

Beebe Healthcare
Margaret H. Rollins School of Nursing
N102- Nursing Care of Adults

Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia

Patient Profile:

J.R. is a 69-year-old male who goes to see his healthcare provider because he has been having difficulty urinating and dribbling for the past year, and it has gradually gotten worse. He has a history of hypertension and a myocardial infarction five years ago. He is currently taking the following medications:

Hydrochlorothiazide 25 mg po every morning
Metoprolol 50 mg po BID
Potassium chloride 20 mEq po daily
Aspirin 81 mg po daily

Subjective data:

Has difficulty starting to urinate and when the urine flow does start, it is a slow stream, the urine flow stops and starts several times while voiding, and there is dribbling at the end; gets up at least twice per night to void; has been going on for about one year and has increasingly worsened

Objective data:

PE:

98.4-72-18-138/78-98% RA; H: 5'8'' W: 255 lb
Penis circumcised, no lesions or discharge noted
Scrotum symmetric, no masses, descended testes
No inguinal hernia
Digital rectal exam- prostate enlarged symmetrically, firm and smooth

Dx:

UA with cx:

Color: amber yellow
Odor: aromatic
Protein: trace
Glucose & Ketones: none
Specific gravity: 1.018
pH: 6.2
RBCs: 3/hpf; WBCs: 0; bacteria: none

PSA: 3ng/mL

Post void residual scan: 175 mL

Collaborative Care:

Transurethral resection of the prostate (TURP) for benign prostatic hyperplasia (BPH).

Discussion Questions:

1. What is benign prostatic hyperplasia?

Abnormal increase in the number of cells, it is the overgrowth of smooth muscle and connective tissue.

2. What are J.R.'s clinical manifestations of BPH?

He has difficulty starting to urinate which leads to a weak stream, he gets up 2 times in the middle of the night to use the bathroom, and has urinary retention.

3. What are some medications that are used to treat BPH?

Alpha adrenergic receptor blockers, 5 alpha-reductase inhibitors

4. What preoperative nursing care do you anticipate prior to J.R.'s TURP surgery?

Make sure the patient is fasting, and insert a 3 way foley catheter for bladder drainage and irrigation.

5. What nursing care after a TURP do you anticipate in the initial postoperative period?

Prevent obstruction, you want to irrigate to remove the clots, record the time and amount of voiding after the catheter, true urine value per dr. order.

6. What teaching should J.R. receive prior to discharge home?

Avoid heavy lifting for 4-6 weeks, Avoid long periods of sitting, no straining, follow up with doctor, perineal exercises, and plenty of hydration.