

NURSING 101: FOUNDATIONS OF NURSING

UNIT II: THE CLINICAL UNIT – PART II - ADMINISTRATION OF MEDICATIONS:

CLINICAL OBJECTIVES

AT THE COMPLETION OF THIS UNIT, THE STUDENT:

1. Describes the pharmacodynamic and pharmacokinetic properties of medications.
2. Identifies various drug names and what each name represents.
3. Discuss legislation to control medications and nurse's legal responsibilities in drug administration.
4. Explains individual factors that influence medication actions.
5. Describes the necessary components of a medication order and differentiates between the types of medication orders.
6. Identifies the ten "rights" of medication administration.
7. Identifies the various routes for medication administration.
8. Discusses the use of the nursing process throughout medication administration.
9. Demonstrates knowledge of dosing equivalents to perform drug dosage calculations correctly.
10. Discusses the implications of herbal medication use on nursing care.
11. Identifies the purpose(s) and principles of IV therapy.
12. Discusses isotonic, hypotonic, and hypertonic IV solutions, and identifies appropriate uses for each.
13. Demonstrates knowledge of dosage calculation in determining IV flow rates.
14. Demonstrates understanding of correct procedures for initiating, maintaining and monitoring IV therapy.
15. Demonstrates understanding of assessment, prevention and treatment of IV therapy complications.
16. Describes appropriate, evidence-based resources, including websites, to reference current medication information.
17. Identifies evidence-based practice/best practice standards related to medication administration.
18. Exhibits accountability when administering medications in all healthcare settings.

CONTENT/ HOURS	TEACHING STRATEGIES	SUPPORTING ACTIVITIES	EVALUATION METHODS
<p>III. The Medication Order</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Communicating Medication Orders b. Components of a Medication Order c. Types of Medication Orders d. Medication Reconciliation e. Medication Dispensing Systems <p>IV. Rights of Safe Medication Administration</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Ten Rights b. Look Alike/Sound Alike Medications c. Medication Errors <p>V. Prac+Safe Introduction</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Orientation to Prac+Safe <p>VI. Using the Nursing Process to Prevent Med Errors</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Assessment b. Planning c. Implementation d. Evaluation <p>VII. ATI Medication Template</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Reference Sources b. Med Classification c. Med Purpose d. Complications e. Med Administration f. Contraindications/ Precautions g. Med Interactions h. Nursing Interventions i. Client Education j. Evaluation of Medication Effectiveness <p>VIII. Dosage Calculations</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Measurement Systems b. Common Equivalents c. Converting Units of Measurement 	<p>Cooperative Learning: Components of Med Order/Matching</p> <p>Visual based Learning: ATI Nurse Lucy Video, That Nursing Prof, Beebe Net: Look Alike/Sound Alike Meds</p> <p>Cooperative Learning: Med Rights Practice Prac+Safe</p> <p>Game Based Learning: Safe Med Admin Review</p> <p>Cooperative Learning: ATI Medication Templates</p> <p>Visual Based Learning: Beebe Medication Color Coded Teaching Forms Demonstration</p> <p>Game Based Learning: Kahoot!</p>	<p>ATI Active Learning Templates: Medication</p> <p>Clinical Experience</p> <p>Pre/ Post Conference</p> <p>Class Preparation: Equivalents Worksheet</p>	<p>Unit Exam Quiz Class Prep Clinical Evaluation Labs/ Competencies</p>

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<p>c. Equipment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Syringes ii. Needles <p>d. Preventing Needlesticks</p> <p>e. Disposal</p> <p>f. Preparing Parenteral Meds</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Withdrawing medications <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Vial 2. Ampule ii. Reconstitution <p>g. Administration of Parenteral Meds</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Intradermal Injections ii. Subcutaneous Injections iii. Intramuscular Injections <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Landmarks 2. Procedure <p>h. Clinical Judgment Scenario</p> <p>XIII. IV Therapy</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Purpose and Principles of IV therapy b. Legal Implications c. Body Fluids and Electrolytes d. IV Solutions <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Isotonic ii. Hypertonic iii. Hypotonic e. Healthcare Provider's Orders f. IV Infusion Equipment <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Solutions ii. IV Catheters g. Venipuncture Sites h. PIVs i. PICCs j. Central Lines k. Primary Tubing 	<p>Interactive Learning: In class demonstrations of procedures</p> <p>Cooperative Learning: IM injection case study</p> <p>Experiential Learning: IM Demonstration Stations</p> <p>Visual Based Learning: Isotonic, Hypotonic & Hypertonic Solutions Video</p> <p>Experiential Learning: IV assessment scenarios, Faculty facilitated IV skills stations/labs</p>	<p>Clinical Experience Pre/Post Conference</p> <p>ATI: Safe Medication Dosage Modules</p> <p>Class Preparation: Amoeba Sisters Video Worksheet</p>	<p>Unit Exam, Quiz, Class Prep, Clinical Evaluation, IM Evaluation</p>

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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> l. Secondary Tubing m. IV Bag and Tubing Labels n. Calculating IV Flow Rates o. Calculating Manual Flow Rates p. Calculating Infusion Time q. Regulating and Monitoring of IV Infusions r. Initiating, Maintaining, and Monitoring IV Therapy <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Types of IV Med Administration ii. IV Med Considerations - CARDS <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Compatibility 2. Amount 3. Rate of Administration 4. Dilution 5. Supplies, Site, Storage, Stability s. IV Procedures <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Devices to control infusion rate ii. IV setups iii. Priming IV Tubing iv. Loading and Programming a Secondary Infusion v. Activating Minibags vi. IV Piggybacks vii. Y Site Infusion viii. Tips and Tricks ix. Resources t. CARDS Practice Activities u. Monitoring and Maintaining IV site <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Maintaining Patency ii. Flushing a saline lock iii. Replacing IV Solution iv. Discontinuing PIV v. Beebe Healthcare Policies vi. Documentation 	<p>Interactive Lecture: Calculating IV Flow Rates</p> <p>Problem-based Learning: IV Calculations Worksheet</p> <p>Problem-based Learning: Prac+Safe IV calculations</p> <p>Visual Based Learning: IV procedure demo videos/ Baxter Pump Demonstration Video</p>	<p>Clinical Experience Pre/Post Conference</p>	<p>Unit Exam Quiz Class Prep Clinical Evaluation IV Competency</p>

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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> v. Complications of IV Therapy <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Infiltration/Extravasation ii. Phlebitis/ Thrombophlebitis iii. Fluid Overload iv. Cellulitis v. Air Embolus vi. Catheter Embolus vii. Documentation 	Interactive Lecture: Review of article “Where Did This Patient’s IV Therapy Go Awry?”		