

CANCER	RISK FACTORS	SIGNS & SYMPTOMS	DIAGNOSIS	TREATMENT Depends on Stage
<p><b>Cervical</b></p> <p>Prevention: vaccine Gardasil Cervarix</p>	<p><b>HPV</b> Smoking Chlamydia Oral contraceptive use Immunosuppressed Diet/Obesity Family History DES mothers</p>	<p><b>-Asymptomatic early</b> <b>-Abnormal vaginal bleeding</b> <b>-Thin serosanguinous vaginal discharge</b> <b>-Pelvic or back pain</b> <b>-Lesion on cervix</b></p>	<p>-HPV Test &amp; Pap smear -Routine Screening -Colposcopy -Biopsy -CT / MRI -Proctoscopy/Cystoscopy</p>	<p><b>-Early stage, cut it out!</b> -LEEP -Cryotherapy -Laser ablation -Surgery -Radiation -Chemotherapy</p>
<p><b>Uterine</b></p>	<p><b>Age</b> Exposure to estrogen Obesity/high fat diet Early menarche Late menopause Nulliparity/infertility Polycystic ovary syndrome Diabetes</p>	<p>-Abnormal vaginal bleeding -Menorrhagia -Pain during urination, intercourse, in pelvic area</p>	<p>-No routine screening -Transvaginal Ultrasound of Uterus -CT of abdomen -Hysteroscopy -D&amp;C with endometrial biopsy</p>	<p>-Surgery (Hysterectomy) -Radiation -Chemotherapy -Hormonal Therapy -Combination</p>
<p><b>Ovarian</b></p>	<p><b>&gt; 40 years</b> Family history Personal h/o breast, colon, uterine ca- BRCA gene Infertility/fertility drugs High fat diet/Obesity Smoking Genital Talcum powder</p>	<p><b>-Early disease-no symptoms</b> <b>-Vague and common</b> <b>-Loss of appetite</b> <b>-Swelling, bloating</b> <b>-Gas, indigestion, nausea</b> <b>-Abd distention</b></p>	<p>-No routine screening -Pelvic Exam CA-125 marker -Transvaginal Ultrasound -CT /MRI -Barium enema / IVP -Laparoscopy -Biopsy</p>	<p>-Surgery -Radiation -Chemotherapy -Combination</p>
<p><b>Vulvar</b></p>	<p><b>Over 40/ HPV</b> HPV/STI Multiple partners Smoking Other genital cancers Melanoma</p>	<p>-Lump or mass -Persistent itching -Pain</p>	<p>-H&amp;P -Biopsy</p>	<p>-Radical Vulvectomy (high risk of infection) -Radiation -Chemo</p>
<p><b>Vaginal</b></p>	<p><b>Age – over 70</b> HPV DES exposure in utero Cervical cancer Smoking /Alcohol Vaginal irritation</p>	<p>-Abnormal bleeding -Vaginal discharge -Coital pain -Post-coital spotting -Mass, ulcerations, erosions, indurations</p>	<p>-Biopsy</p>	<p>-Surgery -Radiation -Chemo</p>