce mind-altering effects	Dizziness, ataxia, muscle weakness Euphoria, excitation, disinhibition, slurred speech Nystagmus, blurred or double vision Psychomotor retardation, hypoactive reflexes Stupor or coma	severe tiredness, joint pain, being sick and dizziness.

