

Name: Jeff Liebreich

Margaret H. Rollins School of Nursing  
Nursing 102: GI A&P Review Class Preparation

Match the following GI terms to the correct definition.

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|---------------------------|---|
| 1. <b>D</b> Borborygmi    | <del>A. Sphincter between esophagus &amp; stomach</del> |
| 2. <b>M</b> Melena        | <del>B. Difficulty swallowing</del>                     |
| 3. <b>N</b> Pyrosis       | <del>C. Disorder of esophagus</del>                     |
| 4. <b>J</b> Steatorrhea   | <del>D. Loud, gurgling bowel sounds</del>               |
| 5. <b>O</b> Hematemesis   | <del>E. Bright red blood in the stool</del>             |
| 6. <b>A</b> LES           | <del>F. Functional unit of small intestine</del>        |
| 7. <b>C</b> Achalasia     | <del>G. Swallowing</del>                                |
| 8. <b>B</b> Dysphagia     | <del>H. Reflux of stomach acid into esophagus</del>     |
| 9. <b>L</b> Peristalsis   | <del>I. Chewing; breaking down food particles</del>     |
| 10. <b>F</b> Villi        | <del>J. Fatty stools</del>                              |
| 11. <b>H</b> GERD         | <del>K. Opening into stomach</del>                      |
| 12. <b>E</b> Hematochezia | <del>L. Muscular contractions of GI tract</del>         |
| 13. <b>G</b> Deglutition  | <del>M. Black tarry stool</del>                         |
| 14. <b>I</b> Mastication  | <del>N. Heartburn</del>                                 |
| 15. <b>K</b> Gastrostomy  | <del>O. Blood in vomit</del>                            |

16. **What is the purpose of the GI system?** The main function of GI system to supply nutrients to body cells. This is accomplished thru ingestion, digestion, absorption, and elimination of waste products.